

A1494390

The Hon. Catherine Cusack MLC Chair, Committee on the Ombudsman, the Police Integrity Commission and the Crime Commission Parliament of NSW Macquarie Street Sydney NSW 2000

Dear Ms Cusack

Thank you for your letter, formally requesting the results for the Values and Ethics section in the *NSW People Matter Employee Survey 2012* for the five agencies listed below:

- NSW Police Force
- NSW Ombudsman
- Crime Commission
- Policy Integrity Commission
- Information and Privacy Commission

The heads of these agencies have been informed that I will be providing their respective agency reports to your Committee. These reports contain the results for the Values and Ethics section in the employee survey (pages 9-13).

I also attach a copy of the NSW People Matter Employee Survey 2012 Main Findings Report which contains the sector-wide results and analysis.

Should you have any further queries, please contact Sonja Stewart, Deputy Commissioner, Performance Group, on telephone

Your sincerely

Graeme Head
Public Service Commissioner



People Matter
2012 NSW Public Sector
Employee Survey

People Matter Employee Survey 2012

Agency report for NSW Ombudsman

(Engagement Index amended February 2013)

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1 Introduction

1.1 About this report

The People Matter Employee Survey 2012 was the first of its kind in the NSW public sector and allowed the Public Service Commission (PSC) to capture employees' perceptions of how well they thought the public sector values are applied across the sector as well as their views on - and experiences in - their workplaces. In this inaugural year of the survey it is creating a baseline for the NSW public sector as a whole and in following years results will be tracked against this baseline.

This year, over 130 agencies participated and more than 60,000 employees voluntarily participated. Sector-wide results have been incorporated into the inaugural State of the NSW Public Sector Report 2012 with more detailed results in the accompanying People Matter Employee Survey 2012 Main Findings Report. Individual reports have been produced for each cluster and for each agency, where the agencies' responses are sufficient to satisfy confidentiality criteria.

This is a companion report developed as part of The State of the NSW Public Sector Report 2012 and readers are encouraged to read the latter report first as it presents the Public Service Commissioner's independent review of the performance of the NSW public sector and includes commentary and high-level analysis of the survey results at a sector level together with additional research undertaken by the PSC. Both The State of the NSW Public Sector Report 2012 and the NSW People Matter Employee Survey 2012 Main Findings Report can be found at www.psc.nsw.gov.au.

1.2 Report overview

Survey methodology

Employee surveys are a good human resource practice in measuring employees' adoption of organisational values, wellbeing, job satisfaction and engagement. The survey question-set was sourced from a number of areas including the Victorian SSA People Matter Survey and the United Kingdom (UK) Civil Service People Survey. Items were further refined through PSC stakeholder discussion, Australian Survey Research (ASR) input and a pilot test with NSW public sector employees.

Delivery

The survey was open from mid-July to mid-August 2012 to all public sector employees across NSW. Employees were given the opportunity to participate either online or by completing a paper survey. Participation was strongly encouraged, though not mandatory. Survey champions were identified in each cluster and agency. The PSC provided a link to the online survey to each of the agency survey champions who subsequently distributed it to employees within their agency. An identical version of the online survey was produced in scannable paper form.

Privacy and confidentiality

The People Matter Employee Survey 2012 was managed by the PSC across the whole of the public sector. PSC engaged ASR to deliver the survey and to analyse the results which form the basis of the Main Findings Report. ASR is a member of the Association of Market and Social Research Organisations (AMSRO) and is bound by AMSRO's strict code of conduct and privacy principles which exceed Australia's National Privacy Principles.

No personalised or individual links were created for the online survey and employees were not tracked when answering online or by paper. Only generic web addresses and forms were used. ASR has produced analysis and reports at summary and aggregate levels. ASR has only provided the PSC with de-identified data.

1.3 Reading the results

Comparisons

All comparisons are from the NSW People Matter Employee Survey 2012 sector-wide and cluster level results. Further information on comparisons is provided in the Technical Information section of this report.

Rounding

Throughout the report, percentages have been rounded to whole numbers. When looking at charts and tables, figures may not always add up to 100%. However, if more decimal places were used, additions would be correct.

