This PUBLIC BILL originated in the LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY, and, having this day passed, is now ready for presentation to the LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL for its concurrence.

Legislative Assembly Chamber, Sydney, 2 August, 1881.

STEPHEN W. JONES, Clerk of Legislative Assembly.

Pew South Wales.



ANNO QUADRAGESIMO QUINTO

VICTORIÆ REGINÆ.

No.

An Act to restrict the Influx of Chinese into New South Wales.

THEREAS it is expedient to regulate and restrict the Immigra- Preamble. tion and Introduction of Chinese into New South Wales Be it therefore enacted by the Queen's Most Excellent Majesty by and with the advice and consent of the Legislative Council and Legislative 5 Assembly of New South Wales in Parliament assembled and by the

authority of the same as follows :--

10

1. For the purposes of this Act the following words in inverted Interpretation. commas shall unless the context otherwise indicate bear the meanings set against them respectively :-

"Chinese"—Any person of the Chinese race. "Vessel "—Any ship or vessel of whatsoever kind or description. "Master"—The person (other than a pilot) for the time being in

actual command or charge of any vessel.

2. Upon the arrival of any vessel at any port or place in this vessels with Chinese 15 Colony from parts beyond the Colony such vessel if there be any on board to perform Chinese on board shall be deemed to be a vessel liable to quarantine. for all purposes of the Acts in force for the time being relating to quarantine whether any contagious or infectious disease shall have prevailed or existed on board such vessel at any time during the 27voyage

Influx of Chinese Restriction.

	voyage or not And all powers conferred on the Governor with the	
	advice of the Executive Council and on Health Officers and other	
	persons and all obligations and penalties imposed upon masters officers	
	passengers or crew in respect of vessels ordered into quarantine under	
5	the said Acts shall apply to and be exercisable and imposed by and	
	upon all such officers and persons respectively in respect of vessels	
	made liable by this Act to perform quarantine Provided always that	
	such quarantine shall not extend over a longer period than twenty-one days unless during that period a Health or other authorized officer	
10	shall report to the Government that the same ought to be extended	
TO	for a further period in which case it shall be lawful for the Governor	
	with the advice aforesaid to order and enforce such further detention	
	in quarantine of any such vessel together with her master officers	
	passengers and crew as may be appointed by him in that behalf.	
15	3 The master of every vessel upon arrival as aforesaid and	Master on arrival to
	having Chinese on board shall before making any entry at the Customs	on board.
	deliver to the conception of other principal onder of castonis a rise of	
	such Chinese specifying to the best of his knowledge the name the	
00	place of birth the apparent age the ordinary place of residence the place	
20	and date of shipment and the calling or occupation of each such Chinese under a penalty for every default not exceeding two hundred pounds.	
	4. If any vessel having on board a greater number of Chinese	Number of Chinese
	than in the proportion of one Chinese to every hundred tons of the	to be brought to
	tonnage of such vessel shall arrive at any time in any port in this	Colony by vessel.
25	Colony the owner master or charterer of such vessel shall be liable on	
	conviction to a penalty of one hundred pounds for each Chinese so	Penalty.
	carried in excess of the foregoing limitation For the purposes of this	
	Act the tonnage of a vessel shall be ascertained (if she be a British	
-	ship) by her certificate of registry and if not or if the said certificate	
30	shall not be produced then according to the rules of measurement	
	prescribed by the "Merchant Shipping Act 1854" being the Act of the Imperial Legislature seventeenth and eighteenth Victoria chapter	
	one hundred and four.	
	5 Before any Chinese arriving from parts havend this Colony	Ten pounds to be
35	shall be permitted to land from any vessel at any port or place in the said Colony and before making any entry at the Customs the master of	paid for each Chinese
	said Colony and before making any entry at the Customs the master of	arriting by tosson
	the vessel by which such Uninese shall so arrive shall pay to the said	
	Collector or other principal officer the sum of ten pounds for every	
10	such Chinese and no entry shall be deemed to have any legal effect	
40	until such payment shall have been made and such Chinese for whom	
	such sum has been paid shall receive from the said Collector or other principal officer a certificate to that effect And if any master shall	
	neglect to pay any such sum or shall land or permit to land or suffer	
	to land or to escape from such vessel at any port or place in the said	
45	Colony any Chinese before such sum shall have been paid by such	
-	master or his agent or before such list shall have been delivered such	
	master shall be liable for every such offence to a penalty of fifty pounds	Penalty.
	for each Chinese so landed or permitted or suffered to land or to escape	
	and in addition to such penalty shall also pay the sum hereby required	
50	to be paid for each such Chinese.	Who like over to be
	6. Every Chinese arriving in this Colony after the passing of this Act otherwise than by a vessel shall pay or there shall be paid	paid for Chinese
	this Act otherwise than by a vessel shall pay or there shall be paid for him to some officer whom and at such places as the Governor with	arriving otherwise than by sea.
	for him to some officer whom and at such places as the Governor with the advice aforesaid may appoint at on or near the borders of the Colony	

the advice aforesaid may appoint at on or near the borders of the Colony 55 or otherwise conveniently situated for that purpose the sum of ten

pounds.

