SCHEDULE of the Amendments referred to in Message of 11th November, 1915.

Page 2, clause 2, line 6. Omit "used" insert "leased"

Page 2, clause 2, line 31. After "dwelling-house" insert "but excepting excess water rates, garbage " and sanitary charges if paid by the tenant"

Page 2, clause 2, line 36. Omit "State or Commonwealth Government" insert "laws of the State or " Commonwealth "

Page 3, clause 3, line 8. Omit "applies" insert "shall apply"

Page 3, clause 3, lines 11 and 12. Omit "two hundred and eight" insert "seventy-eight"
Page 3, clause 3, lines 13 and 14. Omit "the year one thousand nine hundred and fourteen" insert " a period of six months before the passing of this Act"

Page 3, clause 3, line 16. After "amount" insert "Provided that nothing herein contained shall "apply to dwelling-houses ordinarily leased for summer residence"

Page 3, clause 3, line 19. Omit "applies" insert "shall apply"
Page 3, clause 4, line 25. After "a" insert "stipendiary or police"

Page 3, clause 4, line 28. Omit "for a term of three years

Page 4, clause 6, line 6. Omit "the application" insert "such determination"

Page 4, clause 6, at end of clause. Insert new subclause (4).
Page 4, clause 7, line 11. Omit "shall" insert "may"
Page 4, clause 7, line 14. At end of clause add "But the magistrate may, if he thinks fit, require "the attendance of any declarant for purposes of cross-examination on the contents of "his declaration, and failing such attendance the declaration shall not be receivable as " evidence "

Page 4, clause 8. Omit clause and insert new clause 8.

Page 4, clause 9, line 37. Omit all the words after "the" first occurring to end of subclause (1), insert "capital sum which the fee-simple of the land might be expected to realise "if offered for sale on such reasonable terms and conditions as a bona fide seller would " require "

Page 5, clause 9, subclause (2). Omit subclause.

Page 5, clause 9, lines 10 and 11. Omit "five nor more than seven and one-half per centum" insert "the rate of interest which is for the time being charged upon overdrafts by the "Commonwealth Bank of Australia and not more than two and a half per centum above " such last-mentioned rate"

Page 5, clause 9, line 18. After "painting" insert "maintenance and renewal"

Page 5, clause 9, lines 24, 25, and 26. Omit "but the fair rent shall not in any case exceed ten per "centum of the capital value as ascertained under this section" insert "and plus such other "outgoings and allowances as the court may deem proper and equitable in the circum-" stances of the case"

Page 5, clause 9. Omit provise at end of clause.

Page 5, clause 10, line 35. Omit "building" insert "dwelling-house"

Page 5, clause 10, line 37. Omit "building" insert "whole"

Page 5, clause 10, line 38. Omit "as" insert "which"

Page 5, clause 10, line 39. After "the" secondly occurring insert "portion of the"

Page 6, clause 11, lines 6 and 7. Omit "nor for three months thereafter"

Page 6, clause 12. Omit clause.

Page 6, clause 13. 12, line 22. After "ownership" insert "or tenancy" Page 6, clause 13. 12, line 27. Omit "registrar" insert "court"

Page 6, clause 13. 12, line 28. After "the" insert "dwelling"
Page 6, clause 13. 12, line 29. At the end of clause add "or that the outgoings of the lessor in " respect of the dwelling-house have been increased"

Page 6, clause 14. 13, line 38. Omit " or between the dates of application and determination"

Page 7, clause 16. 15, line 9. After "force" insert "the legal remedies for enforcing"

Page 7, clause 16. 15, line 19. Omit "void" insert "limited to enforcing the fair rent so determined"

Page 7, clause 17. 16, line 25. Omit "wilfully" insert "unlawfully"

Page 8, clause 24. 23. Omit lines 41 and 42 insert

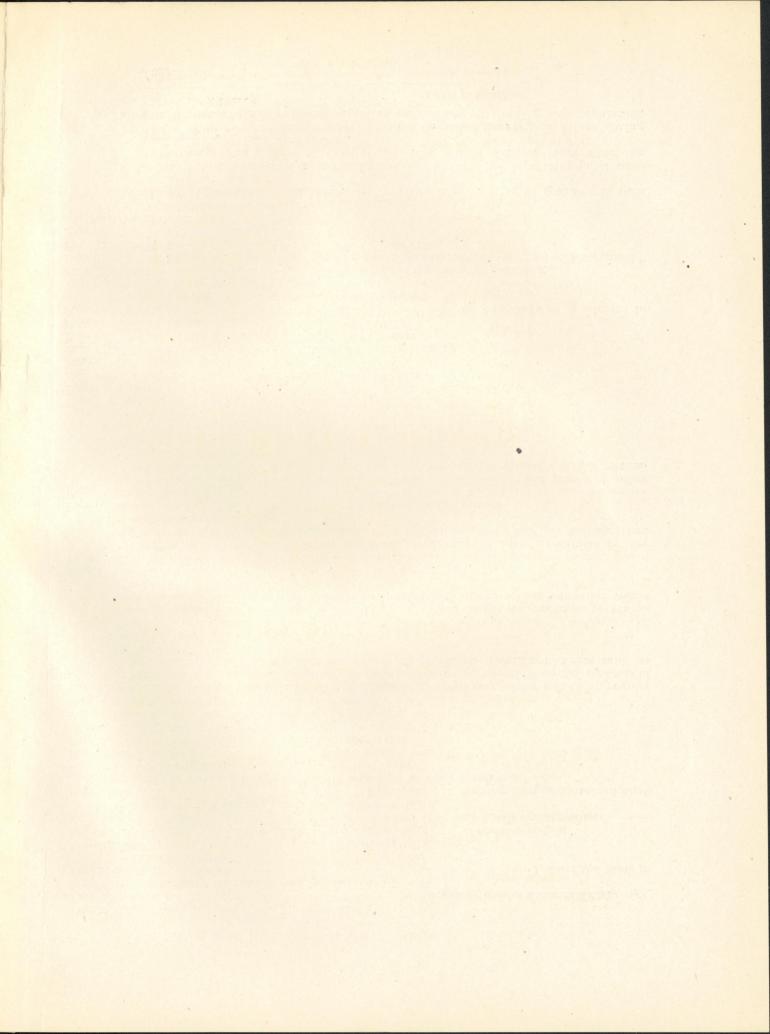
Such regulations shall-

(1) be published in the Gazette;

(2) take effect from the date of publication or from a later date to be specified in such regulations; and

(3) be laid before both Houses of Parliament within fourteen days after publication if Parliament is in Session; and if not, then within fourteen days after the commencement of the next session.

If either House of Parliament passes a resolution at any time within fifteen sitting days after such regulations have been laid before such House disallowing any regulation, such regulation shall thereupon cease to have effect.



