This Public Bill originated in the Legislative Assembly, and, having this day passed, is now ready for presentation to the Legislative Council for its concurrence.

Legislative Assembly Chamber, Sydney, 29 July, 1884. STEPHEN W. JONES, Clerk of Legislative Assembly.

New South Wales.



ANNO QUADRAGESIMO OCTAVO

VICTORIÆ REGINÆ.

No.

An Act to amend the Municipal Law in relation to the supply of Gas by Municipal Corporations and for other purposes in connection therewith.

WHEREAS doubts have arisen as to the power of Municipal Preamble. Councils to borrow money for the purchase or construction of gas-works for the purpose of supplying gas for lighting and it is expedient to remove such doubts and to empower such Councils to 5 provide such gas-works and to enforce charges for the supply thereof to sell and dispose of every product and refuse obtained from the manufacture of gas and to acquire lands and erect buildings for or in connection with such works and to make other provision as hereinafter mentioned Be it therefore enacted by the Queen's Most Excellent 10 Majesty by and with the advice and consent of the Legislative Council and Legislative Assembly of New South Wales in Parliament assembled and by the authority of the same as follows:—

1. This Act may be cited as the "Municipal Gas Act of 1884" short title.
and in its construction the expression "Principal Act" means the
15 "Municipalities Act of 1867" and "Council" means the Council of
any Borough or Municipal District.
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2. For the purpose of constructing gas-works any Council may special loan for gasborrow moneys by way of special loan notwithstanding the limitation works. contained in the one hundred and ninetieth clause of the Principal Act in manner provided by the Principal Act-

A separate account shall be kept of all moneys received and expended on account of such loan and it shall not be lawful to expend any such moneys in the maintenance or repair of or for current expenses connected with the gas-works or for any purpose other than the construction thereof not being

a purpose mentioned in the seventeenth section of this Act. The gas-works may be a security or part security for any such loan in which case such loan shall be a first charge upon such gas-works.

All such gas-works shall be vested in the Council.

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3. Any Council may do all things necessary to light the streets council may establish and public places of a Municipality with gas and to supply gas to the gas-works. 15 inhabitants thereof and in connection with such purposes-

(I.) May acquire land and erect buildings within or without the Municipality.

20 (II.) May procure and construct all machinery and plant necessary for gasworks.

> (III.) May lay pipes under the streets and public places of the Municipality.

> (IV.) May alter any drains or water-pipes thereunder in such manner as may be necessary but so as not to injuriously affect the same or to foul any water conveyed thereby.

> (v.) May erect lamp-posts with all requisite fittings thereto in the streets And in case the supply of gas is at any time insufficient may use kerosene or any material whatever for lighting purposes.

> (vi.) May do all things necessary to keep the gasworks and everything appertaining to the supply of gas in good repair.

4. A Municipality may exercise any of the powers contained May enter another in the preceding clause within another Municipality through which Municipality for laying main.

35 it may be requisite to run the main from the gas-works to the Municipality but in such case the Municipality exercising those powers shall replace the streets through which such main runs in the same condition in which they were previously.

5. Upon the written application of the owner or occupier of Private persons may 40 any building within one hundred yards of any main gas-pipe the be supplied with gas. Council shall lay on such service-pipes fittings and gas-meter as are requisite to supply such building with gas and to measure the quantity consumed Such service-pipes fittings and gas-meter shall be paid for by the applicant and the Council may before commencing such work 45 require any applicant to deposit a sum equal to the estimated cost

thereof. 6. Every private consumer of gas shall provide such gas-fittings Private consumer to and appliances for the proper combustion and for preventing the escape supply fittings. of gas as the Council may approve of and shall keep the same in good

50 repair and if any person neglects to provide or to repair such fittings and appliances when required to do so by the Council the Council may

cut off the supply of gas from the premises of such person.

7. Any person acting under the authority of the Council may Private buildings between the hours of eight in the forenoon and six in the afternoon on may be entered to inspect gas-fittings. 55 any day except Sunday enter any building supplied with gas under this Act in order to examine the gas-pipes and fittings and the gasmeter therein and if such person is refused admittance or obstructed in such examination the Council may cut off the supply of gas from such building.

8. Any person who alters the index of or in any other manner Penalty for altering tampers with a gas-meter with intent to defraud the Council shall be index of gas-meter.

liable to a penalty of not more than fifty pounds for every such offence.

9. No private consumer of gas shall alter the position of any Penalty for altering gas-meter without giving the Council three days' notice in writing of position of gas-meter. his intention and any person making such alteration without such notice shall be liable to a penalty of not more than twenty pounds for every such offence.

10. Any person who wilfully destroys injures or displaces any Penalty for injuring 10 gas-pipe or fitting or other thing connected with the gas-works shall gas-works. be liable to a penalty of not more than fifty pounds and shall also be liable to pay to the Council the cost of repairing any such injury.

11. The Council may supply persons resident or owning property Gas may be supplied outside the Municipality and not within the boundaries of another outside Municipality.

15 Municipality with gas upon such terms and conditions and at such rates as may be agreed on with such persons and for such purpose shall have the same powers outside as it has within the Municipality.

12. Any Council which has constructed or acquired gas-works Power to Council under the authority of this Act may contract with any other Council to contract with 20 or Councils (and such last-mentioned Council and Councils are hereby of gas. declared to be competent to enter into any such contract and bind their corporate revenues by the terms thereof) for the supply of gas only to any one or more Councils of Municipalities at such rates and upon such terms as may be mutually agreed And the Council of every Munici-25 pality so to be supplied shall within the limits of such Municipality have all the powers and be subject to all the obligations and liabilities conferred or imposed by this Act on Councils constructing gas-works under its provisions so far as such powers obligations and liabilities can

be respectively exercised and incurred. 13. The Council shall not construct any works or lay any pipes Private property not or anything connected therewith on or under any private property to be interfered with. 30 without the consent of the owner and occupier thereof but may enter upon any such property where gas-pipes or fittings have been lawfully laid under this Act and may alter repair or replace the same as it 35 thinks fit.