7. Such Collector or officer as aforesaid upon receiving such Certificate of sum sum from or for any Chinese shall forthwith give a certificate in Chinese and to be writing under his hand to such Chinese of the payment of such sum evidence.

which

Influx of Chinese Restriction.

which certificate shall be in a form to be prescribed by the Governor with the advice aforesaid And such certificate whensoever and wheresoever produced by such Chinese shall be conclusive evidence on behalf of himself and of any other person who may have paid such sum for Any police constable may at 5 him that such sum has been duly paid any time demand the production of such certificate and any Chinese neglecting or refusing to produce such certificate when so demanded shall be liable to a penalty of ten pounds. 8. If any Chinese shall enter or attempt to enter this Colony Penalty on not 10 who shall not have paid or had paid for him the said sum of ten paying or having had paid for entrance pounds he shall be liable to a penalty of ten pounds and to the payment for the Colony. in addition thereto of the said sum of ten pounds required to be paid by section five hereof and on default of payment either of such penalty or sum shall be liable to imprisonment for twelve months unless such 15 penalty and sum be sooner paid and may be apprehended and taken before any Justice of the Peace to be dealt with in due course of law. 9. All sums paid by or on behalf of any Chinese and the amount Appropriation of of all penalties and all moneys ordered to be paid or being the proceeds ments under Act. of any sale made under the authority of this Act shall be paid into the 20 Consolidated Revenue. 10. For the purposes of all proceedings under this Act the Evidence of person Justices may decide upon their own view and judgment whether any being a Chine person charged or produced before them is a Chinese within the meaning of this Act. 11. It shall be lawful for the Colonial Treasurer or any person Certificate of exemp-25 authorized by him upon the application of any Chinese and upon being tion may be granted satisfied that such Chinese was at the passing of this Act a bond fide resident of this Colony and that he desires to be absent therefrom for a temporary purpose only to grant to such Chinese a certificate that he 30 is exempt from the provisions of this Act for a time to be specified in And during the time so specified the holder of such such certificate certificate shall be exempt from all payments under this Act. 12. Notwithstanding anything in this Act contained any Chinese Exemption of arriving in the Colony who produces evidence to the Collector of Chinese who are 35 Customs or other duly authorized officer that he is a British subject. shall be wholly exempt from the operation of this Act and a certificate of the Governor of any British Colony or of a British Consul shall be sufficient evidence of the claim of such Chinese to exemption under this section. 13. All Chinese within the Colony of New South Wales shall Certificate of 40 on or before the thirtieth day of September one thousand eight hundred exemption from payment. and eighty-one apply to the nearest Clerk of Petty Sessions or Warden of a Mining District for a certificate and such Clerk of Petty Sessions

or Warden shall deliver to any Chinese so applying a parchment cer-45 tificate which shall bear on the face of it the name of such Chinese and the signature of the Clerk of Petty Sessions or Warden granting such certificate and all other matters which the Governor with the advice aforesaid may deem necessary and the holder of such certificate shall thereupon be exempt from all payments under this

50 Act Any Chinese not producing such certificate when required to do so by any duly authorized person shall be liable to a penalty of ten pounds.

14. The aforesaid sum of ten pounds shall not be payable by Exemption of certain or for any Chinese duly accredited to this Colony by the Government officials &c. 55 of China or by or under the authority of the Imperial Government on

any special mission.

15. The penalties and restrictions imposed by this Act shall Exemption of crews. not nor shall any of them be held to be applicable in the case of any Chinese being one of the crew of any vessel arriving in any port in

New

Influx of Chinese Restriction.

New South Wales and who shall not be discharged therefrom or land except in the performance of his duties in connection with such vessel Provided that nothing herein contained shall be held to exempt any vessel with Chinese on board from liability to quarantine as provided 5 for in section two.