Introduction

Handling of no answers and Don't know responses

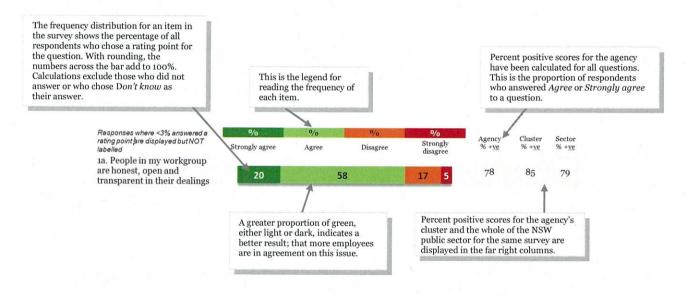
Respondents who did not answer a question or who chose *Don't know* as their response were excluded from all percent positive calculations. Please see the Main Findings Report for more information on questions that had a high proportion of no answers or *Don't know* responses for the sector as a whole.

Negatively worded question

In the People Matter Employee Survey 2012, there was one negatively phrased item: 7*j*) In my workgroup there is frequently too much work to do. To align with the other items in the survey and to assist with the reading of this report, it has been reworded as a positively phrased item with the responses coded accordingly. For example, if there was 20% agreement to the original statement In my workgroup, there is frequently too much work to do, in this report, the result is presented as 80% agreement to the statement In my workgroup there is not frequently too much work to do.

How to interpret the results

Respondents who did not answer a question or who chose *Don't know* as their response were excluded from all percent positive calculations.



Introduction

1.4 Using the results

The People Matter Employee Survey 2012 provides an important source of information which will be used by the PSC in a number of ways, now as well as in the future.

First, the People Matter Employee Survey 2012 findings support the Commission of Audit recommendations, in particular providing further evidence of the need to focus on leadership and management in the public sector.

Second, the results of the People Matter Employee Survey 2012 have been used by the Public Service Commissioner, Graeme Head, in his inaugural 2012 State of the NSW Public Sector Report when forming his assessment of the performance of the sector. The results of the survey will allow an in-depth exploration of issues facing the sector. The results relating to values for example, were used with an independent Ethics Stocktake to allow the Commissioner to explore the nature of ethics issues, their causes and possible solutions which have been detailed in the State of the NSW Public Sector Report 2012.

Third, sector-wide reporting of employee perceptions can be interpreted alongside statistical data in the workforce profile, giving a powerful insight into the state of the NSW public sector, its strengths and weaknesses and feasible public sector performance improvement strategies.

Fourth, by providing a unique insight into the culture, systems and practices of the NSW public sector a benchmark is established to measure future progress. The PSC plans to run the People Matter Employee Survey biennially, with the next survey due to be run in 2014.

Most importantly, the results of the survey can be used throughout the sector by employees, managers, workgroups, agencies and clusters. These results allow for improvement strategies to be evidence based. The PSC encourages all sector employees to engage with the results of the survey and think about how change can be affected at an individual and systems level to improve results over time.

This section outlines the results at a glance for NSW Ombudsman.

2.1 Agency response

	NSW Ombudsman	Premier and Cabinet	NSW public sector
Number of responses	104	2,704	60,779
Response rate	50%	31%	16%
Confidence interval*	± 7%	± 2%	±0.4%
Interpretation*	Results are strongly indicative of the agency workforce as a whole.	Statistically representative	Statistically representative
Web response	100%	99%	94%
Paper response	0%	1%	6%

^{*}See technical information section for more information on statistical confidence.

2.2 Highlights and lowlights

Respondents were asked to rate 86 questions using a four point rating scale ranging from *strongly agree* to *strongly disagree* whilst other questions in the survey required a yes or no response. The tables below display the agency's five highest and five lowest scoring questions which used the four point rating scale based on the percent positive score.

