

**ANSWERS TO QUESTIONS ON NOTICE**  
**JUSTICE HEALTH, DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH**  
**Dr Claire Gaskin, Clinical Director Adolescent Mental Health**

References referred to/requested in JSO Inquiry:

**Rates of perpetrators in those assaulted themselves in childhood:**

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Salter D, McMillan D, Richards M, Talbot T, Hodges J, Bentovim A, Stevenson J & Skuse D, 2003, "Development of sexually abusive behaviour in sexually abused males: A longitudinal study" *The Lancet*, vol 361. pp 471-476

**Recidivism rates:**

Nisbet IA, Wilson PH and Smallbone SW, 2004, "A prospective longitudinal study of sexual recidivism among adolescent sex offenders," *Sexual Abuse: A Journal of Research and Treatment* vol 16, no 3, pp 224-234

Allan A, Allan MM, Marshall P and Kraszlan K 2002, "Juvenile sexual offenders compared to juvenile offenders in Western Australia," *Psychiatry, Psychology and Law*, vol 9, no 2, pp 214-233

**Characteristics:**

Richardson G, Graham F, Bhate SR & Kelly TP, 1995, "A British sample of sexually abusive adolescents: Abuser and abuse characteristics", *Criminal Behaviour and Mental Health*, vol 5, pp 187-208

Ford ME & Linney AJA, 1995, "Comparative analysis of juvenile sexual offenders, violent non-sexual offenders and status offenders", *Journal of Interpersonal Violence*, vol 10, no 1, pp 56-70