16. All penalties and sums of money recoverable under this Act Penalties how shall be recovered in a summary way at the suit of some officer of recovered. Customs authorized by the Colonial Treasurer before any two or more Justices of the Peace in accordance with the provisions of the Acts

- 10 regulating proceedings on summary conviction And it shall be lawful for the Colonial Treasurer by writing under his hand to authorize any officer to detain any vessel the master whereof shall in the opinion of the said Treasurer have committed an offence or be a defaulter under this Act Such detention may be either at the port or place where
- 15 such vessel is found or at any port or place to which the said Treasurer may order such vessel to be brought For the purposes of such detention the officer so authorized shall be entitled to obtain in the customary manner such writ of assistance or other aid and assistance in and about the detention of or other lawful dealing with such
- 20 vessel as are by law provided under the Act or Acts regulating the Customs with reference to seizure of vessels or goods But such detention shall be for safe custody only and shall cease and be discontinued if a bond with two sufficient sureties be given by such master for the payment of the amount of such penalty and other
- 25 sums as may be adjudged to be paid under the provisions of this Act Provided that if default be made in payment of any such penalty incurred by such master in terms of any conviction adjudging the payment thereof it shall be lawful for such officer to seize such vessel and for him and any other officer or person duly authorized or
- 30 empowered in that behalf to take all such proceedings for the purpose of procuring the condemnation and sale of such vessel as are provided by law in case of condemnation or forfeiture of a vessel for a breach of the Customs Laws of the said Colony Provided that the proceeds of sale of any such vessel shall be paid into the Consolidated
- 35 Revenue and after payment of the amount of such penalty and of all costs incurred in and about such sale and the proceedings leading thereto the balance shall be placed by the Colonial Treasurer to a trust account and be held in trust for the owners of or other persons lawfully entitled to the vessel so condemned and sold.
- 17. No Chinese arriving in this Colony after the passing of this Incapacity in respect Act shall be competent to acquire real estate in the said Colony any of real estate. 40 law to the contrary notwithstanding unless such Chinese be a British subject either by birth or naturalization.
- 18. Any vessel on board which Chinese shall be transhipped Provision against 45 from another vessel and be brought to any port or place in this Colony evaling Act by transhipping Chinese shall be deemed to be a vessel bringing Chinese into the said Colony into other vessels. from parts beyond the said Colony and shall be subject to the provisions of this Act relating to quarantine and to all other the requirements thereof.
- 50 19. This Act may be cited as the "Influx of Chinese Restric- short title. tion Act of 1881.'

Sydney : Thomas Richards, Government Printer.-1881.

[3d.]

4

1881.

NEW SOUTH WALES.

Legislatibe Council.

CHINESE IMMIGRATION.

(TELEGRAPHIC CORRESPONDENCE WITH HONG KONG RESPECTING.)

Ordered by the Council to be printed, 17 August, 1881.

SCHEDULE.

PAGE.

1.	Telegram	from	Colonial Secretary, New South Wales, to Colonial Secretary, Hong Kong. 20 April, 1881	1
2.	Telegram	from	Acting Colonial Secretary, Hong Kong, to Colonial Secretary, New South Wales. 21 April, 1881	1
3.	Telegram	from	Colonial Secretary, New South Wales, to Colonial Secretary, Hong Kong. 17 June, 1881	1
4.	Telegram	from	Acting Colonial Secretary, Hong Kong, to Colonial Secretary, New South Wales. 20 June, 1881	1
5.	Telegram	from	Colonial Secretary, New South Wales, to Colonial Secretary, Hong Kong. 21 June, 1881	2
6.	Telegram	from	Acting Colonial Secretary, Hong Kong, to Colonial Secretary, New South Wales. 27 June, 1881	2

No. 1.

Telegram from Colonial Secretary, New South Wales, to Colonial Secretary, Hong Kong.

Sydney, 20 April, 1881. SEVERAL vessels from Hong Kong have arrived here within the last few weeks, bringing large numbers of Chinese (1,800) within the last month. Will you be good enough to inform me under what auspices these people are leaving China, and whether other vessels are announced to sail for this port?

No. 2.

Telegram from Acting Colonial Secretary, Hong Kong, to Colonial Secretary, New South Wales.

Hong Kong, 21 April, 1881. THE information you require will be transmitted; meanwhile I am to assure you that the Hong Kong Government is carefully watching the Chinese emigration to Australia.

No. 3.

Telegram from Colonial Secretary, New South Wales, to Colonial Secretary, Hong Kong.

SMALL-POX having been introduced here by Chinese recently arrived, this Government has by Proclamation notified that Hong Kong and all the ports of China will be treated as places from which all vessels arriving in Sydney will be placed in quarantine.

No. 4.