Question	% +ve score
2d. My organisation strives to earn and sustain a high level of public trust	99
2g. Members of my workgroup treat customers/clients with respect	99
3a. My workgroup strives to achieve customer/client satisfaction	99
3g. My organisation ensures Government policies and programs affecting the community are implemented equitably	99
2a. My organisation provides procedures and systems that ensure employees avoid conflicts of interest	98

Question	% +ve score
7j. In my workgroup there is not frequently too much work to do	22
3h. I feel that the NSW public sector is innovative	61
11a. Generally I do not feel stressed at work	61
10f. I am satisfied with the opportunities available for career development	62
9c. I feel my job is secure	63

2.3 Above and below

The first two tables show where the agency results are above and below its cluster. The following two tables show where the agency results are above and below the NSW sector-wide results. Only items where the agency is $\pm 5\%$ different to the cluster or the sector as a whole are included and a maximum of 10 items is presented in each table. Where there are no items in a table, this means that no questions at the agency level were $\pm 5\%$ from the cluster or NSW sector-wide results.

Above and below agency results against the cluster results

Question	Agency % +ve score	Cluster % +ve score
5a. I feel that change is handled well in my organisation	81	48
4d. I believe senior managers provide clear direction for the future of the organisation	86	54
5b. My organisation involves employees in decisions about their work	84	53
2i. I feel that senior managers keep employees informed about what's going on	85	59
2h. I feel that senior managers listen to employees	84	59
13e. I have confidence in the ways my organisation resolves grievances	80	56
10a. My performance is assessed against clear criteria	81	59
5c. My organisation is making the necessary improvements to meet our future challenges	87	67
8d. My organisation motivates me to help it achieve its objectives	81	62
9c. I feel my job is secure	63	44
Where NSW Ombudsman scored BELOW its cluster		
Question	Agency % +ve score	Cluster % +ve score
Not applicable		

Above and below agency results against sector-wide results

Question	Agency % +ve score	Sector % +ve score
5b. My organisation involves employees in decisions about their work	84	42
4d. I believe senior managers provide clear direction for the future of the organisation	86	46
5a. I feel that change is handled well in my organisation	81	42
2i. I feel that senior managers keep employees informed about what's going on	85	48
2h. I feel that senior managers listen to employees	84	49
11b. My organisation offers practical employment arrangements and conditions to help employees achieve a work-life balance	93	62
13e. I have confidence in the ways my organisation resolves grievances	80	50
2c. I am confident that I would be protected from reprisal for reporting improper conduct	87	58
5c. My organisation is making the necessary improvements to meet our future challenges	87	58
ıf. I feel that senior managers model the values of my organisation	89	61
Where NSW Ombudsman scored BELOW the sector		
Question	Agency % +ve score	Sector % +ve score

2.4 Engagement Index

Employee engagement is a relatively new term in human resource management literature, becoming more prominent over the last decade. The concept builds on—but goes further than—employee satisfaction, commitment and motivation. According to the UK Chartered Institute of Personnel Development, "engagement is not about driving employees harder, but about providing the conditions under which they will work more effectively—it is about releasing employees' discretionary behaviour".¹

While there is no single definition of employee engagement, the concept is generally recognised as an employee's connection and commitment to their organisation, its goals and values as a whole. Employee engagement has been attributed to achieving improvements in workforce performance, productivity, motivation, satisfaction, commitment, attendance, and retention. It has also been linked to achievement of higher levels of customer service, improved organisational agility, greater efficiency in driving change initiatives and workplace innovation. A focus of the People Matter Employee Survey 2012 was to explore the factors associated with employee engagement, with a view to providing a better understanding of potential strategies that may be employed within the NSW public sector to improve engagement.

The table below shows Engagement Indices for the agency, its cluster and the sector as a whole.

	NSW Ombudsman	Premier and Cabinet	NSW public sector
Engagement Index	79%	66%	61%

The five items used to generate the Engagement Index for NSW Ombudsman are displayed below, along with the agency's cluster and sector-wide percent positive scores.