This Public Bill originated in the Legislative Assembly, and, having this day passed, is now ready for presentation to the Legislative Council for its concurrence.

W. S. MOWLE,

Acting Clerk of the Legislative Assembly.

Legislative Assembly Chamber, Sydney, 6 October, 1915.

The Legislative Council has this day agreed to this Bill with Amendments.

W. L. S. COOPER, Clerk of the Parliaments.

Legislative Council Chamber, Sydney, 11th November, 1915.

New South Wales



ANNO SEXTO

GEORGII V REGIS.

Act No. , 1915.

An Act to provide for the determination of fair rents for certain dwelling-houses; to enforce such determination; to amend certain Acts; and for purposes consequent thereon or incidental thereto.

BE it enacted by the King's Most Excellent Majesty, by and with the advice and consent of the Legislative Council and Legislative Assembly of New South Wales in Parliament assembled, and by the authority of the same, as follows:—

Short title.

1. This Act may be cited as the "Fair Rents Act, Short title. 1915," and shall commence on the first day of January, one thousand nine hundred and sixteen.

40395 582—A Interpretation

Interpretation and application of Act.

2. In this Act, unless the contrary intention Definitions. appears,—

"Court" means any court constituted under this

"Dwelling-house" means any premises used leased wholly or partially for residence by a lessee, and includes any part of any such premises separately leased, and any land or appurtenances leased with such premises or such part thereof.

"Rates" mean any charges levied by a municipality or shire or by the Metropolitan Board of Water Supply and Sewerage or the Hunter District Water Supply and Sewerage Board.

"Lease" includes, subject to the limitations of section three, every letting of a dwelling-house whether oral, in writing, or by deed.

"Lessor" and "lessee" mean the parties to a "lease" as herein defined and respectively include a mesne lessor and a mesne lessee.

"Registrar" means registrar appointed under this Act.

"Rent" includes—

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(a) any bonus paid or to be paid by the lessee to his lessor.

(b) the value to the lessor of any covenants or conditions in or relating to the lease to be performed by the lessee other than usual covenants and conditions.

(c) any rates or taxes payable by the lessee in respect of the dwelling-house, but excepting excess water rates, garbage, and sanitary charges if paid by the tenant.

"Tax" includes any tax whether on land or on income derived from land imposed by the State or Commonwealth Government laws of the State or Commonwealth.

Where in any lease made after the first day of August, one thousand nine hundred and fourteen, it is 40 provided that a reduced amount, as rent, shall be accepted

accepted by the lessor upon any condition to be performed by the lessee, such reduced amount shall be taken to be the "rent" under the lease; and if any rebate, discount, allowance, or other reduction from 5 any rent is provided for in any such lease, the "rent" shall be deemed to be the amount payable by the lessee after every such reduction is made.

3. (1) This Act applies shall apply to any dwelling- Application house which is subject to a lease made before or after the of Act.

- 10 commencement of this Act, for any term not exceeding three years, at a rent not exceeding two hundred and eight seventy-eight pounds a year, or a proportionate sum for a less period, or which at any time during the year one thousand nine hundred and fourteen a period of six
- 15 months before the passing of this Act has been let at a rent not exceeding the above-mentioned amount: Provided that nothing herein contained shall apply to dwelling-houses ordinarily leased for summer residence.

(2) This Act applies shall apply within the localities 20 appointed by the Governor and proclaimed in the Gazette.

(3) This Act shall bind the Crown.

Fair rents court.

4. There shall be fair rents courts under this Act, Constitution 25 and each shall consist of a stipendiary or police of court. magistrate who shall be appointed by the Governor upon the recommendation of the Public Service Board for a term of three years. Such courts shall sit at such times and places as the Governor shall direct.

30 **5.** The Governor, upon the recommendation of the Appointment Public Service Board, shall appoint a registrar of each of officers. court and such other officers as may be necessary for carrying out the provisions of this Act.

Application to court.

35 **6.** (1) Any lessor, or any lessee who has paid or Application tendered all rent due and payable under his lease, to determine may apply to the court to have the fair rent of the dwelling-house leased by or to him determined by the court.

(2)

(2) The application shall be made to the registrar and shall be in the form prescribed.

(3) The court shall hear the application and Evidence. determine the fair rent. In all cases the rent so 5 determined shall be the rent of the dwelling-house as from the date of the application such determination.

(4) It the dwelling-house be subject to any mortgage, the mortgagee shall be entitled to notice of the

application and to be a party to the proceedings.

Powers of the court. 10

7. Upon such hearing the court shall may receive as evidence statutory declarations made as prescribed, and shall take the oral evidence of the parties and of witnesses called on their behalf. But the magistrate may,

15 if he thinks fit, require the attendance of any declarant for purposes of cross-examination on the contents of his declaration, and failing such attendance the declaration shall not be receivable as evidence.

8. Neither barristers nor solicitors shall be allowed Audience. 20 to appear for any party or upon any application in the court, but the court may, in any case where a party is not able to appear, or to efficiently conduct his case, permit any person, not being a member of the legal profession or employed therein, to appear for such party, 25 but no such person shall be entitled to demand or recover any fee or reward for his attendance at the court or for

his services therein.

8. The practice upon the hearing of any application Practice of under this Act shall in respect of the examination and court. 30 cross-examination of witnesses and the right of addressing the magistrate upon the case in reply or otherwise be as nearly as possible in accordance with that of the Supreme Court upon the trial of an issue of fact in an action at law.

9. (1) In determining the fair rent the court shall first Deterascertain the capital value of the dwelling-house. Such mination. capital value shall be the unimproved value of the land, plus the estimated cost of erecting a similar dwellinghouse thereon at the time of the receipt of such application, less such fair and reasonable sum as may

be estimated for any depreciation. capital sum which the fee simple of the land might be expected to realise if offered for sale on such reasonable terms and conditions as a bona fide seller would require.

- 5 (2) The current rate books of the municipality or shire in w hich the dwelling-house is situate shall be conclusive evidence of the unimproved capital value of the land.
- (3 2) The court shall determine the fair rent at 10 a rate of not less than five-nor more than seven and one half per centum, the rate of interest which is for the time being charged upon overdrafts by the Commonwealth Bank of Australia and not more than two and a-half per centum above such last mentioned rate, of the capital
- 15 value of the dwelling-house determined as aforesaid, plus the annual rates and taxes on the same, plus the amount estimated to be required annually for repairs (including painting) maintenance and renewal and plus insurance of any buildings, and plus an amount
- 20 estimated to be the annual depreciation in value of the buildings, if such depreciation diminishes their letting value, and plus such amount (if any) as the court may deem proper to be allowed for the estimated time per year when the dwelling-house may be untenanted, but
- 25 the fair rent shall not in any case exceed ten per centum of the capital value as ascertained under this section, and plus such other outgoings and allowances as the court may deem proper and equitable in the circumstances of the case:
- 30 Provided that, excepting where special circumstances which render an increase equitable are proved to the satisfaction of the court, the fair rent shall not exceed the rent at which the dwelling was let on the first day of January, one thousand nine hundred and fifteen.
- 35 **10.** Where a building dwelling-house is occupied by Lessee of part two or more separate lessees, the court shall determine of a building the fair rent of the building, whole, and then determine the proportion of such fair rent as which it shall deem to be the fair rent of the portion of the 40 dwelling-house of the lessee making the application.