Telegram from Acting Colonial Secretary, Hong Kong, to Colonial Secretary, New South Wales.

Hong Kong, 20 June, 1881.

HEALTH Officer reports Hong Kong free from any epidemic of infectious or contagious disease, and that out of 3,585 Chinese he examined this month as emigrants none was suffering from small-pox. The Governor therefore hopes that quarantine will not be enforced against Hong Kong.

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NO.

No. 5.

No. 5.

2

Telegram from Colonial Secretary, New South Wales, to Colonial Secretary, Hong Kong.

FROM terms of your telegram 21st April I have been expecting to hear from you respecting Chinese Emigrants for Australia. Will you now be good enough to inform me what ships have recently left or are about leaving for Sydney or other Australian ports? How many of the 3,585 examined this month are for Australia?

No. 6.

Telegram from Acting Colonial Secretary, Hong Kong, to Colonial Secretary, New South Wales.

Hong Kong, 27 June, 1881. OF the 3,585 only fifty-seven left for Australia. These fifty-seven are in the only vessel now *en route* for Australia. No ship at present about leaving for Sydney or other Australian ports with Chinese passengers.

Sydney: Thomas Richards, Government Printer.-1881.

[3d.]

INFLUX OF CHINESE RESTRICTION BILL.

SCHEDULE of the Amendments referred to in Message of 21st September, 1881.

Pages 1 and 2, clause 2. Omit clause 2.				
Page 2 clause 3 2 line 15 Omit clause 2.				
Page 2, clause 8. 2, line 15. Omit "as aforesaid and" insert "at any port or place in				
"this Colony or from parts beyond the Colony"				
" clause 3. 2, line 22. Omit "every default" insert "not delivering such list"				
", ", 4. 3, line 25. Omit "one" insert "two"				
", 4. 3, line 28. Omit "so"				
", 4. 3, line 29. After "limitation" insert "unless the defendant shall				
"show that the Chinese so carried is a British subject or one of the				
"crew or has not been landed in the Colony and is not intended to be				
" so landed"				
,, clause 5. Omit clause 5.				
6 Omit alarma C				
Page 3, ", 7. Omit clause 7.				
", ", 8. Omit clause 8.				
", 9: 4, lines 21 and 22. Omit "all sums paid by or on behalf of any Chinese				
and the amount of				
" clause 10. 5, line 27. Omit "charged or"				
" " " 11. 6, line 35. After " certificate" omit remainder of clause.				
", ", 13. <i>Omit</i> clause 13.				
", 14. 8, line 56. Omit "The aforesaid sum of ten pounds shall not be				
"payable by or for" insert "The provisions of this Act shall not be "applicable to"				
Page 4, clause 15. 9, line 2. Omit "the case" insert "respect"				
", ", 15. 9, line 5. After "vessel" omit Proviso.				
", ", 17. Omit clause 17.				
" " 18. 11, line 51. After "Act" omit remainder of clause.				

c 33—



This PUBLIC BILL originated in the LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY, and, having this day passed, is now ready for presentation to the LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL for its concurrence.

Legislative Assembly Chamber, Sydney, 2 August, 1881.

STEPHEN W. JONES, Clerk of Legislative Assembly.

The LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL has this day agreed to this Bill with Amendments.

Legislative Council Chamber, Sydney, 21st September, 1881. JOHN J. CALVERT, Clerk of the Parliaments.

New South Wales.



ANNO QUADRAGESIMO QUINTO

VICTORIÆ REGINÆ.

No.

An Act to restrict the Influx of Chinese into New South Wales.

THEREAS it is expedient to regulate and restrict the Immigra- Preamble. tion and Introduction of Chinese into New South Wales Be it therefore enacted by the Queen's Most Excellent Majesty by and with the advice and consent of the Legislative Council and Legislative 5 Assembly of New South Wales in Parliament assembled and by the

authority of the same as follows :-

1. For the purposes of this Act the following words in inverted Interpretation. commas shall unless the context otherwise indicate bear the meanings set against them respectively :-

10

- "Chinese"—Any person of the Chinese race. "Vessel"—Any ship or vessel of whatsoever kind or description. "Master"—The person (other than a pilot) for the time being in
 - actual command or charge of any vessel.