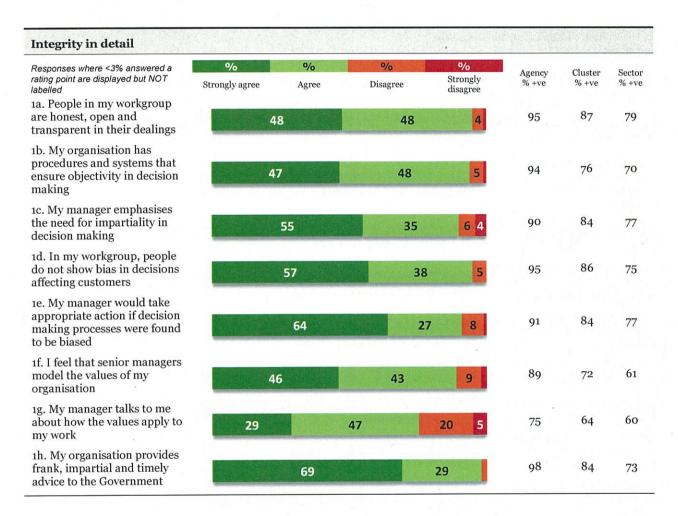
Responses where <3%	%	%	%	%			
answered a rating point are displayed but NOT labelled	Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	% +ve Agency	Cluster % +ve	Sector % +ve
8a. I would recommend my organisation as a great place to work	5	2	39	7	91	78	71
8b. I am proud to tell others I work for my organisation	7 2 3 5	4	42	2 3	96	84	79
8c. I feel a strong personal attachment to my organisation	43		34	21	77	74	71
8d. My organisation motivates me to help it achieve its objectives	42		40	17	81	62	56
8e. My organisation inspires me to do the best in my job	40		41	17 3	80	62	56

¹Alfes, K., Truss, C., Soane, E., Rees, C. & Gatenby, M (2010) Creating an Engaged Workforce, Research Report, Findings from the Kingston Employee Engagement Consortium Project, CIPD January 2010, p.3

² Scottish Executive Social Research (2007), Employee Engagement in the Public Sector: A Review of the Literature, Scottish Executive Social Research, Edinburgh, May 2007

3.1 Public sector values and ethics

This section of the report identifies how NSW Ombudsman employees perceive the NSW public sector values are demonstrated in their workplace.



Improper conduct

Within the survey, improper conduct was defined as behaviour that is unethical or wrong, that breaches your organisation's code of conduct, or that compromises your duties.

If '-' appears in a cell in the tables below, it indicates that fewer than 10 people selected the option. In this situation, a number has not been displayed to ensure confidentiality.

Activity		% total agency respondents	% total cluster respondents	% total sector respondents	
18a. In the last 12 months I witnessed improper conduct at work		15	23	30	
	% total agency respondents	% agency respondents who witnessed	% cluster respondents who witnessed	% sector respondents who witnessed	
18b. I submitted a formal complaint regarding this conduct	N=	,	18	23	

Trust in detail	or desired and the second						
Responses where <3% answered a rating point are displayed but NOT labelled	% Strongly agree	% Agree	% Disagree	% Strongly disagree	Agency % +ve	Cluster % +ve	Sector % +ve
2a. My organisation provides procedures and systems that ensure employees avoid conflicts of interest		71		27	98	88	80
2b. My manager encourages employees to avoid conflicts of interest		64		33 3	97	89	85
2c. I am confident that I would be protected from reprisal for reporting improper conduct	5	3	34	12	87	70	58
2d. My organisation strives to earn and sustain a high level of public trust		79		20	99	90	85
2e. Members of my workgroup treat each other with respect	49		39	10	88	85	77
2f. My manager treats employees with dignity and respect	5:		37	10	88	84	78
2g. Members of my workgroup creat customers/clients with respect		57		42	99	96	92
2h. I feel that senior managers listen to employees	32		52	14	84	59	49
ei. I feel that senior managers keep employees informed about what's going on	24		61	13	85	59	48
ej. My manager listens to what I lave to say	45		45	8	90	85	78
ek. My manager keeps me nformed about what's going on	36		50	14	85	78	69

Responses where <3% answered a rating point are displayed but NOT labelled	% Strongly agree	% Agree	% Disagree	% Strongly disagree	Agency % +ve	Cluster % +ve	Sector % +ve
3a. My workgroup strives to achieve customer/client satisfaction	5	4		45	99	96	94
3b. My organisation strives to match services to customer/client needs	47	A. P. S. S.		51	98	89	84
3c. My manager is committed to ensuring customers/clients receive a high standard of service	5	2		45	97	92	88
3d. My organisation provides high quality services to the community		59		39	98	88	85
3e. My organisation supports better practice so we can provide better service		59		31 9	90	81	80
3f. My workgroup uses research and expertise to identify better practice	5:	1		41 7	92	80	77
3g. My organisation ensures Government policies and programs affecting the community are implemented equitably		62		37	99	88	83
3h. I feel that the NSW public sector is innovative	10	51		29 1	61	47	50