11. If any applicant being a lessee duly pays the rent of the dwelling-house leased by him, and otherwise performs the conditions of his lease, the lessor shall not demand any increased rent or give any notice or take 5 any proceedings to terminate the tenancy during the pendency of the application. nor for three months thereafter.

a dwelling-house and furniture, the court shall deter-dwelling-house and furniture, the court shall deter-houses.

10 mine the fair rent of the dwelling-house irrespective of the furniture, and shall also determine in the amount of rent to be paid for the furniture.

Duration and effect of determination.

13. 12. The determination of the court, except as here-Period for 15 inafter provided, shall remain in force for such period, which determinate not less than six months nor more than three years in force. after such determination as may be therein mentioned; but, if no period is mentioned, it shall remain in force for three years after such determination. Such determination while in force shall apply to any lease of the dwelling-house then current, and to the lessor and lessee thereof, notwithstanding any change of ownership or

While any such determination is in force, no applica-25 tion shall be made to vary it, or to determine the fair rent of the dwelling-house, unless where the applicant is the lessor, and satisfies the registrar court that substantial alterations or additions have been made to the dwelling house since the said determination, or that the 30 outgoings of the lessor in respect of the dwelling-house have been increased.

14. 13. While any such determination is in force, the Rent to be as rent paid by any lessee shall not exceed the fair rent determined. determined by the court, notwithstanding any term or

35 covenant in any lease current at the time of the application, or made at any time thereafter during such period, and any sum paid as rent during such period or between the dates-of-application and determination by any lessee in excess of such fair rent, may be recovered

40 by the lessee from the lessor to whom it was paid in an action of debt in any competent court.

15. 14. Any person who, during the period while any Penalty on determination of the fair rent of a dwelling-house is in lessor. force, lets the said dwelling-house at a rent exceeding the fair rent determined by the court, or during such period

5 knowingly receives any sum as rent exceeding the fair rent as so determined shall be liable to a penalty not exceeding twenty pounds.

16. 15. While any such determination in respect of a Covenants to dwelling-house is in force, the legal remedies for enforc-pay rent in excess of that 10 ing any covenant or agreement-

determined

(a) to pay rent for such dwelling-house in excess of to be void. that fixed by such determination; or

(b) which directly or indirectly would secure to any person the payment of rent or of money in respect of the occupation of such dwelling-house 15 so that the amount received by such person would exceed the fair rent fixed by such determination.

shall be void limited to enforcing the fair rent so deter-

20 mined.

17. 16. (1) Any person who by any threat endeavours Threats to dissuade or prevent a lessee from making or prose- against lessees. cuting any application under this Act shall be liable to

a penalty not exceeding fifty pounds. (2) Any person who wilfully unlawfully does or Acts to the procures any act or thing to be done for the purpose of detriment of lessees. imposing any detriment or disadvantage upon a lessee by reason of his having made an application under this Act, shall be liable to a penalty not exceeding fifty

30 pounds; and if two or more persons concur in the doing of any such act, or in procuring any such thing to be done, they shall each be liable to a penalty not exceeding one hundred pounds.

Jurisdiction of the court.

35 18. 17. The court in every case shall have jurisdiction Determinato inquire and decide whether any application or subject tion to be final. matter is within the provisions of this Act, and whether such application and subject matter may be considered and determined hereunder; and every decision, deter-40 mination, and order of the court purporting to have been made under the provisions of this Act shall be final, and no writ of prohibition or certiorari shall lie in respect thereof.

19. 18. The courtshall have the powers conferred by the Powers of the Royal Commissioners Evidence Act, 1901, on a commissioner appointed thereunder; and the said Act, section nine excepted, shall, mutatis mutandis, apply to any 5 witness or person summoned by or appearing before the court.

20. 19. No costs shall be allowed in any proceeding costs. under this Act.

General provisions.

- 10 21. 20. Any covenant or agreement by which any contracts person purports to limit his right to proceed under this limiting right to proceed under this to proceed under this house, or to affect any rights to which he would be retitled under this Act shall be void.
- 15 22. 21. The clerk or other officer having custody of the Inspection of rate-books of a municipality or shire shall allow the rate books. registrar to inspect and take copies of or extracts from such rate books, and shall not be entitled to charge any fees in respect of such inspection, copies, or extracts.
- 20 23. **22.** Any person on tendering the sum of sixpence Information shall be entitled to obtain from the registrar information as to fair rent of dwelling-house as fixed by the house, court.
- 24. 23. The Governor may make regulations for carry-Regulations. 25 ing out the provisions of this Act, and in particular for
 - regulating the making and receipt of applications to determine fair rent and prescribing the notices to be given of the same;
- 30 prescribing the procedure in respect of such applications;
 - prescribing the forms which may be used for the purposes of this Act; and
- prescribing the duties and powers of the registrar and other officers.

Such regulations shall be published in the Gazette, and thereupon shall have the force of law.

Such

Such regulations shall—

(1) be published in the Gazette;

(2) take effect from the date of publication or from a later date to be specified in such regulations; and

(3) be laid before both Houses of Parliament within fourteen days after publication if Parliament is in Session; and if not, then within fourteen days after the commencement of the next Session.

If either House of Parliament passes a resolution at any time within fifteen sitting days after such regulations have been laid before such House disallowing any regulation, such regulation shall thereupon cease to 15 have effect.

25. 24. Penalties under this Act may be imposed by Penalties and recovered before the court or a stipendiary or police magistrate or any two justices in petty sessions.

Eydney: William Applegate Guilick, Government Printer .- 1915.

[6d.]

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This Public Bill originated in the Legislative Assembly, and, having this day passed, is now ready for presentation to the Legislative Council for its concurrence.

W. S. MOWLE,

Acting Clerk of the Legislative Assembly.

Legislative Assembly Chamber, Sydney, 6 October, 1915.

New South Wales.



ANNO SEXTO

GEORGII V REGIS.

Act No. , 1915.

An Act to provide for the determination of fair rents for certain dwelling-houses; to enforce such determination; to amend certain Acts; and for purposes consequent thereon or incidental thereto.