2. Upon the arrival of any vessel at any port or place in this vessels with Chinese 15 Colony from parts beyond the Colony such vessel if there be any on board to perform Chinese on board shall be deemed to be a vessel liable to quarantine

for all purposes of the Acts in force for the time being relating to quarantine whether any contagious or infectious disease shall have prevailed or existed on board such vessel at any time during the 27voyago

Note.-The words to be omitted are ruled through ; those to be inserted are printed in black letter

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Influx of Chinese Restriction.

	voyage or not And all powers conferred on the Governor with the advice of the Executive Council and on Health Officers and other	Legislative
	persons and all obligations and penalties imposed upon masters officers	
	passengers or crew in respect of vessels ordered into quarantine under	
E	the said Acts shall apply to and be exercisable and imposed by and	
	upon all such officiers and persons respectively in respect of vessels	A. Legielatice
	made liable by this Act to perform quarantine Provided always that	
	such quarantine shall not extend over a longer period than twenty-one days unless during that period a Health or other authorized officer	
10) shall report to the Government that the same ought to be extended	
	for a further period in which case it shall be lawful for the Governor	
	with the advice aforesaid to order and enforce such further detention	
	in quarantine of any such vessel together with her master officers	
75	passengers and crew as may be appointed by him in that behalf.	
15	i contra aport and and contra and	Master on arrival to
	at any port or place in this Colony or from parts beyond the Colony having Chinese on board shall before making any entry at the Customs	on board.
	deliver to the Collector or other principal officer of Customs a list of	
	such Chinese specifying to the best of his knowledge the name the	
20	place of birth the apparent age the ordinary place of residence the	
	place and date of shipment and the calling or occupation of each such	
	Chinese under a penalty for every-default not delivering such list	
	not exceeding two hundred pounds.	
25	4. 3. If any vessel having on board a greater number of Chinese than in the proportion of ene two Chinese to every hundred tons of the	Number of Chinese to be brought to
_	than in the proportion of one two Chinese to every hundred tons of the tonnage of such vessel shall arrive at any time in any port in this	Colony by vessel.
	Colony the owner master or charterer of such vessel shall be liable on	
	conviction to a penalty of one hundred pounds for each Chinese so	Penalty.
90	carried in excess of the foregoing limitation unless the defendant shall	
30	show that the Chinese so carried is a British subject or one of the crew	P.T. V
	or has not been landed in the Colony and is not intended to be so landed For the purposes of this Act the tonnage of a vessel shall be ascertained	
	(if she be a British ship) by her certificate of registry and if not or if	
	the said certificate shall not be produced then according to the rules of	
35	measurement prescribed by the "Merchant Shipping Act 1854" being	
	the Act of the Imperial Legislature seventeenth and eighteenth Victoria	
	chapter one hundred and four.	
	5. Before any Chinese arriving from parts beyond this Colony shall be permitted to land from any vessel at any port or place in the	Ten pounds to be paid for each Chinese
40	shall be permitted to land from any vessel at any port or place in the said Colony and before making any entry at the Customs the master of	arriving by vessel.
	the vessel by which such Chinese shall so arrive shall pay to the said	
	Collector or other principal officer the sum of ten pounds for every	
	such Chinese and no entry shall be deemed to have any legal effect	
1.5	until such payment shall have been made and such Chinese for whom	
TO	such sum has been paid shall receive from the said Collector or other principal officer a certificate to that effect And if any master shall	
	neglect to pay any such sum or shall land or permit to land or suffer	
	to land or to escape from such vessel at any port or place in the said	
	Colony any Chinese before such sum shall have been paid by such	
50	master or his agent or before such list shall have been delivered such	
	master shall be liable for every such offence to a penalty of fifty pounds	Ponalty.
	for each Chinese so landed or permitted or suffered to land or to escape and in addition to such penalty shall also nay the sum hereby required	
	and in addition to such penalty shall also pay the sum hereby required to be paid-for-each-such-Chinese.	
55		The like sum to be
	this Act otherwise than by a vessel shall pay or there shall be paid	paid for Chinese

this Act otherwise than by a vessel shall pay or there shall be paid for Chinese for him to some officer whom and at such places as the Governor than by sea. with the advice aforesaid may appoint at on or near the borders of the Colony or otherwise conveniently situated for that purpose the sum 60 of-ten-pounds.

2

Influx of Chinese Restriction.

7. Such Collector or officer as aforesaid up on receiving such Certificate of sum sum from or for any Chinese shall forthwith give a certificate in paid to be given to Chinese and to be writing under his hand to such Chinese of the payment of such sum evidence. which certificate shall be in a form to be prescribed by the Governor

5 with the advice a foresaid And such certificate whensoever and wheresoever produced by such Chinese shall be conclusive evidence on behalf of himself and of any other person who may have paid such sum for him that such sum has been duly paid Any police constable may at any time demand the production of such certificate and any 10 Chinese neglecting or refusing to produce such certificate when so

demanded shall be liable to a penalty of ten pounds.

or sum shall be liable to imprisonment for twelve months unless such penalty and sum be sooner paid and may be apprehended and taken before any Justice of the Peace to be dealt with in due course 20 of law.