14. Any two or more Councils of Municipalities may join Two or more together in purchase or erection of gas-works and may conjointly Municipalities may act conjointly. exercise the powers herein conferred them separately.

15. The Council may fix the prices at which gas shall be council may fix and 40 supplied to all private consumers and the times when the same shall recover price of gas. be payable and may from time to time alter the same And in case any person who shall contract with the Council or agree to take or shall take or use the gas of the Council in any building tenement or place or shall refuse or neglect to pay any sum to the Council it

45 shall be lawful for the Council without prejudice to any other remedy to take proceedings in respect of such refusal or neglect before any stipendiary or police magistrate who may direct a summons to be issued to the party so refusing or neglecting calling on him to show cause before the Court of Petty Sessions in the police district in which

50 such building tenement or place is situated or such user took place why he refuses to pay such sum or sums and the said Court shall hear and determine the matter and may enforce payment of any order (together with costs if ordered) by distress and sale of the goods and chattels of the defendant.

16. The Council may sell or otherwise dispose of all products sale of products. 55 refuse or residuum obtained from their gasworks and may sue for and recover payment for the same in manner provided by the last preceding section.

17. The Council may make and levy an annual rate as pro-Gas rate. vided for in the one hundred and sixty-fifth section of the Principal Act upon all ratepayers in the Municipality for the purpose of lighting the streets and public buildings in the Municipality but such rate shall not exceed sixpence in the pound in any one year.

the streets and public buildings in the Municipality but such rate

5 shall not exceed sixpence in the pound in any one year.

18. If any person fails to pay any money due on account of Gas may be cut off gas or on account of any such gas-rate as aforesaid the Council may from defaulter. without prejudice to any other remedy cut off the supply of gas from

the premises of such person.

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19. A separate account to be called the "gas account" shall Accounts of gasbe kept of all moneys received from gas-rates and for the supply of gas works. and for the sale of any products therefrom all which moneys shall be charged as follows:—

(I.) With such sums (to be transferred to an Interest and Sinking Fund Account) as shall be sufficient to satisfy the interest and principal sums payable on any loan raised under the

authority of this Act.

(II.) With the cost of maintaining the gasworks in good repair and all the expenses connected with making and supplying gas as herein provided.

(III.) With any surplus remaining thereafter which surplus the Council is hereby empowered to transfer to the credit of the

General Municipal Fund.

20. The Council may out of any moneys which may be applied Council may pur-25 to the construction of gasworks under this Act purchase any gasworks chase gasworks out mains and lamp-posts which when so purchased shall be deemed to have been constructed and established under this Act.

21. It shall be lawful for the directors of any gas company in Gas companies may pursuance of a special resolution passed by a majority of three-fourths sell works to Council.

30 in number and value of the shareholders present either personally or by proxy at a meeting specially convened with notice of the business to be transacted to sell and transfer to any Council on such terms as may be agreed upon all the rights powers and privileges and all or any of the lands premises works and other property of the company but

35 subject to all liabilities attaching to the same at the time of purchase.

22. No pipe burner lamp meter or other apparatus of the Council Apparatus not liable set up in any building tenement or place shall be subject to distress for distress execution for rent or shall be taken in execution under any process or proceeding of any Court of law or equity or under any proceedings in

40 bankruptcy or insolvency unless under process against such Council.

23. The gas supplied by every Council shall be absolutely free Purity and illumifrom sulphuretted hydrogen and shall be of such minimum quality as nating power of the to produce from an Argand burner having fifteen holes and a seven-inch chimney consuming five cubic feet of gas per hour a light equal in

45 intensity to the light produced by fifteen sperm candles of six in the pound burning one hundred and twenty grains per hour.

24. Every Council shall within twelve months after the erection Provision for testing. of any gas-works authorized by this Act put up at some testing place to be provided by the said Council within the Municipality suitable 50 apparatus for the purposes following:—

(I.) For testing the illuminating power of the gas supplied

(II.) For testing the presence of sulphuretted hydrogen in the gas supplied

The said apparatus shall be in accordance with the Schedule hereto 55 and shall at all times be kept and maintained in good repair and working order by the said Council.

25. Every Council shall from time to time appoint a proper Appointment of person as gas examiner who shall at the proper testing place test the gas examiner. illuminating power and purity of the gas supplied on any or every day

and such Council may be represented at the testing if it shall think fit but shall not in any way directly or indirectly interfere in the testing.

26. The gas examiner shall on the day immediately following Gas examiner to that on which the testing was made by him deliver to the Council a report &c. 5 report of such testing signed by him which report shall be receivable

in evidence in any Court.

27. No meter shall be used for ascertaining the quantity of gas Meters. sold by any Council unless the same shall have its measuring capacity at one revolution or complete action of the meter and also the quantity 10 per hour it is intended to measure in cubic feet or multiples or decimal parts of a cubic foot denominated or marked on the outside thereof in legible letters or figures and shall have been tested and stamped as correct by the English Warden of Standards or by some authority declared by the Governor in Council by notification in the Gazette to

15 be a lawful authority for the purposes of this section.

28. An inspector of meters may from time to time be appointed Council may appoint by the Council and such inspector shall at all times when authorized inspector of meters. by the Council on the application and at the expense of any consumer of gas supplied by the Council be entitled to inspect and test the 20 meters erected by the Council in the premises of the person making such request after giving forty-eight hours notice of such intended inspection to the Council and before such inspection the person requiring the same shall deposit in the hands of the inspector all money due or appearing to be due by such person to the Council on 25 account delivered and in case such deposit shall be in excess of the sum found to be due to the Council such excess shall be returned to

the consumer. 29. No meter fixed by any Council for use before the expira- Regulation of meters. tion of one year after the commencement of this Act shall be allowed 30 to remain in use after the expiration of five years from that time unless it shall have been tested and stamped as by this Act directed and no meter once tested and stamped under the provisions of this Act shall be allowed to remain in use for more than five years from the time when it shall have been last so stamped unless and until it shall have 35 been re-tested and re-stamped in manner aforesaid and if such Council shall knowingly allow any meter to be used in contravention of this section it shall be liable to a penalty not exceeding forty shillings for

every such offence. 30. After the expiration of one year from the commencement Legal standard. 40 of this Act the legal standard or unit of measure for the sale of any Council's gas by meter shall be the cubic foot containing sixty-two pounds three hundred and twenty-one thousands of a pound (62.321) avoirdupois weight of distilled or rain water weighed in air at the temperature of sixty-two degrees Fahrenheit's thermometer the

45 barometer being at thirty inches.