BE it enacted by the King's Most Excellent Majesty, by and with the advice and consent of the Legislative Council and Legislative Assembly of New South Wales in Parliament assembled, and by the authority of the same, as follows:—

Short title.

1. This Act may be cited as the "Fair Rents Act, Short tikes. 1915," and shall commence on the first day of January, one thousand nine hundred and sixteen.

40395 5S2—.

Interpretation

Interpretation and application of Act.

- 2. In this Act, unless the contrary intention Definitions. appears,—
- "Court" means any court constituted under this Act.
 - "Dwelling-house" means any premises used wholly or partially for residence by a lessee, and includes any part of any such premises separately leased, and any land or appurtenances leased with such premises or such part thereof.

"Rates" mean any charges levied by a municipality or shire or by the Metropolitan Board of Water Supply and Sewerage or the Hunter District Water Supply and Sewerage Board.

- "Lease" includes, subject to the limitations of section three, every letting of a dwelling-house whether oral, in writing, or by deed.
 - "Lessor" and "lessee" mean the parties to a "lease" as herein defined and respectively include a mesne lessor and a mesne lessee.
 - "Registrar" means registrar appointed under this Act.
 - "Rent" includes—

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- (a) any bonus paid or to be paid by the lessee to his lessor.
- (b) the value to the lessor of any covenants or conditions in or relating to the lease to be performed by the lessee other than usual covenants and conditions.
- (c) any rates or taxes payable by the lessee in respect of the dwelling-house.
 - "Tax" includes any tax whether on land or on income derived from land imposed by the State or Commonwealth Government.
- 35 Where in any lease made after the first day of August, one thousand nine hundred and fourteen, it is provided that a reduced amount, as rent, shall be accepted by the lessor upon any condition to be performed by the lessee, such reduced amount shall be

40 taken to be the "rent" under the lease; and if any rebate,

rebate, discount, allowance, or other reduction from any rent is provided for in any such lease, the "rent" shall be deemed to be the amount payable by the lessee after every such reduction is made.

5 3. (1) This Act applies to any dwelling-house which Application is subject to a lease made before or after the of Act. commencement of this Act, for any term not exceeding three years, at a rent not exceeding two hundred and eight pounds a year, or a proportionate sum for a less 10 period, or which at any time during the year one

thousand nine hundred and fourteen has been let at a rent not exceeding the above-mentioned amount.

(2) This Act applies within the localities appointed by the Governor and proclaimed in the Gazette.

15 (3) This Act shall bind the Crown.

Fair rents court.

4. There shall be fair rents courts under this Act, Constitution and each shall consist of a magistrate who shall be of court. appointed by the Governor upon the recommendation 20 of the Public Service Board for a term of three years. Such courts shall sit at such times and places as the Governor shall direct.

5. The Governor, upon the recommendation of the Appointment Public Service Board, shall appoint a registrar of each of officers.
25 court and such other officers as may be necessary for carrying out the provisions of this Act.

Application to court.

6. (1) Any lessor, or any lessee who has paid or Application tendered all rent due and payable under his lease, to determine 30 may apply to the court to have the fair rent of the dwelling-house leased by or to him determined by the court.

(2) The application shall be made to the registrar and shall be in the form prescribed.

35 (3) The court shall hear the application and determine the fair rent. In all cases the rent so determined shall be the rent of the dwelling-house as from the date of the application.

Powers

Powers of the court.

- 7. Upon such hearing the court shall receive as Evidence. evidence statutory declarations made as prescribed, and shall take the oral evidence of the parties and of wit-5 nesses called on their behalf.
- 8. Neither barristers nor solicitors shall be allowed Addience. to appear for any party or upon any application in the court, but the court may, in any case where a party is not able to appear, or to efficiently conduct his case, 10 permit any person, not being a member of the legal profession or employed therein, to appear for such party,
- profession or employed therein, to appear for such party, but no such person shall be entitled to demand or recover any fee or reward for his attendance at the court or for his services therein.
- 9. (1) In determining the fair rent the court shall first Deterascertain the capital value of the dwelling-house. Such capital value shall be the unimproved value of the land, plus the estimated cost of erecting a similar dwelling-house thereon at the time of the receipt of such 20 application, less such fair and reasonable sum as may be estimated for any depreciation.
- (2) The current rate books of the municipality or shire in which the dwelling-house is situate shall be conclusive evidence of the unimproved capital value 25 of the land.
- (3) The court shall determine the fair rent at a rate of not less than five nor more than seven and one-half per centum of the capital value of the dwelling-house determined as aforesaid, plus the annual rates and 30 taxes on the same, plus the amount estimated to be required annually for repairs (including painting) and plus insurance of any buildings, and plus an amount estimated to be the annual depreciation in value of the buildings, if such depreciation diminishes their letting 35 value, and plus such amount, if any, as the court may deem proper to be allowed for the estimated time per
- deem proper to be allowed for the estimated time per year when the dwelling-house may be untenanted, but the fair rent shall not in any case exceed ten per centum of the capital value as ascertained under this section:

Provided

Provided that, excepting where special circumstances which render an increase equitable are proved to the satisfaction of the court, the fair rent shall not exceed the rent at which the dwelling was let on the first day 5 of January, one thousand nine hundred and fifteen.

10. Where a building is occupied by two or more Lessee of part separate lessees, the court shall determine the fair rent of a building of the building, and then determine the proportion of such fair rent as it shall deem to be the fair rent of the 10 dwelling-house of the lessee making the application.

11. If any applicant being a lessee duly pays the Pendency of rent of the dwelling-house leased by him, and otherwise application, performs the conditions of his lease, the lessor shall not demand any increased rent or give any notice or take
15 any proceedings to terminate the tenancy during the pendency of the application, nor for three months thereafter.

12. In any case where the applicant is the lessee of Furnished a dwelling-house and furniture, the court shall deternouses.

20 mine the fair rent of the dwelling-house irrespective of the furniture, and shall also determine in its discretion the amount of rent to be paid for the furniture.

Duration and effect of determination.

13. The determination of the court, except as here-Period for 25 inafter provided, shall remain in force for such period, which determination is not less than six months nor more than three years in force. after such determination as may be therein mentioned; but, if no period is mentioned, it shall remain in force for three years after such determination. Such determination while in force shall apply to any lease of the dwelling-house then current, and to the lessor and lessee thereof, notwithstanding any change of ownership.

While any such determination is in force, no application shall be made to vary it, or to determine the fair 35 rent of the dwelling-house, unless where the applicant is the lessor, and satisfies the registrar that substantial alterations or additions have been made to the house since the said determination.

14.