9. 4. All sums paid by or on behalf of any Chinese and the amount Appropriation of of All penalties and all moneys ordered to be paid or being the proceeds ments under Act. of any sale made under the authority of this Act shall be paid into the Consolidated Revenue.

- 10. 5. For the purposes of all proceedings under this Act the Evidence of person Justices may decide upon their own view and judgment whether any being a Chinese. 25 person charged or produced before them is a Chinese within the meaning of this Act.
- 11. 6. It shall be lawful for the Colonial Treasurer or any person Certificate of exemp-30 authorized by him upon the application of any Chinese and upon being in certain cases. tion may be granted satisfied that such Chinese was at the passing of this Act a bond fide resident of this Colony and that he desires to be absent therefrom for a temporary purpose only to grant to such Chinese a certificate that he is exempt from the provisions of this Act for a time to be specified in
- 35 such certificate And during the time so specified the holder of such certificate-shall-be-exempt-from all-payments under this Act.

12. 7. Notwithstanding anything in this Act contained any Chinese Exemption of arriving in the Colony who produces evidence to the Collector of Chinese who are British subjects. Customs or other duly authorized officer that he is a British subject

- 40 shall be wholly exempt from the operation of this Act and a certificate of the Governor of any British Colony or of a British Consul shall be sufficient evidence of the claim of such Chinese to exemption under this section.
- 13. All Chinese within the Colony of New South Wales shall Certificate of 45 on or before the thirtieth day of September one thous and eight hundred payment. and eighty-one apply to the nearest Clerk of Petty Sessions or Warden of a Mining District for a certificate and such Clerk of Petty Sessions or Warden shall deliver to any Chinese so applying a parchment certificate which shall bear on the face of it the name of such Chinese and
- 50 the signature of the Clerk of Petty Sessions or Warden granting such certificate and all other matters which the Governor with the advice aforesaid may deem necessary and the holder of such certificate shall thereupon be exempt from all payments under this Act Any Chinese not producing such certificate when required to do so by any 55 duly authorized per son shall be liable to a penalty of ten pounds.

14. 8. The aforesaid sum of ten pounds shall not be payable by or for Exemption of certain The provisions of this Act shall not be applicable to any Chinese duly officials &c. accredited to this Colony by the Government of China or by or under the authority of the Imperial Government on any special mission.

15.

Influx of Chinese Restriction.

15. 9. The penalties and restrictions imposed by this Act shall not Exemption of crews. nor shall any of them be held to be applicable in the ease respect of any Chinese being one of the crew of any vessel arriving in any port in New South Wales and who shall not be discharged therefrom or land 5 except in the performance of his duties in connection with such vessel Provided that nothing herein contained shall be held to exempt any vessel with Chinese on board from liability to quarantine as provided fer-in-section-two-16. 10. All penalties and sums of money recoverable under this Act Penalties how 10 shall be recovered in a summary way at the suit of some officer of recovered. Customs authorized by the Colonial Treasurer before any two or more

Justices of the Peace in accordance with the provisions of the Acts regulating proceedings on summary conviction And it shall be lawful for the Colonial Treasurer by writing under his hand to authorize any 15 officer to detain any vessel the master whereof shall in the opinion of

the said Treasurer have committed an offence or be a defaulter under this Act Such detention may be either at the port or place where such vessel is found or at any port or place to which the said Treasurer may order such vessel to be brought For the purposes of such may order such vessel to be brought For the purposes of such 20 detention the officer so authorized shall be entitled to obtain in the

- customary manner such writ of assistance or other aid and assistance in and about the detention of or other lawful dealing with such vessel as are by law provided under the Act or Acts regulating the Customs with reference to seizure of vessels or goods But such
- 25 detention shall be for safe custody only and shall cease and be discontinued if a bond with two sufficient sureties be given by such master for the payment of the amount of such penalty and other sums as may be adjudged to be paid under the provisions of this Act Provided that if default be made in payment of any such
- 30 penalty incurred by such master in terms of any conviction adjudging the payment thereof it shall be lawful for such officer to seize such vessel and for him and any other officer or person duly authorized or empowered in that behalf to take all such proceedings for the purpose of procuring the condemnation and sale of such vessel as are provided
- 35 by law in case of condemnation or forfeiture of a vessel for a breach Provided that the of the Customs Laws of the said Colony proceeds of sale of any such vessel shall be paid into the Consolidated Revenue and after payment of the amount of such penalty and of all costs incurred in and about such sale and the proceedings leading
- 40 thereto the balance shall be placed by the Colonial Treasurer to a trust account and be held in trust for the owners of or other persons lawfully entitled to the vessel so condemned and sold.