31. If any person shall forge or counterfeit or cause or procure Forging stamps. to be forged or counterfeited or knowingly act or assist in the forging or counterfeiting any stamp which may hereafter be used for the stamping of any meter under this Act such person shall for every 50 such offence be liable to a penalty not exceeding fifty pounds nor less than ten pounds and if any person shall knowingly sell utter or dispose of let lend or expose for sale any meter with such forged stamp thereon such person shall for every such offence be liable to a penalty not exceeding ten pounds nor less than forty shillings and all meters having 55 forged or counterfeited stamps thereon shall be forfeited and destroyed.

32. Every Council supplying gas shall except in case of accident Pressure of gas. supply the same at such pressure as to balance from midnight to sunset a column of water not less than six-tenths of an inch in height and from sunset to midnight a column of water not less than one inch in height.

33. All sums of money penalties and fines payable or recoverable Recovery of by any Council under this Act shall be recovered in manner provided penalties &c. by the one hundred and ninety-third section of the Principal Act and when so recovered shall be paid into and form part of the gas account 5 of such Council.

SCHEDULE.

PART I.

Regulations in respect of testing apparatus.

The apparatus for testing the illuminating power of the gas shall consist of an 10 approved form of photometer together with a proper meter minute clock governor pressure gauge and balance The burner to be used for testing the gas shall be an Argand burner having fifteen holes and a seven-inch chimney The candles used for testing the gas shall be sperm candles of six to the pound and two candles shall be used together.

15 2. The apparatus.

For testing the presence in the gas of sulphuretted hydrogen a glass vessel containing a strip of bibulous paper moistened with a solution of acetate of lead containing sixty grains of crystallized acetate of lead dissolved in one fluid ounce of water.

PART II.

20 1. Rules as to mode of testing gas.

Mode of testing for illuminating power The gas in the photometer is to be lighted at least fifteen minutes before the testings begin and it is to be kept continually burning from the beginning to the end of the tests Each testing shall include ten observations of the photometer made at intervals of a minute The consumption of gas 25 is to be carefully adjusted to five cubic feet per hour The candles are to be lighted at least ten minutes before beginning each testing so as to arrive at their normal rate of burning which is shown when the wick is slightly bent and the tip glowing. The standard rate of consumption for the candles shall be one hundred and twenty grains each per hour Before and after making each set of ten observations of the photometer the gas 30 examiner shall weigh the candles and if combustion shall have been more or less per candle than one hundred and twenty grains per hour he shall make and record the calculations requisite to neutralize the effects of this difference The average of each set of ten observations is to be taken as representing the illuminating power of that testing.

2. Mode of testing.

For sulphuretted hydrogen—The gas shall be passed through the glass vessel containing the strip of bibulous paper moistened with the solution of acetate of lead for a period of three minutes or such longer period as may be prescribed and if any discoloration of the test paper is found to have taken place this is held to be conclusive as to the presence of sulphuretted hydrogen in the gas.

MUNICIPAL GAS BILL.

SCHEDULE of the Amendments referred to in Message of 14th October, 1884.

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Page 2. After clause 1 insert new clause 2.
Page 2, clause 2. 3, line 15. After "Act" insert "Provided always that such loan may be lawfully
         "charged with the payment of interest due thereon during the course of construction
          " of such works"
Page 2, clause 3, 4, line 26.
                             Omit "and" insert "construct works or"
Page 2, clause 4. 5, line 45.
                             After "streets" insert "and public places"
Page 2, clause 5, 6, line 49.
                             Omit "fittings"
Page 2, clause 5. 6, line 51.
                             After "consumed" omit remainder of clause insert "and the Council shall
         " have power to charge a rent for the use of the meter which shall be placed where
         "the applicant desires"
Page 3, clauses 7, 8, line 6.
                             Omit "building" insert " premises"
Page 3, clauses 7, 8, line 7.
                             Omit "the gas-pipes and fittings and"
Page 3, clause 12. 13, line 30.
                               Omit "or Councils"
Page 3, clause 12. 13, line 30. Omit "and Councils are" insert "is"
Page 3, clause 12. 13, line 32.
                               Omit "their" insert "its"
Page 3, clause 12. 13, line 33.
                               Omit "any one or more Councils of Municipalities" insert "such Council"
Page 3, clause 12. 13, line 35.
                               Omit "of every Municipality"
Page 3, clause 14. 15, line 47.
                               Omit "of Municipalities"
Page 3, clause 14, 15, line 48.
                               After "in" insert "the"
Page 3, clause 14. 15, line 49. After "conferred" insert "on"
Page 3, clause 15. 16, line 55. After "place" omit "or"
Page 3, clause 15. 16, line 55. Omit "any sum"
Page 3, clause 15. 16, line 55.
                               After "Council" insert "the sum or sums due in respect thereof"
Page 3, clause 15. 16, line 58. Omit "Stipendiary or Police Magistrate" insert "Justice of the Peace"
Page 3, clause 15. 16, line 59.
                               Omit "direct" insert "issue"
Page 3, clause 15. 16, line 59.
                               Omit "to be issued"
Page 4, clause 20. 21, lines 35 and 36. Omit "may be applied" insert "are applicable"
Page 5, clause 28. 29, line 29. Omit "may" insert "shall"
Page 6, clause 32. 33. After clause 32. 33, insert new clauses 34 and 35.
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This Public Bill originated in the Legislative Assembly, and, having this day passed, is now ready for presentation to the LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL for its concurrence.

Legislative Assembly Chamber, Sydney, 29 July, 1884.

STEPHEN W. JONES, Clerk of Legislative Assembly.

The LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL has this day agreed to this Bill with Amendments.

Legislative Council Chamber, Sydney, 14th October, 1884. JOHN J. CALVERT, Clerk of the Parliaments.

New South Wales.



ANNO QUADRAGESIMO OCTAVO

VICTORIÆ REGINÆ.

No.

An Act to amend the Municipal Law in relation to the supply of Gas by Municipal Corporations and for other purposes in connection therewith.

THEREAS doubts have arisen as to the power of Municipal Preamble. Councils to borrow money for the purchase or construction of gas-works for the purpose of supplying gas for lighting and it is expedient to remove such doubts and to empower such Councils to 5 provide such gas-works and to enforce charges for the supply thereof to sell and dispose of every product and refuse obtained from the manufacture of gas and to acquire lands and erect buildings for or in connection with such works and to make other provision as hereinafter mentioned Be it therefore enacted by the Queen's Most Excellent 10 Majesty by and with the advice and consent of the Legislative Council and Legislative Assembly of New South Wales in Parliament assembled

and by the authority of the same as follows:-1. This Act may be cited as the "Municipal Gas Act of 1884" short title. and in its construction the expression "Principal Act" means the 15 "Municipalities Act of 1867" and "Council" means the Council of any Borough or Municipal District.

2. Any Council may use the ordinary corporate funds for the Council may use purpose of obtaining plans estimates or reports as to the cost of pur-ordinary corchasing establishing or constructing gas-works Provided that in the porate funds. event of such works being proceeded with the preliminary expenditure 5 shall be charged to the gas account.

2. 3. For the purpose of constructing gas-works any Council may Special loan for gas-borrow moneys by way of special loan notwithstanding the limitation works.

in manner provided by the Principal Act—

10 A separate account shall be kept of all moneys received and expended on account of such loan and it shall not be lawful to expend any such moneys in the maintenance or repair of or for current expenses connected with the gas-works or for any purpose other than the construction thereof not being 15 a purpose mentioned in the seventeenth section of this Act Provided always that such loan may be lawfully charged with the payment of interest due thereon during the course of construction of such works.

contained in the one hundred and ninetieth clause of the Principal Act

The gas-works may be a security or part security for any such loan in which case such loan shall be a first charge upon such

gas-works.

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All such gas-works shall be vested in the Council.

3. 4. Any Council may do all things necessary to light the streets Council may establish and public places of a Municipality with gas and to supply gas to the gas-works. 25 inhabitants thereof and in connection with such purposes-

(I.) May acquire land and construct works or erect buildings within or without the Municipality.

(II.) May procure and construct all machinery and plant necessary for gasworks.

(III.) May lay pipes under the streets and public places of the Municipality.

(IV.) May alter any drains or water-pipes thereunder in such

manner as may be necessary but so as not to injuriously affect the same or to foul any water conveyed thereby.

(v.) May erect lamp-posts with all requisite fittings thereto in the streets And in case the supply of gas is at any time insufficient may use kerosene or any material whatever for lighting purposes.

(VI.) May do all things necessary to keep the gasworks and everything appertaining to the supply of gas in good repair.

40 4. 5. A Municipality may exercise any of the powers contained May enter another in the preceding clause within another Municipality through which Municipality laying main it may be requisite to run the main from the gas-works to the Municipality but in such case the Municipality exercising those powers 45 shall replace the streets and public places through which such main

runs in the same condition in which they were previously.

5. 6. Upon the written application of the owner or occupier of Private persons may any building within one hundred yards of any main gas-pipe the be supplied with gas. Council shall lay on such service-pipes fittings and gas-meter as are 50 requisite to supply such building with gas and to measure the quantity consumed Such service pipes fittings and gas meter shall be paid for by the applicant and the Council may before commencing such work require any applicant to deposit a sum equal to the estimated cost thereof and the Council shall have power to charge a rent for the use 55 of the meter which shall be placed where the applicant desires.

6. 7. Every private consumer of gas shall provide such gas-fittings Private consumer to and appliances for the proper combustion and for preventing the escape supply fittings. of gas as the Council may approve of and shall keep the same in good repair

repair and if any person neglects to provide or to repair such fittings and appliances when required to do so by the Council the Council may

cut off the supply of gas from the premises of such person.

7. 8. Any person acting under the authority of the Council may Private buildings 5 between the hours of eight in the forenoon and six in the afternoon on may be entered to inspect gas-fittings. any day except Sunday enter any building premises supplied with gas under this Act in order to examine the gas-pipes and fittings and the gasmeter therein and if such person is refused admittance or obstructed in such examination the Council may cut off the supply of gas from 10 such building.

8. 9. Any person who alters the index of or in any other manner Penalty for altering tampers with a gas-meter with intent to defraud the Council shall be index of gas-meter. liable to a penalty of not more than fifty pounds for every such offence.

9. 10. No private consumer of gas shall alter the position of any Penalty for altering 15 gas-meter without giving the Council three days' notice in writing of position of gas-meter. his intention and any person making such alteration without such notice shall be liable to a penalty of not more than twenty pounds for every such offence.

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11. 12. The Council may supply persons resident or owning pro- Gas may be supplied perty outside the Municipality and not within the boundaries of another outside Municipality. 25 Municipality with gas upon such terms and conditions and at such rates as may be agreed on with such persons and for such purpose shall have the same powers outside as it has within the Municipality.

12. 13. Any Council which has constructed or acquired gas- Power to Council works under the authority of this Act may contract with any other to contract with 30 Council or Councils (and such last-mentioned Council and Councils are of gas. is hereby declared to be competent to enter into any such contract and bind their its corporate revenues by the terms thereof) for the supply of gas only to any-one-or-more Councils-of-Municipalities such Council at such rates and upon such terms as may be mutually agreed And

35 the Council of every Municipality so to be supplied shall within the limits of such Municipality have all the powers and be subject to all the obligations and liabilities conferred or imposed by this Act on Councils constructing gas-works under its provisions so far as such powers obligations and liabilities can be respectively exercised and

13. 14. The Council shall not construct any works or lay any Private property not pipes or anything connected therewith on or under any private property to be interfered with. without the consent of the owner and occupier thereof but may enter upon any such property where gas-pipes or fittings have been lawfully 45 laid under this Act and may alter repair or replace the same as it thinks fit.

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15. 16. The Council may fix the prices at which gas shall be Council may fix and supplied to all private consumers and the times when the same shall recover price of gas. be payable and may from time to time alter the same And in case any person who shall contract with the Council or agree to take or shall take or use the gas of the Council in any building tenement 55 or place or shall refuse or neglect to pay any-sum to the Council the sum or sums due in respect thereof it shall be lawful for the Council

without prejudice to any other remedy to take proceedings in respect of such refusal or neglect before any stipendiary or police-magistrate Justice of the Peace who may direct issue a summons to be issued to

the party so refusing or neglecting calling on him to show cause before the Court of Petty Sessions in the police district in which such building tenement or place is situated or such user took place why he refuses to pay such sum or sums and the said Court shall hear 5 and determine the matter and may enforce payment of any order (together with costs if ordered) by distress and sale of the goods and chattels of the defendant.

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(II.) With the cost of maintaining the gasworks in good repair and all the expenses connected with making and supplying

gas as herein provided.

(III.) With any surplus remaining thereafter which surplus the Council is hereby empowered to transfer to the credit of the General Municipal Fund.

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(I.) For testing the illuminating power of the gas supplied

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The said apparatus shall be in accordance with the Schedule hereto and shall at all times be kept and maintained in good repair and

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25. 26. Every Council shall from time to time appoint a proper Appointment of person as gas examiner who shall at the proper testing place test the gas examiner. illuminating power and purity of the gas supplied on any or every day and such Council may be represented at the testing if it shall think fit 15 but shall not in any way directly or indirectly interfere in the testing.

26. 27. The gas examiner shall on the day immediately following Gas examiner to that on which the testing was made by him deliver to the Council a report &c. report of such testing signed by him which report shall be receivable

in evidence in any Court.

27. 28. No meter shall be used for ascertaining the quantity of gas Meters. sold by any Council unless the same shall have its measuring capacity at one revolution or complete action of the meter and also the quantity per hour it is intended to measure in cubic feet or multiples or decimal parts of a cubic foot denominated or marked on the outside thereof in 25 legible letters or figures and shall have been tested and stamped as correct by the English Warden of Standards or by some authority

declared by the Governor in Council by notification in the Gazette to

be a lawful authority for the purposes of this section.

28. 29. An inspector of meters may shall from time to time be Council may appoint 30 appointed by the Council and such inspector shall at all times when inspector of meters. authorized by the Council on the application and at the expense of any consumer of gas supplied by the Council be entitled to inspect and test the meters erected by the Council in the premises of the person making such request after giving forty-eight hours notice of such intended 35 inspection to the Council and before such inspection the person

requiring the same shall deposit in the hands of the inspector all money due or appearing to be due by such person to the Council on account delivered and in case such deposit shall be in excess of the sum found to be due to the Council such excess shall be returned to

40 the consumer.

29. 30. No meter fixed by any Council for use before the expira- Regulation of meters. tion of one year after the commencement of this Act shall be allowed to remain in use after the expiration of five years from that time unless it shall have been tested and stamped as by this Act directed and no 45 meter once tested and stamped under the provisions of this Act shall be allowed to remain in use for more than five years from the time when it shall have been last so stamped unless and until it shall have been re-tested and re-stamped in manner aforesaid and if such Council shall knowingly allow any meter to be used in contravention of this 50 section it shall be liable to a penalty not exceeding forty shillings for

every such offence. 30. 31. After the expiration of one year from the commencement Legal standard. of this Act the legal standard or unit of measure for the sale of any Council's gas by meter shall be the cubic foot containing sixty-two 55 pounds three hundred and twenty-one thousands of a pound (62:321) avoirdupois weight of distilled or rain water weighed in air at the temperature of sixty-two degrees Fahrenheit's thermometer the barometer being at thirty inches.

31.

31. 32. If any person shall forge or counterfeit or cause or procure Forging stamps. to be forged or counterfeited or knowingly act or assist in the forging or counterfeiting any stamp which may hereafter be used for the stamping of any meter under this Act such person shall for every 5 such offence be liable to a penalty not exceeding fifty pounds nor less than ten pounds and if any person shall knowingly sell utter or dispose of let lend or expose for sale any meter with such forged stamp thereon such person shall for every such offence be liable to a penalty not exceeding ten pounds nor less than forty shillings and all meters having 10 forged or counterfeited stamps thereon shall be forfeited and destroyed.

32. 33. Every Council supplying gas shall except in case of accident Pressure of gas. supply the same at such pressure as to balance from midnight to sunset a column of water not less than six-tenths of an inch in height and from sunset to midnight a column of water not less than one inch in height.

15 34. Whenever any Council shall have determined to construct Power to purchase gasworks under this Act such Council shall have power to purchase existing gasany existing gasworks within the Municipality owned by any Company or individual at a price to be fixed by arbitrators mutually appointedsuch price to be ascertained by them by reference to the average 20 dividend or profits for the then last three years or if the works have not been in existence three years then at a price not exceeding ten per cent. advance on the cost of such works.

35. Nothing contained in this Act shall prevent the Council Council may be being brought under the provisions of any general Act which may be brought under 25 passed by the Parliament of New South Wales applying equally to general Act. Councils engaged in the manufacture of gas in the Colony with reference to the manufacture and sale of gas nor entitle the said Council to compensation from the public revenue by reason of the provisions of such general Act for the purpose aforesaid being made 30 applicable to and binding upon the Council.

33. 36. All sums of money penalties and fines payable or recoverable Recovery of by any Council under this Act shall be recovered in manner provided penalties &c. by the one hundred and ninety-third section of the Principal Act and when so recovered shall be paid into and form part of the gas account 35 of such Council.

SCHEDULE.

PART I.

Regulations in respect of testing apparatus.

The apparatus for testing the illuminating power of the gas shall consist of an 40 approved form of photometer together with a proper meter minute clock governor pressure gauge and balance. The burner to be used for testing the gas shall be an Argand burner having fifteen holes and a seven-inch chimney. The candles used for testing the gas shall be sperm candles of six to the pound and two candles shall be used together.

45

2. The apparatus.

For testing the presence in the gas of sulphuretted hydrogen a glass vessel containing a strip of bibulous paper moistened with a solution of acetate of lead containing sixty grains of crystallized acetate of lead dissolved in one fluid ounce of water.

PART II.

PART II.

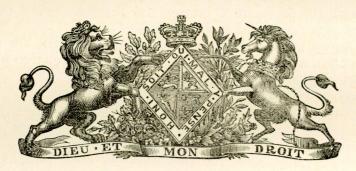
RULES AS TO MODE OF TESTING GAS.

1. Mode of testing for illuminating power The gas in the photometer is to be lighted at least fifteen minutes before the testings begin and it is to be kept continually 5 burning from the beginning to the end of the tests Each testing shall include ten observations of the photometer made at intervals of a minute The consumption of gas is to be carefully adjusted to five cubic feet per hour The candles are to be lighted at least ten minutes before beginning each testing so as to arrive at their normal rate of burning which is shown when the wick is slightly bent and the tip glowing. The standard 10 rate of consumption for the candles shall be one hundred and twenty grains each per hour. Before and after making each set of ten observations of the photometer the gas hour Before and after making each set of ten observations of the photometer the gas examiner shall weigh the candles and if combustion shall have been more or less per candle than one hundred and twenty grains per hour he shall make and record the calculations requisite to neutralize the effects of this difference. The average of each set calculations requisite to neutralize the effects of this difference. The average of each set 15 of ten observations is to be taken as representing the illuminating power of that testing.

2. Mode of testing for sulphuretted hydrogen—The gas shall be passed through the glass vessel containing the strip of bibulous paper moistened with the solution of acetate of lead for a period of three minutes or such longer period as may be prescribed and if any discoloration of the test paper is found to have taken place this is held to be 20 conclusive as to the presence of sulphuretted hydrogen in the gas.

Sydney: Thomas Richards, Government Printer.—1884.

New South Wales.



ANNO QUADRAGESIMO OCTAVO

VICTORIÆ REGINÆ.

No. XX.

An Act to amend the Municipal Law in relation to the supply of Gas by Municipal Corporations and for other purposes in connection therewith. [Assented to, 31st October, 1884.]

WHEREAS doubts have arisen as to the power of Municipal Preamble. Councils to borrow money for the purchase or construction of gas-works for the purpose of supplying gas for lighting and it is expedient to remove such doubts and to empower such Councils to provide such gas-works and to enforce charges for the supply thereof to sell and dispose of every product and refuse obtained from the manufacture of gas and to acquire lands and erect buildings for or in connection with such works and to make other provision as hereinafter mentioned Be it therefore enacted by the Queen's Most Excellent Majesty by and with the advice and consent of the Legislative Council and Legislative Assembly of New South Wales in Parliament assembled and by the authority of the same as follows:—

1. This Act may be cited as the "Municipal Gas Act of 1884" Short title. and in its construction the expression "Principal Act" means the "Municipalities Act of 1867" and "Council" means the Council of any Borough or Municipal District.

A

Council may use ordinary corporate funds.

2. Any Council may use the ordinary corporate funds for the purpose of obtaining plans estimates or reports as to the cost of purchasing establishing or constructing gas-works Provided that in the event of such works being proceeded with the preliminary expenditure shall be charged to the gas account.

Special loan for gas-

3. For the purpose of constructing gas-works any Council may borrow moneys by way of special loan notwithstanding the limitation contained in the one hundred and ninetieth clause of the Principal Act

in manner provided by the Principal Act-

A separate account shall be kept of all moneys received and expended on account of such loan and it shall not be lawful to expend any such moneys in the maintenance or repair of or for current expenses connected with the gas-works or for any purpose other than the construction thereof not being a purpose mentioned in the seventeenth section of this Act Provided always that such loan may be lawfully charged with the payment of interest due thereon during the course of construction of such works.

The gas-works may be a security or part security for any such loan in which case such loan shall be a first charge upon such

gas-works.

All such gas-works shall be vested in the Council.

Council may establish gas-works.

4. Any Council may do all things necessary to light the streets and public places of a Municipality with gas and to supply gas to the inhabitants thereof and in connection with such purposes

(1.) May acquire land construct works or erect buildings within

or without the Municipality.

(II.) May procure and construct all machinery and plant necessary for gasworks.

(III.) May lay pipes under the streets and public places of the

Municipality.

(IV.) May alter any drains or water-pipes thereunder in such manner as may be necessary but so as not to injuriously affect the same or to foul any water conveyed thereby.

(v.) May erect lamp-posts with all requisite fittings thereto in And in case the supply of gas is at any time the streets insufficient may use kerosene or any material whatever for lighting purposes.

(VI.) May do all things necessary to keep the gasworks and everything appertaining to the supply of gas in good repair.

May enter another Municipality for laying main.

5. A Municipality may exercise any of the powers contained in the preceding clause within another Municipality through which it may be requisite to run the main from the gas-works to the Municipality but in such case the Municipality exercising those powers shall replace the streets and public places through which such main runs in the same condition in which they were previously.

6. Upon the written application of the owner or occupier of Private persons may 6. Upon the written application of the be supplied with gas. any building within one hundred yards of any main gas-pipe the Council shall lay on such service-pipes and gas-meter as are requisite to supply such building with gas and to measure the quantity consumed and the Council shall have power to charge a rent for the use of the meter which shall be placed where the applicant desires.

Private consumer to supply fittings.

7. Every private consumer of gas shall provide such gas-fittings and appliances for the proper combustion and for preventing the escape of gas as the Council may approve of and shall keep the same in good repair and if any person neglects to provide or to repair such fittings and appliances when required to do so by the Council the Council may cut off the supply of gas from the premises of such person. 8.