- 14. While any such determination is in force, the Rent to be as rent paid by any lessee shall not exceed the fair rent determined by the court, notwithstanding any term or covenant in any lease current at the time of the 5 application, or made at any time thereafter during such period, and any sum paid as rent during such period or between the dates of application and determination by any lessee in excess of such fair rent, may be recovered by the lessee from the lessor to whom it 10 was paid in an action of debt in any competent court.
- 15. Any person who, during the period while any Penalty on determination of the fair rent of a dwelling-house is in force, lets the said dwelling-house at a rent exceeding the fair rent determined by the court, or during such period 15 knowingly receives any sum as rent exceeding the fair rent as so determined shall be liable to a penalty not exceeding twenty pounds.
 - **16.** While any such determination in respect of a Covenants to dwelling-house is in force, any covenant or agreement—

 pay rent in excess of that determined
- 20 (a) to pay rent for such dwelling-house in excess of to be void. that fixed by such determination; or
- (b) which directly or indirectly would secure to any person the payment of rent or of money in respect of the occupation of such dwelling-house so that the amount received by such person would exceed the fair rent fixed by such determination,

shall be void.

- 17. (1) Any person who by any threat endeavours Threats 30 to dissuade or prevent a lessee from making or prose-against cuting any application under this Act shall be liable to a penalty not exceeding fifty pounds.
- (2) Any person who wilfully does or procures Acts to the any act or thing to be done for the purpose of imposing detriment of 35 any detriment or disadvantage upon a lessee by reason of his having made an application under this Act, shall be liable to a penalty not exceeding fifty pounds; and if two or more persons concur in the doing of any such

such act, or in procuring any such thing to be done, they shall each be liable to a penalty not exceeding one hundred pounds.

Jurisdiction of the court.

- 5 18. The court in every case shall have jurisdiction to beterminainquire and decide whether any application or subject tion to be matter is within the provisions of this Act, and whether such application and subject matter may be considered and determined hereunder; and every decision, deter-
- 10 mination, and order of the court purporting to have been made under the provisions of this Act shall be final, and no writ of prohibition or certiorari shall lie in respect thereof.
- 19. The court shall have the powers conferred by the Powers of the 15 Royal Commissioners Evidence Act, 1901, on a commiscourt. sioner appointed thereunder; and the said Act, section nine excepted, shall, mutatis mutandis, apply to any witness or person summoned by or appearing before the court.
- 20 20. No costs shall be allowed in any proceeding costs. under this Act.

General provisions.

- 21. Any covenant or agreement by which any contracts person purports to limit his right to proceed under this limiting right to proceed 25 Act for the determination of the fair rent of a dwelling-under this house, or to affect any rights to which he would be Act to be entitled under this Act shall be void.
- 22. The clerk or other officer having custody of the Inspection of rate-books of a municipality or shire shall allow the rate books.

 30 registrar to inspect and take copies of or extracts from such rate books, and shall not be entitled to charge any fees in respect of such inspection, copies, or extracts.
- 23. Any person on tendering the sum of sixpence Information shall be entitled to obtain from the registrar information as to fair rent of as to the fair rent of any dwelling-house as fixed by the house, court.

24. The Governor may make regulations for carry-Regulations, ing out the provisions of this Act, and in particular for—

regulating the making and receipt of applications
to determine fair rent and prescribing the
notices to be given of the same;
prescribing the procedure in respect of such

prescribing the procedure in respect of such applications;

prescribing the forms which may be used for the purposes of this Act; and

prescribing the duties and powers of the registrar and other officers.

Such regulations shall be published in the Gazette, and thereupon shall have the force of law.

15 25. Penalties under this Act may be imposed by Penalties, and recovered before the court or a stipendiary or police magistrate or any two justices in petty sessions.

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I certify that this Public Bill, which originated in the Legislative Assembly, has finally passed the Legislative Council and the Legislative Assembly of New South Wales.

W. S. MOWLE,

Acting Clerk of the Legislative Assembly.

Legislative Assembly Chamber, Sydney, 16 December, 1915.

New South Wales.



ANNO SEXTO

GEORGII V REGIS.

Act No. 66, 1915.

An Act to provide for the determination of fair rents for certain dwelling-houses; to enforce such determination; to amend certain Acts; and for purposes consequent thereon or incidental thereto. [Assented to, 29th December, 1915.]

BE it enacted by the King's Most Excellent Majesty, by and with the advice and consent of the Legislative Council and Legislative Assembly of New South Wales in Parliament assembled, and by the authority of the same, as follows:—

Short title.

1. This Act may be cited as the "Fair Rents Act, Short title. 1915," and shall commence on the first day of January, one thousand nine hundred and sixteen.

Interpretation

I have examined this Bill, and find it to correspond in all respects with the Bill as finally passed by both Houses.

THOS. H. THROWER, Chairman of Committees of the Legislative Assembly.

Interpretation and application of Act.

Definitions.

- 2. In this Act, unless the contrary intention appears,—
 - "Court" means any court constituted under this Act.
 - "Dwelling-house" means any premises leased wholly or partially for residence by a lessee, and includes any part of any such premises separately leased, and any land or appurtenances leased with such premises or such part thereof.

"Rates" mean any charges levied by a municipality or shire or by the Metropolitan Board of Water Supply and Sewerage or the Hunter District Water Supply and Sewerage Board.

"Lease" includes, subject to the limitations of section three, every letting of a dwelling-house whether oral, in writing, or by deed.

"Lessor" and "lessee" mean the parties to a "lease" as herein defined and respectively include a mesne lessor and a mesne lessee.

"Registrar" means registrar appointed under this Act.

"Rent" includes-

- (a) any bonus paid or to be paid by the lessee to his lessor.
- (b) the value to the lessor of any covenants or conditions in or relating to the lease to be performed by the lessee other than usual covenants and conditions.
- (c) any rates or taxes payable by the lessee in respect of the dwelling-house, but excepting excess water rates, garbage, and sanitary charges if paid by the tenant.

"Tax" includes any tax whether on land or on income derived from land imposed by the laws of the State or Commonwealth.

Where in any lease made after the first day of August, one thousand nine hundred and fourteen, it is provided that a reduced amount, as rent, shall be accepted

accepted by the lessor upon any condition to be performed by the lessee, such reduced amount shall be taken to be the "rent" under the lease; and if any rebate, discount, allowance, or other reduction from any rent is provided for in any such lease, the "rent" shall be deemed to be the amount payable by the lessee after every such reduction is made.

3. (1) This Act shall apply to any dwelling-house Application which is subject to a lease made before or after the of Act. commencement of this Act, for any term not exceeding three years at a rent not exceeding one hundred and

three years, at a rent not exceeding one hundred and fifty-six pounds a year, or a proportionate sum for a less period, or which at any time during a period of six months before the passing of this Act has been let at a rent not exceeding the above-mentioned amount: Provided that nothing herein contained shall apply to dwelling-houses ordinarily leased for summer residence.