17. No Chinese arriving in this Colony after the passing of this Incapacity in respect Act shall be competent to acquire real estate in the said Colony any of real estate. 45 law to the contrary notwithstanding unless such Chinese be a British subject either by birth or naturalization.

18. 11. Any vessel on board which Chinese shall be transhipped Provision against from another vessel and be brought to any port or place in this Colony evading Act by transhipping Chinese shall be deemed to be a vessel bringing Chinese into the said Colony into other vessels. 50 from parts beyond the said Colony and shall be subject to the provisions

of this Act relating to-quarantine-and to-all other the requirements thereof.

19. 12. This Act may be cited as the "Influx of Chinese Restric- Short title. tion Act of 1881."

Sydney: Thomas Richards, Government Printer,-1881.

[3d.]

New South Wales.



ANNO QUADRAGESIMO QUINTO

VICTORIÆ REGINÆ.

No. XI.

An Act to restrict the Influx of Chinese into New South Wales. [Assented to, 6th December, 1881.]

HEREAS it is expedient to regulate and restrict the Immigra- Preamble. tion and Introduction of Chinese into New South Wales Be it therefore enacted by the Queen's Most Excellent Majesty by and with the advice and consent of the Legislative Council and Legislative Assembly of New South Wales in Parliament assembled and by the authority of the same as follows :-

1. For the purposes of this Act the following words in inverted Interpretation. commas shall unless the context otherwise indicate bear the meanings set against them respectively :-

delivering such list not exceeding two hundred pounds.

- "Chinese"—Any person of the Chinese race. "Vessel "—Any ship or vessel of whatsoever kind or description. "Master "—The person (other than a pilot) for the time being in actual command or charge of any vessel.

2. The master of every vessel upon arrival at any port or place Master on arrival to in this Colony from parts beyond the Colony having Chinese on board give list of Chinese on board. shall before making any entry at the Customs deliver to the Collector or other principal officer of Customs a list of such Chinese specifying to the best of his knowledge the name the place of birth the apparent age the ordinary place of residence the place and date of shipment and the calling or occupation of each such Chinese under a penalty for not

3.

45° VICTORIÆ, No. 11.

Influx of Chinese Restriction.

Number of Chinese to be brought to Colony by vessel.

Penalty.

Ten pounds to be

Penalty.

The like sum to be paid for Chinese arriving otherwise than by sea.

Penalty on not paying or having had paid fee for entrance to the Colony.

Appropriation of penalties and pay-ments under Act.

Evidence of person being a Chinese.

3. If any vessel having on board a greater number of Chinese than in the proportion of one Chinese to every hundred tons of the tonnage of such vessel shall arrive at any time in any port in this Colony the owner master or charterer of such vessel shall be liable on conviction to a penalty of one hundred pounds for each Chinese carried in excess of the foregoing limitation unless the defendant shall show that the Chinese so carried is a British subject or one of the crew or has not been landed in the Colony and is not intended to be so landed For the purposes of this Act the tonnage of a vessel shall be ascertained (if she be a British ship) by her certificate of registry and if not or if the said certificate shall not be produced then according to the rules of measurement prescribed by the "Merchant Shipping Act 1854" being the Act of the Imperial Legislature seventeenth and eighteenth Victoria chapter one hundred and four.

4. Before any Chinese arriving from parts beyond this Colony paid for each Chinese shall be permitted to land from any vessel at any port or place in the arriving by vessel. said Colony and before making any entry at the Customs the master of the vessel by which such Chinese shall so arrive shall pay to the said Collector or other principal officer the sum of ten pounds for every such Chinese and no entry shall be deemed to have any legal effect until such payment shall have been made and such Chinese for whom such sum has been paid shall receive from the said Collector or other principal officer a certificate to that effect And if any master shall neglect to pay any such sum or shall land or permit to land or suffer to land or to escape from such vessel at any port or place in the said Colony any Chinese before such sum shall have been paid by such master or his agent or before such list shall have been delivered such master shall be liable for every such offence to a penalty of fifty pounds for each Chinese so landed or permitted or suffered to land or to escape and in addition to such penalty shall also pay the sum hereby required to be paid for each such Chinese.