8. Any person acting under the authority of the Council may Private buildings between the hours of eight in the forenoon and six in the afternoon on may be entered to inspect gas-fittings. any day except Sunday enter any premises supplied with gas under this Act in order to examine the gas-meter therein and if such person is refused admittance or obstructed in such examination the Council may cut off the supply of gas from such building.

9. Any person who alters the index of or in any other manner Penalty for altering tampers with a gas-meter with intent to defraud the Council shall be index of gas-meter. liable to a penalty of not more than fifty pounds for every such offence.

10. No private consumer of gas shall alter the position of any Penalty for altering gas-meter without giving the Council three days' notice in writing of position of gas-meter. his intention and any person making such alteration without such notice shall be liable to a penalty of not more than twenty pounds for every such offence.

11. Any person who wilfully destroys injures or displaces any Penalty for injuring gas-pipe or fitting or other thing connected with the gas-works shall gas-works be liable to a penalty of not more than fifty pounds and shall also be liable to pay to the Council the cost of repairing any such injury.

12. The Council may supply persons resident or owning pro- Gas may be supplied perty outside the Municipality and not within the boundaries of another outside Municipality. Municipality with gas upon such terms and conditions and at such rates as may be agreed on with such persons and for such purpose shall have the same powers outside as it has within the Municipality.

13. Any Council which has constructed or acquired gas- Power to Council works under the authority of this Act may contract with any other to contract with Council (and such last-mentioned Council is hereby declared to be of gas. competent to enter into any such contract and bind its corporate revenues by the terms thereof) for the supply of gas only to such Council at such rates and upon such terms as may be mutually agreed And the Council so to be supplied shall within the limits of such Municipality have all the powers and be subject to all the obligations and liabilities conferred or imposed by this Act on Councils constructing gas-works under its provisions so far as such powers obligations and liabilities can be respectively exercised and incurred.

14. The Council shall not construct any works or lay any Private property not pipes or anything connected therewith on or under any private property to be interfered with. without the consent of the owner and occupier thereof but may enter upon any such property where gas-pipes or fittings have been lawfully laid under this Act and may alter repair or replace the same as it

thinks fit. 15. Any two or more Councils may join together in the purchase Two or more or erection of gas-works and may conjointly exercise the powers herein Municipalities may act conjointly. conferred on them separately.

16. The Council may fix the prices at which gas shall be Council may fix and supplied to all private consumers and the times when the same shall recover price of gas. be payable and may from time to time alter the same And in case any person who shall contract with the Council or agree to take or shall take or use the gas of the Council in any building tenement or place shall refuse or neglect to pay to the Council the sum or sums due in respect thereof it shall be lawful for the Council without prejudice to any other remedy to take proceedings in respect of such refusal or neglect before any Justice of the Peace who may issue a summons to the party so refusing or neglecting calling on him to show cause before the Court of Petty Sessions in the police district in which such building tenement or place is situated or such user took place why he refuses to pay such sum or sums and the said Court shall hear and determine the matter and may enforce payment of any order (together with costs if ordered) by distress and sale of the goods and chattels of the defendant.

Sale of products.

17. The Council may sell or otherwise dispose of all products refuse or residuum obtained from their gasworks and may sue for and recover payment for the same in manner provided by the last preceding section.

Gas rate.

18. The Council may make and levy an annual rate as provided for in the one hundred and sixty-fifth section of the Principal Act upon all ratepayers in the Municipality for the purpose of lighting the streets and public buildings in the Municipality but such rate shall not exceed sixpence in the pound in any one year.

Gas may be cut off from defaulter.

19. If any person fails to pay any money due on account of gas or on account of any such gas-rate as aforesaid the Council may without prejudice to any other remedy cut off the supply of gas from the premises of such person.

Accounts of gasworks.

20. A separate account to be called the "gas account" shall be kept of all moneys received from gas-rates and for the supply of gas and for the sale of any products therefrom all which moneys shall be charged as follows:-

(I.) With such sums (to be transferred to an Interest and Sinking Fund Account) as shall be sufficient to satisfy the interest and principal sums payable on any loan raised under the authority of this Act.

(II.) With the cost of maintaining the gasworks in good repair and all the expenses connected with making and supplying gas as herein provided.

(III.) With any surplus remaining thereafter which surplus the Council is hereby empowered to transfer to the credit of the General Municipal Fund.

Council may pur-chase gasworks out of loan.

21. The Council may out of any moneys which are applicable to the construction of gasworks under this Act purchase any gasworks mains and lamp-posts which when so purchased shall be deemed to have been constructed and established under this Act.

Gas companies may sell works to Council.

22. It shall be lawful for the directors of any gas company in pursuance of a special resolution passed by a majority of three-fourths in number and value of the shareholders present either personally or by proxy at a meeting specially convened with notice of the business to be transacted to sell and transfer to any Council on such terms as may be agreed upon all the rights powers and privileges and all or any of the lands premises works and other property of the company but subject to all liabilities attaching to the same at the time of purchase.

Apparatus not liable

23. No pipe burner lamp meter or other apparatus of the for distress execution Council set up in any building tenement or place shall be subject to distress for rent or shall be taken in execution under any process or proceeding of any Court of law or equity or under any proceedings in bankruptcy or insolvency unless under process against such Council.

Purity and illuminating power of the

24. The gas supplied by every Council shall be absolutely free from sulphuretted hydrogen and shall be of such minimum quality as to produce from an Argand burner having fifteen holes and a seven-inch chimney consuming five cubic feet of gas per hour a light equal in intensity to the light produced by fifteen sperm candles of six in the pound burning one hundred and twenty grains per hour.

Provision for testing.

25. Every Council shall within twelve months after the erection of any gas-works authorized by this Act put up at some testing place to be provided by the said Council within the Municipality suitable apparatus for the purposes following:—

(I.) For testing the illuminating power of the gas supplied (II.) For testing the presence of sulphuretted hydrogen in the gas

The said apparatus shall be in accordance with the Schedule hereto and shall at all times be kept and maintained in good repair and working order by the said Council.

26.

26. Every Council shall from time to time appoint a proper Appointment of person as gas examiner who shall at the proper testing place test the gas examiner. illuminating power and purity of the gas supplied on any or every day and such Council may be represented at the testing if it shall think fit but shall not in any way directly or indirectly interfere in the testing.

27. The gas examiner shall on the day immediately following Gas examiner to that on which the testing was made by him deliver to the Council a report &c. report of such testing signed by him which report shall be receivable

in evidence in any Court.

28. No meter shall be used for ascertaining the quantity of gas Meters. sold by any Council unless the same shall have its measuring capacity at one revolution or complete action of the meter and also the quantity per hour it is intended to measure in cubic feet or multiples or decimal parts of a cubic foot denominated or marked on the outside thereof in legible letters or figures and shall have been tested and stamped as correct by the English Warden of Standards or by some authority declared by the Governor in Council by notification in the Gazette to be a lawful authority for the purposes of this section.

29. An inspector of meters shall from time to time be appointed Council may appoint by the Council and such inspector shall at all times when authorized inspector of meters. by the Council on the application and at the expense of any consumer of gas supplied by the Council be entitled to inspect and test the meters erected by the Council in the premises of the person making such request after giving forty-eight hours notice of such intended inspection to the Council and before such inspection the person requiring the same shall deposit in the hands of the inspector all money due or appearing to be due by such person to the Council on account delivered and in case such deposit shall be in excess of the sum found to be due to the Council such excess shall be returned to the consumer.

30. No meter fixed by any Council for use before the expira- Regulation of meters. tion of one year after the commencement of this Act shall be allowed to remain in use after the expiration of five years from that time unless it shall have been tested and stamped as by this Act directed and no meter once tested and stamped under the provisions of this Act shall be allowed to remain in use for more than five years from the time when it shall have been last so stamped unless and until it shall have been re-tested and re-stamped in manner aforesaid and if such Council shall knowingly allow any meter to be used in contravention of this section it shall be liable to a penalty not exceeding forty shillings for every such offence.

31. After the expiration of one year from the commencement Legal standard. of this Act the legal standard or unit of measure for the sale of any Council's gas by meter shall be the cubic foot containing sixty-two pounds three hundred and twenty-one thousands of a pound (62:321) avoirdupois weight of distilled or rain water weighed in air at the temperature of sixty-two degrees Fahrenheit's thermometer the barometer being at thirty inches.

32. If any person shall forge or counterfeit or cause or procure Forging stamps. to be forged or counterfeited or knowingly act or assist in the forging or counterfeiting any stamp which may hereafter be used for the stamping of any meter under this Act such person shall for every such offence be liable to a penalty not exceeding fifty pounds nor less than ten pounds and if any person shall knowingly sell utter or dispose of let lend or expose for sale any meter with such forged stamp thereon such person shall for every such offence be liable to a penalty not exceeding ten pounds nor less than forty shillings and all meters having forged or counterfeited stamps thereon shall be forfeited and destroyed.

Pressure of gas.

33. Every Council supplying gas shall except in case of accident supply the same at such pressure as to balance from midnight to sunset a column of water not less than six-tenths of an inch in height and from sunset to midnight a column of water not less than one inch in height.

Power to purchase existing gasworks.

34. Whenever any Council shall have determined to construct gasworks under this Act such Council shall have power to purchase any existing gasworks within the Municipality owned by any Company or individual at a price to be fixed by arbitrators mutually appointed such price to be ascertained by them by reference to the average dividend or profits for the then last three years or if the works have not been in existence three years then at a price not exceeding ten per cent. advance on the cost of such works.

Council may be brought under general Act.

35. Nothing contained in this Act shall prevent the Council being brought under the provisions of any general Act which may be passed by the Parliament of New South Wales applying equally to Councils engaged in the manufacture of gas in the Colony with reference to the manufacture and sale of gas nor entitle the said Council to compensation from the public revenue by reason of the provisions of such general Act for the purpose aforesaid being made applicable to and binding upon the Council.

36. All sums of money penalties and fines payable or recoverable by any Council under this Act shall be recovered in manner provided by the one hundred and ninety-third section of the Principal Act and when so recovered shall be paid into and form part of the gas account of such Council.

Recovery of penalties &c.

SCHEDULE.

PART I.

Regulations in respect of testing apparatus.

The apparatus for testing the illuminating power of the gas shall consist of an approved form of photometer together with a proper meter minute clock governor pressure gauge and balance The burner to be used for testing the gas shall be an Argand burner having fifteen holes and a seven-inch chimney The candles used for testing the gas shall be sperm candles of six to the pound and two candles shall be used together.

2. The apparatus.

For testing the presence in the gas of sulphuretted hydrogen a glass vessel con taining a strip of bibulous paper moistened with a solution of acetate of lead containing sixty grains of crystallized acetate of lead dissolved in one fluid ounce of water.

PART II.

RULES AS TO MODE OF TESTING GAS.

1. Mode of testing for illuminating power The gas in the photometer is to be lighted at least fifteen minutes before the testings begin and it is to be kept continually burning from the beginning to the end of the tests Each testing shall include ten observations of the photometer made at intervals of a minute The consumption of gas is to be carefully adjusted to five cubic feet per hour The candles are to be lighted at least ten minutes before beginning each testing says to a very seat their consumption. at least ten minutes before beginning each testing so as to arrive at their normal rate of burning which is shown when the wick is slightly bent and the tip glowing. The standard rate of consumption for the candles shall be one hundred and twenty grains each per hour Before and after making each set of ten observations of the photometer the gas examiner shall weigh the candles and if combustion shall have been more or less per candle than one hundred and twenty grains per hour he shall make and record the calculations requisite to neutralize the effects of this difference The average of each set

calculations requisite to neutralize the effects of this difference. The average of each set of ten observations is to be taken as representing the illuminating power of that testing.

2. Mode of testing for sulphuretted hydrogen—The gas shall be passed through the glass vessel containing the strip of bibulous paper moistened with the solution of acetate of lead for a period of three minutes or such longer period as may be prescribed and if any discoloration of the test paper is found to have taken place this is held to be conclusive as to the presence of sulphuretted hydrogen in the gas.