(2) This Act shall apply within the localities appointed by the Governor and proclaimed in the

Gazette.

1

(3) This Act shall bind the Crown.

Fair rents court.

4. There shall be fair rents courts under this Act, Constitution and each shall consist of a stipendiary or police magis-of court, trate who shall be appointed by the Governor upon the recommendation of the Public Service Board. Such courts shall sit at such times and places as the Governor shall direct.

5. The Governor, upon the recommendation of the Appointment Public Service Board, shall appoint a registrar of each of officers. court and such other officers as may be necessary for carrying out the provisions of this Act.

Application to court.

6. (1) Any lessor or any lessee who has paid or Application tendered all rent due and payable under his lease, to determine may apply to the court to have the fair rent of the dwelling-house leased by or to him determined by the court.

(2) The application shall be made to the registrar and shall be in the form prescribed. (3)

(3) The court shall hear the application and determine the fair rent. In all cases the rent so determined shall be the rent of the dwelling-house as from a date not earlier than the date of such application.

(4) If the dwelling-house be subject to any mortgage, the mortgagee shall be entitled to notice of the application and to be a party to the proceedings.

Powers of the court.

Evidence.

7. Upon such hearing the court may receive as evidence statutory declarations made as prescribed, and shall take the oral evidence of the parties and of witnesses called on their behalf. But the magistrate may, if he thinks fit, require the attendance of any declarant for purposes of cross-examination on the contents of his declaration, and failing such attendance the declaration shall not be receivable as evidence.

Practice of court.

8. The practice upon the hearing of any application under this Act shall in respect of the examination and cross-examination of witnesses and the right of addressing the magistrate upon the case in reply or otherwise be as nearly as possible in accordance with that of the Supreme Court upon the trial of an issue of fact in an action at law.

Determination.

- **9.** (1) In determining the fair rent the court shall first ascertain the capital value of the dwelling-house. Such capital value shall be the unimproved value of the land, being the capital sum which the fee simple of the land might be expected to realise if offered for sale on such reasonable terms and conditions as a bona fide seller would require, assuming that the improvements if any thereon or appertaining thereto had not been made plus the estimated cost of erecting a similar dwelling-house thereon at the time of the receipt of such application, less such fair and reasonable sum as may be estimated for any depreciation.
- (2) The court shall determine the fair rent at a rate of not less than the rate of interest which is for the time being charged upon overdrafts by the Commonwealth Bank of Australia and not more than two and

a half per centum above such last mentioned rate, on the capital value of the dwelling-house determined as aforesaid, plus the annual rates and taxes on the same, plus the amount estimated to be required annually for repairs (including painting), maintenance, and renewal, and plus insurance of any buildings, and plus an amount estimated to be the annual depreciation in value of the buildings, if such depreciation diminishes their letting value, and plus such amount (if any) as the court may deem proper to be allowed for the estimated time per year when the dwelling-house may be untenanted:

Provided that, excepting where circumstances which render an increase equitable are proved to the satisfaction of the court, the fair rent shall not exceed the rent at which the dwelling was let on the first day of January, one thousand nine hundred and fifteen.

- 10. Where a dwelling-house is occupied by two or Lessee of part more separate lessees, the court shall determine the fair of a dwelling-rent of the whole, and then determine the proportion of such fair rent which it shall deem to be the fair rent of the portion of the dwelling-house of the lessee making the application.
- 11. If any applicant being a lessee duly pays the Pendency of rent of the dwelling-house leased by him, and otherwise application. performs the conditions of his lease, the lessor shall not demand any increased rent or give any notice or take any proceedings to terminate the tenancy during the pendency of the application nor for three months thereafter without reasonable cause.
- 12. In any case where the applicant is the lessee of Furnished a dwelling-house and furniture, the court shall deter-dwelling-house irrespective of the furniture, and shall also determine in its discretion the amount of rent to be paid for the furniture.

Duration and effect of determination.

13. The determination of the court, except as here-Period for inafter provided, shall remain in force for such period, which deternot less than six months nor more than three years in force.

after

after such determination as may be therein mentioned; but, if no period is mentioned, it shall remain in force for three years after such determination. Such determination while in force shall apply to any lease of the dwelling-house then current, and to the lessor and lessee thereof, notwithstanding any change of ownership or tenancy.

While any such determination is in force, no application shall be made to vary it, or to determine the fair rent of the dwelling-house, unless where the applicant is the lessor, and satisfies the registrar that substantial alterations or additions have been made to the dwellinghouse since the said determination, or that the outgoings of the lessor in respect of the dwelling-house have been increased.

Rent to be as determined.

14. While any such determination is in force, the rent paid by any lessee shall not exceed the fair rent determined by the court, notwithstanding any term or covenant in any lease current at the time of the application, or made at any time thereafter during such period, and any sum paid as rent during such period, or any period subsequent to the date fixed by the court, by any lessee in excess of such fair rent, may be recovered by the lessee from the lessor to whom it was paid in an action of debt in any competent court.

Penalty on lessor.

15. Any person who, during the period while any determination of the fair rent of a dwelling-house is in force, lets the said dwelling-house at a rent exceeding the fair rent determined by the court, or during such period knowingly receives any sum as rent exceeding the fair rent as so determined shall be liable to a penalty not exceeding twenty pounds.

Covenants to determined to be void.

- **16.** While any such determination in respect of a pay rent in excess of that dwelling-house is in force, the legal remedies for enforcing any covenant or agreement-
 - (a) to pay rent for such dwelling-house in excess of that fixed by such determination; or
 - (b) which directly or indirectly would secure to any person the payment of rent or of money in respect of the occupation of such dwelling-house

so that the amount received by such person would exceed the fair rent fixed by such determination,

shall be limited to enforcing the fair rent so determined.

17. (1) Any person who by any threat endeavours Threats to dissuade or prevent a lessee from making or prose-lessees. cuting any application under this Act shall be liable to a penalty not exceeding fifty pounds.

(2) Any person who unlawfully does or pro-Acts to the cures any act or thing to be done for the purpose of detriment of imposing any detriment or disadvantage upon a lessee by reason of his having made an application under this Act, shall be liable to a penalty not exceeding fifty pounds; and if two or more persons concur in the doing of any such act, or in procuring any such thing to be done, they shall each be liable to a penalty not exceeding one hundred pounds.

Jurisdiction of the court.