Responses where <3% answered a rating	%	%	% Discour		% Strongly	Agency % +ve	Cluster % +ve	Sector
point are displayed but NOT labelled	Strongly agree	Agree	Disagre	ee	disagree	70 TVC	70 +VC	70 TVC
4a. My organisation always tries to improve its performance	46			13	10	89	81	80
4c. I receive useful feedback on my performance to enable me to deliver required results	28		46		23 4	73	66	61
4d. I believe senior managers provide clear direction for the future of the organisation	25		61		11 3	86	54	46
4e. My manager appropriately deals with employees who perform poorly	18	48		24	11	65	54	50
4f. People in my workgroup use time and resources efficiently	31		56		12	87	79	75
4g. My manager encourages people in my workgroup to monitor and improve the quality of what they do	34		50		15	84	77	75

3.2 Bullying

The following description was provided to survey respondents to help define what was meant by the term bullying.

Workplace bullying is repeated, unreasonable behaviour directed to an employee or a group of employees that creates a risk to health and safety. Types of behaviour that could be considered bullying include: verbal abuse, excluding or isolating employees, psychological harassment, intimidation, assigning meaningless tasks unrelated to the job, giving employees impossible assignments, deliberately changing work rosters to inconvenience particular employees, deliberately withholding information that is vital to effective work performance.

Bullying should not be confused with legitimate feedback given to staff (including negative comments) on their work performance or work-related behaviour; or other legitimate management decisions and actions undertaken in a reasonable and respectful way.

If '-' appears in a cell in the tables below, it indicates that fewer than 10 people selected the option. In this situation, a number has not been displayed to ensure confidentiality.

The second secon	% agency	% cluster	% sector
Witnessed bullying at work in the last 12 months	25	35	48
Personally experienced bullying at work in the last 12 months			
Experienced in last 12 months, but not currently	2 7 7 4 2 5 1	13	19
Currently experiencing this behaviour	-	6	10
Have not personally experienced bullying at work in the last 12 months	-	76	66
Not sure that they experienced bullying at work in the last 12 months		4	5

Bullied by:	% all agency respondents*	% agency respondents who were bullied *	% cluster respondents who were bullied *	% sector respondents who were bullied *
A fellow worker			35	40
Your immediate manager / supervisor	<u>es</u> ,		40	38
A senior manager		- 4	30	35
A group of fellow workers	anglir e dili	.= .	9	14
A client/customer			6	11
A subordinate	ali 'n . 🖁 ' mig		7	8
A member of the public		(-)	9	8
Prefer not to specify	-	=	7	6
Other		10000-000	2	3

^{*}Respondents could choose multiple options, so percentages may add to more than 100%

The most common forms of bullying are displayed in the table below.

Type:	% all agency respondents*	% agency respondents who were bullied *	% cluster respondents who were bullied *	% sector respondents who were bullied *
Verbal abuse		-	42	43
Exclusion/isolation	je v resty s .		47	43
Psychological harassment		(- 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 -	38	39
Intimidation	41 .		57	59
Being assigned meaningless tasks unrelated to the job	41. <u>-</u> 77 pr		19	17
Given impossible assignments	1 10 <u>2</u>		11	12
Deliberately changing work rosters to inconvenience you			6	12
Deliberately withholding information vital to your effective work performance		4 T - 1	41	30
Other		- 1	15	14
Prefer not to specify			7	17

^{*}Respondents could choose multiple options, so percentages may add to more than 100%

	% agency	% cluster	% sector
Yes	7 - 1, 3 - 1 2, 3 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1	18	21
No		82	79

3.3 Your experiences

The following topics are about employees' workplaces, the work they do, their health and wellbeing at work and awareness of various policies and procedures within their agency.