> 5. Every Chinese arriving in this Colony after the passing of this Act otherwise than by a vessel shall pay or there shall be paid for him to some officer whom and at such places as the Governor with the advice aforesaid may appoint at on or near the borders of the Colony or otherwise conveniently situated for that purpose the sum of ten pounds.

> 6. If any Chinese shall enter or attempt to enter this Colony who shall not have paid or had paid for him the said sum of ten pounds he shall be liable to a penalty of ten pounds and to the payment in addition thereto of the said sum of ten pounds required to be paid by section four hereof and on default of payment either of such penalty or sum shall be liable to imprisonment for twelve months unless such penalty and sum be sooner paid and may be apprehended and taken before any Justice of the Peace to be dealt with in due course of law.

> 7. All penalties and all moneys ordered to be paid or being the proceeds of any sale made under the authority of this Act shall be paid into the Consolidated Revenue.

> 8. For the purposes of all proceedings under this Act the Justices may decide upon their own view and judgment whether any person produced before them is a Chinese within the meaning of this Act.

Certificate of exemp. 9. It shall be lawful for the Colonian Interest and upon being tion may be granted authorized by him upon the application of any Chinese and upon being divergence of this Act a bona fide 9. It shall be lawful for the Colonial Treasurer or any person satisfied that such Chinese was at the passing of this Act a bona fide resident of this Colony and that he desires to be absent therefrom for a temporary purpose only to grant to such Chinese a certificate that he is exempt from the provisions of this Act for a time to be specified in such certificate.

Influx of Chinese Restriction.

10. Notwithstanding anything in this Act contained any Chinese Exemption of arriving in the Colony who produces evidence to the Collector of Chinese who are Customs or other duly authorized officer that he is a British subject. shall be wholly exempt from the operation of this Act and a certificate of the Governor of any British Colony or of a British Consul shall be sufficient evidence of the claim of such Chinese to exemption under this section.

11. The provisions of this Act shall not be applicable to any Exemption of certain Chinese duly accredited to this Colony by the Government of China or officials &c. by or under the authority of the Imperial Government on any special mission.

12. The penalties and restrictions imposed by this Act shall Exemption of crews. not nor shall any of them be held to be applicable in respect of any Chinese being one of the crew of any vessel arriving in any port in New South Wales and who shall not be discharged therefrom or land except in the performance of his duties in connection with such vessel.

13. All penalties and sums of money recoverable under this Act Penalties how shall be recovered in a summary way at the suit of some officer of recovered. Customs authorized by the Colonial Treasurer before any two or more Justices of the Peace in accordance with the provisions of the Acts regulating proceedings on summary conviction And it shall be lawful for the Colonial Treasurer by writing under his hand to authorize any officer to detain any vessel the master whereof shall in the opinion of the said Treasurer have committed an offence or be a defaulter under this Act Such detention may be either at the port or place where such vessel is found or at any port or place to which the said Treasurer may order such vessel to be brought For the purposes of such detention the officer so authorized shall be entitled to obtain in the customary manner such writ of assistance or other aid and assistance in and about the detention of or other lawful dealing with such vessel as are by law provided under the Act or Acts regulating the Customs with reference to seizure of vessels or goods But such detention shall be for safe custody only and shall cease and be discontinued if a bond with two sufficient sureties be given by such master for the payment of the amount of such penalty and other sums as may be adjudged to be paid under the provisions of this Act Provided that if default be made in payment of any such penalty incurred by such master in terms of any conviction adjudging the payment thereof it shall be lawful for such officer to seize such vessel and for him and any other officer or person duly authorized or empowered in that behalf to take all such proceedings for the purpose of procuring the condemnation and sale of such vessel as are provided by law in case of condemnation or forfeiture of a vessel for a breach of the Customs Laws of the said Colony Provided that the proceeds of sale of any such vessel shall be paid into the Consolidated Revenue and after payment of the amount of such penalty and of all costs incurred in and about such sale and the proceedings leading thereto the balance shall be placed by the Colonial Treasurer to a trust account and be held in trust for the owners of or other persons lawfully entitled to the vessel so condemned and sold.

14. Any vessel on board which Chinese shall be transhipped Provision against from another vessel and be brought to any port or place in this Colony evading Act by transhipping Chinese shall be deemed to be a vessel bringing Chinese into the said Colony into other vessels. from parts beyond the said Colony and shall be subject to the provisions of this Act.

15. This Act may be cited as the "Influx of Chinese Restric-Short title. tion Act of 1881."

By Authority: THOMAS RICHARDS, Government Printer, Sydney, 1881.

[3d.]