- 18. The court in every case shall have jurisdiction Determinato inquire and decide whether any application or subject tion to be matter is within the provisions of this Act, and whether such application and subject matter may be considered and determined hereunder; and every decision, determination, and order of the court purporting to have been made under the provisions of this Act shall be final, and no writ of prohibition or certiorari shall lie in respect thereof.
- 19. The court shall have the powers conferred by the Powers of the Royal Commissioners Evidence Act, 1901, on a commiscourt. sioner appointed thereunder; and the said Act, section nine excepted, shall, mutatis mutandis, apply to any witness or person summoned by or appearing before the court.
- 20. No costs shall be allowed in any proceeding costs. under this Act.

General provisions.

21. Any covenant or agreement by which any Contracts person purports to limit his right to proceed under this limiting right Act for the determination of the fair rent of a dwelling-under this house, or to affect any rights to which he would be Act to be entitled under this Act shall be void.

22.

Inspection of rate books

22. The clerk or other officer having custody of the rate-books of a municipality or shire shall allow the registrar to inspect and take copies of or extracts from such rate books, and shall not be entitled to charge any fees in respect of such inspection, copies, or extracts.

Information

23. Any person on tendering the sum of sixpence. as to fair rent shall be entitled to obtain from the registrar information as to the fair rent of any dwelling-house as fixed by the court:

Regulations.

24. The Governor may make regulations for carrying out the provisions of this Act, and in particular

regulating the making and receipt of applications to determine fair rent and prescribing the notices to be given of the same;

prescribing the procedure in respect of such applications;

prescribing the forms which may be used for the purposes of this Act; and

prescribing the duties and powers of the registrar and other officers.

Such regulations shall-

(1) be published in the Gazette;

- (2) take effect from the date of publication or from a later date to be specified in such regulations;
- (3) be laid before both Houses of Parliament within fourteen days after publication if Parliament is in Session; and if not, then within fourteen days after the commencement of the next Session.

If either House of Parliament passes a resolution at any time within fifteen sitting days after such regulations have been laid before such House disallowing any regulation, such regulation shall thereupon cease to have effect.

Penalties.

25. Penalties under this Act may be imposed by and recovered before the court or a stipendiary or police magistrate or any two justices in petty sessions.

In the name and on behalf of His Majesty I assent to this Act.

G. STRICKLAND,

Governor. Government House, Sydney, 29th December, 1915.

New South Wales.



ANNO SEXTO

GEORGII V REGIS.

Act No. 66, 1915.

An Act to provide for the determination of fair rents for certain dwelling-houses; to enforce such determination; to amend certain Acts; and for purposes consequent thereon or incidental thereto. [Assented to, 29th December, 1915.]

BE it enacted by the King's Most Excellent Majesty, by and with the advice and consent of the Legislative Council and Legislative Assembly of New South Wales in Parliament assembled, and by the authority of the same, as follows:—

Short title.

1. This Act may be cited as the "Fair Rents Act, Short title. 1915," and shall commence on the first day of January, one thousand nine hundred and sixteen.

Interpretation

Interpretation and application of Act.

Definitions.

- 2. In this Act, unless the contrary intention appears,—
 - "Court" means any court constituted under this Act.
 - "Dwelling-house" means any premises leased wholly or partially for residence by a lessee, and includes any part of any such premises separately leased, and any land or appurtenances leased with such premises or such part thereof.

"Rates" mean any charges levied by a municipality or shire or by the Metropolitan Board of Water Supply and Sewerage or the Hunter District Water Supply and Sewerage Board.

"Lease" includes, subject to the limitations of section three, every letting of a dwelling-house whether oral, in writing, or by deed.

"Lessor" and "lessee" mean the parties to a "lease" as herein defined and respectively include a mesne lessor and a mesne lessee.

"Registrar" means registrar appointed under this

"Rent" includes—

- (a) any bonus paid or to be paid by the lessee to his lessor.
- (b) the value to the lessor of any covenants or conditions in or relating to the lease to be performed by the lessee other than usual covenants and conditions.

(c) any rates or taxes payable by the lessee in respect of the dwelling-house, but excepting excess water rates, garbage, and sanitary charges if paid by the tenant.

"Tax" includes any tax whether on land or on income derived from land imposed by the laws of the State or Commonwealth.

Where in any lease made after the first day of August, one thou sand nine hundred and fourteen, it is provided that a reduced amount, as rent, shall be accepted

accepted by the lessor upon any condition to be performed by the lessee, such reduced amount shall be taken to be the "rent" under the lease; and if any rebate, discount, allowance, or other reduction from any rent is provided for in any such lease, the "rent" shall be deemed to be the amount payable by the lessee after every such reduction is made.

3. (1) This Act shall apply to any dwelling-house Application which is subject to a lease made before or after the of Act. commencement of this Act, for any term not exceeding three years, at a rent not exceeding one hundred and fifty-six pounds a year, or a proportionate sum for a less period, or which at any time during a period of six months before the passing of this Act has been let at a rent not exceeding the above-mentioned amount: Provided that nothing herein contained shall apply to dwelling-houses ordinarily leased for summer residence.

(ž) This Act shall apply within the localities appointed by the Governor and proclaimed in the

Gazette.

(3) This Act shall bind the Crown.

Fair rents court.

4. There shall be fair rents courts under this Act, Constitution and each shall consist of a stipendiary or police magistrate who shall be appointed by the Governor upon the recommendation of the Public Service Board. Such courts shall sit at such times and places as the Governor shall direct.

5. The Governor, upon the recommendation of the Appointment Public Service Board, shall appoint a registrar of each court and such other officers as may be necessary for

carrying out the provisions of this Act.

Application to court.

6. (1) Any lessor or any lessee who has paid or Application tendered all rent due and payable under his lease, to determine may apply to the court to have the fair rent of the dwelling-house leased by or to him determined by the court.

(2) The application shall be made to the registrar and shall be in the form prescribed. (3)

(3) The court shall hear the application and determine the fair rent. In all cases the rent so determined shall be the rent of the dwelling-house as from a date not earlier than the date of such application.

(4) If the dwelling-house be subject to any mortgage, the mortgagee shall be entitled to notice of the application and to be a party to the proceedings.

Powers of the court.

Evidence.

7. Upon such hearing the court may receive as evidence statutory declarations made as prescribed, and shall take the oral evidence of the parties and of witnesses called on their behalf. But the magistrate may, if he thinks fit, require the attendance of any declarant for purposes of cross-examination on the contents of his declaration, and failing such attendance the declaration shall not be receivable as evidence.

Practice of court.

8. The practice upon the hearing of any application under this Act shall in respect of the examination and cross-examination of witnesses and the right of addressing the magistrate upon the case in reply or otherwise be as nearly as possible in accordance with that of the Supreme Court upon the trial of an issue of fact in an action at law.