Responses where <3% answered a rating	%	%	%	%	Agency	Cluster	Sector
point are displayed but NOT labelled	Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	% +ve	% +ve	% +ve
5a. I feel that change is handled well in my organisation	15	6	5	16 3	81	48	42
5b. My organisation involves employees in decisions about their work	20		64	14	84	53	42
5c. My organisation is making the necessary improvements to meet our future challenges	18		69	11	87	67	58
5d. I feel I make a contribution to achieving the organisation's objectives	33		62	4	95	87	84
5e. My organisation's involvement in the community helps motivate staff	35		54	11	89	71	62
5f. My organisation's involvement in the community is strongly linked to its purpose	45		50	5	95	80	75

Responses where <3% answered a rating	%	%	%	%	A	Cluster	Cont
point are displayed but NOT labelled	Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Agency % +ve	Cluster % +ve	Sector % +ve
6a. My manager assigns work to people in my workgroup based on their skills and expertise	37		52	9	89	81	74
6b. My manager encourages and values employee input	37		46	12 4	84	81	73
6c. My manager communicates effectively with me	36		44	13 7	80	77	72
6d. My manager provides acknowledgement or other recognition for the work I do	36		41	16 8	76	76	68
6e. My manager encourages me to be more effective in my job	29		51	15 5	80	77	71
6f. My manager involves my workgroup in decisions about our work	29		57	10 4	86	76	66

Responses where <3% answered a rating	% %	%	% Strongly	Agency	Cluster	Sector
point are displayed but NOT labelled	Strongly agree Agree	Disagree	disagree	% +ve	% +ve	% +ve
7a. I am proud to work for the NSW public sector	45	51	3	96	86	86
7b. I view the NSW public sector as an employer of choice	44	50	4	94	79	79
7c. I understand how my work contributes to my organisation's objectives	57	41	l	98	93	92
7d. I receive help and support from other members of my workgroup	50	47		97	92	88
7e. There is good team spirit in my workgroup	45	43	10	88	81	75
7f. I am encouraged to be innovative in my work	38	42	15 4	81	72	68
7g. I have the skills to do my job effectively	55	41	4	96	96	96
7h. I have the tools I need to do my job effectively	40	44	15	84	77	74
7i. I get the information I need to do my job well	37	49	9 5	86	77	74
7j. In my workgroup there is not frequently too much work to do	22 4:	2	36	22	21	21

Responses where <3% answered a rating	%	%	%	%	Agency	Cluster	Sector
point are displayed but NOT labelled	Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	% +ve	% +ve	% +ve
9a. I am fairly paid for the work I do	32		54	11 3	86	79	65
9b. I am satisfied with my total benefits package	29		53	15 3	82	79	63
9c. I feel my job is secure	20	43	2	26 11	63	44	51
9d. I am satisfied with my job	35		51	11 3	86	77	74

Performance and development				77.25			
Responses where <3% answered a rating	%	%	%	%	Agency	Cluster	Secto
point are displayed but NOT labelled	Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	% +ve	% +ve	% +v
10a. My performance is assessed against clear criteria	22		59	17	81	59	61
10b. I receive regular feedback on my performance	18	49		31 3	66	57	52
10c. My organisation is committed to developing its employees	22	5	55	19 4	77	63	59
nod. My manager ensures fair access to developmental opportunities for people in my workgroup	28		52	17 3	80	76	69
noe. My manager considers my needs and career aspirations when approving development plans	27		16	16 10	74	69	62
nof. I am satisfied with the opportunities available for career development	14	49		28 9	62	54	51
og. I am able to access the right earning and development opportunities when I need to	20	52		24 5	71	64	60
oh. Learning and development activities I have completed in the past 12 months have helped to improve my performance	18	60)	20	78	67	69
		%	%				
		Yes	No		Agency % yes	Cluster % yes	Secto % ye
oi. In the last 12 months I have received a formal performance appraisal/review		61		39	61	50	49
oj. In the last 12 months I have received informal feedback on my performance		87		13	87	74	66

Responses where <3% answered a rating	%	%	%	%	Agency	Cluster	Sector
point are displayed but NOT labelled	Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	% +ve	% +ve	% +ve
11a. Generally I do not feel stressed at work	12	50	30	9	61	56	50
11b. My organisation offers practical employment arrangements and conditions to help employees achieve a work-life balance	39		54	7	93	82	62
ntc. My manager takes into account the differing needs and circumstances of employees when making decisions	36		55	6	92	82	70
11d. I am encouraged to report health & safety incidents & injuries	46		50	4	96	94	90

Responses where <3% answered a rating	%	%	%	%	Agency	Cluster	Sector
point are displayed but NOT labelled	Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	% +ve	% +ve	% +ve
12a. Equal employment opportunity is provided in my organisation	45		48	53	92	91	85
12b. Gender is not a barrier to success in my workgroup	E	52	45	5	97	92	88
12c. Disability is not a barrier to success in my workgroup	46	5	48	6	94	91	86
12d. Age is not a barrier to success in my workgroup	46		48	6	94	88	86
12e. Cultural background is not a barrier to success in my workgroup	47		49	3	96	94	91
12f. My organisation is committed to creating a diverse workforce	4 - 1 A - 1 47	,	49	4	95	90	88

Responses where <3% answered a rating	%	%	%	%	Agency	Cluster	Sector
point are displayed but NOT labelled	Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	% +ve	% +ve	% +ve
13e. I have confidence in the ways my organisation resolves grievances	26		54	18	80	56	50
		%	%				
		Yes	No		Agency % yes	Cluster % yes	Sector
13a. I am aware of my organisation's code of conduct			100		100	95	98
13b. In the last 12 months I have read or referred to my organisation's code of conduct		75		25	75	58	75
13c. I am aware of my organisation's stated values		1 J. 1 W.	99		99	88	92
13d. I am aware of the ways to resolve grievances in my organisation		9	6	4	96	84	89

Responses where <3% answered a rating point are displayed but NOT labelled	%	%	%	%	Agongu	Cluster	Sector
	Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Agency % +ve	% +ve	% +ve
14a. My organisation has good procedures and processes for recruiting employees	21	59		16 4	80	68	56
14b. In my organisation the advertised position descriptions accurately reflect the requirements of the job	25		63	11	88	72	71
14c. My manager is sufficiently skilled to make good selection lecisions	39		. 54	5	93	85	77

4 Technical information

Glossary of key terms

Percent positive % +ve	The percent positive score is the number of respondents who selected a rating point of <i>Agree</i> or <i>Strongly agree</i> divided by the total number of respondents who selected any rating point. This excludes responses of <i>Don't know</i> and no answers.		
PSC	NSW Public Service Commission		
Cluster	In the NSW Government the various entities and organisations are now grouped into nine clusters. Clusters are groupings around service delivery areas like education, health, human services, transport, economic development and justice. Clusters enable better linkages between organisational subgroups and provide more integrated services to the community.		

Exclusion of question 4b

The PSC acknowledges an error in the wording of one statement in the People Matter Employee Survey 2012. Accordingly the results for 4b) My organisation's decisions and actions are open to review by employees have been excluded from the report.

Employee Engagement Index

The survey included five questions which were used to calculate an engagement index for each respondent. A score indicates the average level of engagement of all people who responded and ranges from 0 to 100. An index score of zero indicates that all respondents *Strongly disagree* with all five engagement questions, while a score of 100 indicates that all respondents *Strongly agree* with all five engagement questions.

Confidence level and interval

Attitudinal research is normally conducted at a 95% confidence level (p<0.05) and aims for a ±5% confidence interval.

Representativeness of a sample is usually assessed at a 95% confidence level (accuracy) and a \pm 5% confidence interval (precision).

The **confidence level** tells you how sure you can be. It is expressed as a percentage and represents how often the true percentage of the population who would pick an answer lies within the confidence interval. The 95% confidence level means you can be 95% certain; the 99% confidence level means you can be 99% certain. Most researchers use the 95% confidence level.

The **confidence interval** is the plus-or-minus figure usually reported in newspaper or television opinion poll results. For example, if you use a confidence interval of 4 and 47% of your sample picks an answer, you can be "sure" that if you had asked the question of the entire relevant population between 43% (47-4) and 51% (47+4) would have picked that answer.

When you put the confidence level and the confidence interval together, you can say that you are 95% sure that the true percentage of the population is between 43% and 51%.

Reference: www.surveysystem.com/sscalc.htm