Determination. 9. (1) In determining the fair rent the court shall first ascertain the capital value of the dwelling-house. Such capital value shall be the unimproved value of the land, being the capital sum which the fee simple of the land might be expected to realise if offered for sale on such reasonable terms and conditions as a bona fide seller would require, assuming that the improvements if any thereon or appertaining thereto had not been made plus the estimated cost of erecting a similar dwelling-house thereon at the time of the receipt of such application, less such fair and reasonable sum as may be estimated for any depreciation.

(2) The court shall determine the fair rent at a rate of not less than the rate of interest which is for the time being charged upon overdrafts by the Commonwealth Bank of Australia and not more than two and

a half per centum above such last mentioned rate, on the capital value of the dwelling-house determined as aforesaid, plus the annual rates and taxes on the same, plus the amount estimated to be required annually for repairs (including painting), maintenance, and renewal, and plus insurance of any buildings, and plus an amount estimated to be the annual depreciation in value of the buildings, if such depreciation diminishes their letting value, and plus such amount (if any) as the court may deem proper to be allowed for the estimated time per year when the dwelling-house may be untenanted:

Provided that, excepting where circumstances which render an increase equitable are proved to the satisfaction of the court, the fair rent shall not exceed the rent at which the dwelling was let on the first day of January, one thousand nine hundred and fifteen.

10. Where a dwelling-house is occupied by two or Lessee of part more separate lessees, the court shall determine the fair of a dwellingrent of the whole, and then determine the proportion of such fair rent which it shall deem to be the fair rent of the portion of the dwelling-house of the lessee making the application.

- 11. If any applicant being a lessee duly pays the Pendency of rent of the dwelling-house leased by him, and otherwise application. performs the conditions of his lease, the lessor shall not demand any increased rent or give any notice or take any proceedings to terminate the tenancy during the pendency of the application nor for three months thereafter without reasonable cause.
- 12. In any case where the applicant is the lessee of Furnished a dwelling-house and furniture, the court shall deter-dwelling-houses. mine the fair rent of the dwelling-house irrespective of the furniture, and shall also determine in its discretion the amount of rent to be paid for the furniture.

Duration and effect of determination.

13. The determination of the court, except as here-Period for inafter provided, shall remain in force for such period, which determination is not less than six months nor more than three years in force. after

after such determination as may be therein mentioned; but, if no period is mentioned, it shall remain in force for three years after such determination. Such determination while in force shall apply to any lease of the dwelling-house then current, and to the lessor and lessee thereof, notwithstanding any change of ownership or tenancy.

While any such determination is in force, no application shall be made to vary it, or to determine the fair rent of the dwelling-house, unless where the applicant is the lessor, and satisfies the registrar that substantial alterations or additions have been made to the dwelling-house since the said determination, or that the outgoings of the lessor in respect of the dwelling-house have been increased.

Rent to be as determined.

14. While any such determination is in force, the rent paid by any lessee shall not exceed the fair rent determined by the court, notwithstanding any term or covenant in any lease current at the time of the application, or made at any time thereafter during such period, and any sum paid as rent during such period, or any period subsequent to the date fixed by the court, by any lessee in excess of such fair rent, may be recovered by the lessee from the lessor to whom it was paid in an action of debt in any competent court.

Penalty on lessor.

15. Any person who, during the period while any determination of the fair rent of a dwelling-house is in force, lets the said dwelling-house at a rent exceeding the fair rent determined by the court, or during such period knowingly receives any sum as rent exceeding the fair rent as so determined shall be liable to a penalty not exceeding twenty pounds.

Covenants to pay rent in excess of that determined to be void.

16. While any such determination in respect of a dwelling-house is in force, the legal remedies for enforcing any covenant or agreement—

(a) to pay rent for such dwelling-house in excess of that fixed by such determination; or

(b) which directly or indirectly would secure to any person the payment of rent or of money in respect of the occupation of such dwelling-house

so that the amount received by such person would exceed the fair rent fixed by such determination,

shall be limited to enforcing the fair rent so determined.

17. (1) Any person who by any threat endeavours Threats to dissuade or prevent a lessee from making or prose-against cuting any application under this Act shall be liable to

a penalty not exceeding fifty pounds.

(2) Any person who unlawfully does or pro-Acts to the cures any act or thing to be done for the purpose of detriment of imposing any detriment or disadvantage upon a lessee by reason of his having made an application under this Act, shall be liable to a penalty not exceeding fifty pounds; and if two or more persons concur in the doing of any such act, or in procuring any such thing to be done, they shall each be liable to a penalty not exceeding one hundred pounds.

Jurisdiction of the court.

- 18. The court in every case shall have jurisdiction Determinato inquire and decide whether any application or subject tion to be matter is within the provisions of this Act, and whether such application and subject matter may be considered and determined hereunder; and every decision, determination, and order of the court purporting to have been made under the provisions of this Act shall be final, and no writ of prohibition or certiorari shall lie in respect thereof.
- 19. The court shall have the powers conferred by the Powers of the Royal Commissioners Evidence Act, 1901, on a commissioner appointed thereunder; and the said Act, section nine excepted, shall, mutatis mutandis, apply to any witness or person summoned by or appearing before the court.
- **20.** No costs shall be allowed in any proceeding costs. under this Act.

General provisions.

21. Any covenant or agreement by which any contracts person purports to limit his right to proceed under this limiting right Act for the determination of the fair rent of a dwelling-under this house, or to affect any rights to which he would be Act to be entitled under this Act shall be void,

Inspection of rate books.

22. The clerk or other officer having custody of the rate-books of a municipality or shire shall allow the registrar to inspect and take copies of or extracts from such rate books, and shall not be entitled to charge any fees in respect of such inspection, copies, or extracts.

Information as to fair rent of dwellinghouse,

23. Any person on tendering the sum of sixpence shall be entitled to obtain from the registrar information as to the fair rent of any dwelling-house as fixed by the court.

Regulations.

24. The Governor may make regulations for carrying out the provisions of this Act, and in particular for—

regulating the making and receipt of applications to determine fair rent and prescribing the notices to be given of the same;

prescribing the procedure in respect of such applications;

prescribing the forms which may be used for the purposes of this Act; and

prescribing the duties and powers of the registrar and other officers.

Such regulations shall—

(1) be published in the Gazette;

(2) take effect from the date of publication or from a later date to be specified in such regulations; and

(3) be laid before both Houses of Parliament within fourteen days after publication if Parliament is in Session; and if not, then within fourteen days after the commencement of the next Session.

If either House of Parliament passes a resolution at any time within fifteen sitting days after such regulations have been laid before such House disallowing any regulation, such regulation shall thereupon cease to have effect.

Penalties.

25. Penalties under this Act may be imposed by and recovered before the court or a stipendiary or police magistrate or any two justices in petty sessions.

By Authority: