

Legislative Council.

30^o VICTORIÆ, 1866.

A BILL

To amend the Law relating to Advances bona fide made to Agents
intrusted with Goods.

[MR. ALEX. CAMPBELL;—25 July, 1866.]

WHEREAS an Act of the Imperial Parliament was passed in the Preamble.
fourth year of the reign of His late Majesty King George the 4 Geo. IV c. 83.
Fourth intituled "*An Act for the better protection of the property of*
"*Merchants and others who may hereafter enter into contracts or*
5 "*agreements in relation to goods wares or merchandises intrusted to*
"*Factors or Agents*" And whereas by another Act of the Imperial Par- 6 Geo. IV c. 24.
liament passed in the sixth year of the reign of His late Majesty King
George the Fourth intituled "*An Act to alter and amend an Act for*
"*the better protection of the property of Merchants and others who may*
10 "*hereafter enter into contracts or agreements in relation to goods wares*
"*and merchandise intrusted to Factors or Agents*" the said first-men-
tioned Act was altered and amended in certain respects and validity is
given under certain circumstances to contracts or agreements made with
persons intrusted with and in possession of the documents of title to
15 goods and merchandise and consignees making advances to persons
abroad who are intrusted with any goods and merchandise are entitled
under certain circumstances to a lien thereon but under the said Act
and the present state of the law advances cannot safely be made upon
goods or documents to persons known to have possession thereof as
20 agents only And whereas by the said Act it is amongst other things
further enacted that it shall be lawful to and for any person to contract
with any agent intrusted with any goods or to whom the same may be
consigned for the purchase of any such goods and to receive the same
of

of and to pay for the same to such agent and such contract and payment shall be binding upon and good against the owner of such goods notwithstanding such person shall have notice that the person making such contract or on whose behalf such contract is made is an agent Provided such contract or payment be made in the usual and ordinary course of business and that such person shall not when such contract is entered into or payment made have notice that such agent is not authorized to sell the same or to receive the said purchase money And whereas advances on the security of goods and merchandise have become a usual and ordinary course of business and it is expedient and necessary that reasonable and safe facilities should be afforded thereto and that the same protection and validity should be extended to *bona fide* advances upon goods and merchandise as by the said recited Act is given to sales and that owners intrusting agents with the possession of goods and merchandise or of documents of title thereto should in all cases where such owners by the said recited Act or otherwise would be bound by a contract or agreement of sale be in like manner bound by any contract or agreement of pledge or lien for any advances *bona fide* made on the security thereof And whereas the said recited Act does not extend to protect exchanges of securities *bona fide* made and so much uncertainty exists in respect thereof that it is expedient to alter and amend the same and to extend the provisions thereof and to put the law on a clear and certain basis Be it therefore enacted by the Queen's Most Excellent Majesty by and with the advice and consent of the Legislative Council and Legislative Assembly of New South Wales in Parliament assembled and by the authority of the same as follows:—

Bona fide advances to persons intrusted with the possession of goods or documents of title though known to be agents protected.

1. That the said two Acts of the Imperial Parliament extended to and are in force in this Colony And that from and after the passing of this Act any agent who shall thereafter be intrusted with the possession of goods or of the documents of title to goods shall be deemed and taken to be owner of such goods and documents so far as to give validity to any contract or agreement by way of pledge lien or security *bona fide* made by any person with such agent so intrusted as aforesaid as well for any original loan advance or payment made upon the security of such goods or documents as also for any further or continuing advance in respect thereof and such contract or agreement shall be binding upon and good against the owner of such goods and all other persons interested therein notwithstanding the person claiming such pledge or lien may have had notice that the person with whom such contract or agreement is made is only an agent.

Bona fide deposits in exchange protected.

2. And be it enacted that where any such contract or agreement for pledge lien or security shall be made in consideration of the delivery or transfer to such agent of any other goods or merchandise or document of title or negotiable security upon which the person so delivering up the same had at the time a valid and available lien and security for or in respect of a previous advance by virtue of some contract or agreement made with such agent such contract and agreement if *bona fide* on the part of the person with whom the same may be made shall be deemed to be a contract made in consideration of an advance within the true intent and meaning of this Act and shall be as valid and effectual to all intents and purposes and to the same extent as if the consideration for the same had been a *bona fide* present advance of money Provided always that the lien acquired under such last mentioned contract or agreement upon the goods or documents deposited in exchange shall not exceed the value at the time of the goods and merchandise which or the documents of title to which or the negotiable security which shall be delivered up and exchanged.

But no lien beyond the value of the goods given up.

3. Provided always and be it enacted that this Act and every matter and thing herein contained shall be deemed and construed to give validity to such contracts and agreements only and to protect only such loans advances and exchanges as shall be made *bona fide* and without notice that the agent making such contracts or agreements as aforesaid has not authority to make the same or is acting *malá fide* in respect thereof against the owner of such goods and merchandise and nothing herein contained shall be construed to extend to or protect any lien or pledge for or in respect of any antecedent debt owing from any agent to any person with or to whom such lien or pledge shall be given nor to authorize any agent intrusted as aforesaid in deviating from any express orders or authority received from the owner but that for the purpose and to the intent of protecting all such *bona fide* loans advances and exchanges as aforesaid (though made with notice of such agent not being the owner but without any notice of the agent's acting without authority) and to no further or other intent or purpose such contract or agreement as aforesaid shall be binding on the owner and all other persons interested in such goods.

4. And be it enacted that any bill of lading India warrant dock warrant warehouse-keeper's certificate warrant or order for the delivery of goods or any other document used in the ordinary course of business as proof of the possession or control of goods or authorizing or purporting to authorize either by indorsement or by delivery the possessor of such document to transfer or receive goods thereby represented shall be deemed and taken to be a document of title within the meaning of this Act. And any agent intrusted as aforesaid and possessed of any such document of title whether derived immediately from the owner of such goods or obtained by reason of such agent's having been intrusted with the possession of the goods or of any other document of title thereto shall be deemed and taken to have been intrusted with the possession of the goods represented by such document of title as aforesaid and all contracts pledging or giving a lien upon such document of title as aforesaid shall be deemed and taken to be respectively pledges of and liens upon the goods to which the same relates and such agent shall be deemed to be possessed of such goods or documents whether the same shall be in his actual custody or shall be held by any other person subject to his control or for him or on his behalf. And where any loan or advance shall be *bona fide* made to any agent intrusted with and in possession of any such goods or documents of title as aforesaid on the faith of any contract or agreement in writing to consign deposit transfer or deliver such goods or documents of title as aforesaid and such goods or documents of title shall actually be received by the person making such loan or advance without notice that such agent was not authorized to make such pledge or security every such loan or advance shall be deemed and taken to be a loan or advance on the security of such goods or documents of title within the meaning of this Act though such goods or documents of title shall not actually be received by the person making such loan or advance till the period subsequent thereto and any contract or agreement whether made direct with such agent as aforesaid or with any clerk or other person on his behalf shall be deemed a contract or agreement with such agent and any payment made whether by money or bills of exchange or other negotiable security shall be deemed and taken to be an advance within the meaning of this Act and an agent in possession as aforesaid of such goods or documents shall be taken for the purposes of this Act to have been intrusted therewith by the owner thereof unless the contrary can be shewn in evidence.

But the statute to be construed to protect only transactions *bona fide* without notice that the agent pledging is acting without authority or *malá fide* against the owner.

Meaning of the term "Document of Title."

And when agent intrusted.

And when in possession.

What to be deemed a contract or agreement and advance.

Possession *prima facie* evidence of intrusting.

Agent's civil
responsibility not
to be diminished.

5. Provided always and be it enacted that nothing herein contained shall lessen vary alter or affect the civil responsibility of an agent for any breach of duty or contract or non-fulfilment of his orders or authority in respect of any such contract agreement lien or pledge as aforesaid.

Agent making
consignments con-
trary to instruction
of principal guilty
of misdemeanor.

6. Provided always and be it enacted that if any agent intrusted as aforesaid shall contrary to or without the authority of his principal in that behalf for his own benefit and in violation of good faith make any consignment deposit transfer or delivery of any goods or documents of title so intrusted to him as aforesaid as and by way of a 10 pledge lien or security or shall contrary to or without such authority for his own benefit and in violation of good faith accept any advance on the faith of any contract or agreement to consign deposit transfer or deliver such goods or documents of title as aforesaid every such agent shall be deemed guilty of a misdemeanor and being convicted 15 thereof shall be sentenced to such punishment by hard labour on the roads or other public works for any term not exceeding five years or to suffer such other punishment by imprisonment not exceeding three years or by fine or by both as the Court shall award And every clerk or other person who shall knowingly and wilfully act and assist 20 in making any such consignment deposit transfer or delivery or in accepting or procuring such advance as aforesaid shall be deemed guilty of a misdemeanor and being convicted thereof shall be liable at the discretion of the Court to any such of the punishments herein-before mentioned as the Court shall award Provided nevertheless that 25 no such agent shall be liable to any prosecution for consigning depositing transferring or delivering any such goods or documents of title in case the same shall not be made a security for or subject to the payment of any greater sum of money than the amount which at the time of such consignment deposit transfer or delivery was justly due and 30 owing to such agent from his principal together with the amount of any bills of exchange drawn by or on account of such principal and accepted by such agent Provided also that the conviction of any such agent so convicted as aforesaid shall not be received in evidence in any action at law or suit in equity against him And no agent intrusted as 35 aforesaid shall be liable to be convicted by any evidence whatsoever in respect of any act done by him if he shall at any time previously to his being indicted for such offence have disclosed such act on oath in consequence of any compulsory process of any Court of law or equity in any action suit or proceeding which shall have been *bona fide* insti- 40 tuted by any party aggrieved or if he shall have disclosed the same in any examination or deposition before any Commissioner of Insolvency.

Right of owner to
redeem—

7. Provided also and be it enacted that nothing herein contained shall prevent such owner as aforesaid from having the right to redeem such goods or documents of title pledged as aforesaid at any time 45 before such goods shall have been sold upon repayment of the amount of the lien thereon or restoration of the securities in respect of which such lien may exist and upon payment or satisfaction to such agent if by him required of any sum of money for or in respect of which such agent would by law be entitled to retain the same goods or docu- 50 ments or any of them by way of lien as against such owner or to prevent the said owner from recovering of and from such person with whom any such goods or documents may have been pledged or who shall have any such lien thereon as aforesaid any balance or sum of money remaining in his hands as the produce of the sale of such goods 55 after deducting the amount of the lien of such person under such contract or agreement as aforesaid Provided always that in case of the insolvency of any such agent the owner of the goods which shall have been so redeemed by such owner as aforesaid shall in respect

Or to recover balance
of proceeds.

In case of insolvency
owner to prove for
amount paid to
redeem or for
value of goods if
unredeemed.

respect of the sum paid by him on account of such agent for such redemption be held to have paid such sum for the use of such agent before his insolvency or in case the goods shall not be so redeemed the owner shall be deemed a creditor of such agent for the
5 value of the goods so pledged at the time of the pledge and shall if he shall think fit be entitled in either of such cases to prove for or set off the sum so paid or the value of such goods as the case may be.

8. Provided also and be it enacted that nothing hereby enacted shall be construed to give validity to or in anywise to affect any
10 contract agreement lien pledge or other act matter or thing made or done before the passing of this Act.

Not to affect any contract made before passing of this Act.

Legislative Council.

30^o VICTORIÆ, 1866.

A BILL

(As amended in Committee of the Whole Council.)

To amend the Law relating to Advances bona fide made to Agents
intrusted with Goods.

[MR. ALEX. CAMPBELL ;—25 July, 1866.]

WHEREAS an Act of the Imperial Parliament was passed in the
fourth year of the reign of His late Majesty King George the
Fourth intituled "*An Act for the better protection of the property of*
Merchants and others who may hereafter enter into contracts or
agreements in relation to goods wares or merchandises intrusted to
Factors or Agents" And whereas by another Act of the Imperial Par-
liament passed in the sixth year of the reign of His late Majesty King
George the Fourth intituled "*An Act to alter and amend an Act for*
the better protection of the property of Merchants and others who may
hereafter enter into contracts or agreements in relation to goods wares
and merchandise intrusted to Factors or Agents" the said first-men-
tioned Act was altered and amended in certain respects and validity is
given under certain circumstances to contracts or agreements made with
persons intrusted with and in possession of the documents of title to
goods and merchandise and consignees making advances to persons
abroad who are intrusted with any goods and merchandise are entitled
under certain circumstances to a lien thereon but under the said Act
and the present state of the law advances cannot safely be made upon
goods or documents to persons known to have possession thereof as
agents only And whereas by the said Act it is amongst other things
further enacted that it shall be lawful to and for any person to contract
with any agent intrusted with any goods or to whom the same may be
consigned for the purchase of any such goods and to receive the same

Preamble.
4 Geo. IV c. 83.

6 Geo. IV c. 94.

of and to pay for the same to such agent and such contract and payment shall be binding upon and good against the owner of such goods notwithstanding such person shall have notice that the person making such contract or on whose behalf such contract is made is an agent Provided such contract or payment be made in the usual and ordinary course of business and that such person shall not when such contract is entered into or payment made have notice that such agent is not authorized to sell the same or to receive the said purchase money And whereas advances on the security of goods and merchandise have become a usual and ordinary course of business and it is expedient and necessary that reasonable and safe facilities should be afforded thereto and that the same protection and validity should be extended to *bona fide* advances upon goods and merchandise as by the said recited Act is given to sales and that owners intrusting agents with the possession of goods and merchandise or of documents of title thereto should in all cases where such owners by the said recited Act or otherwise would be bound by a contract or agreement of sale be in like manner bound by any contract or agreement of pledge or lien for any advances *bona fide* made on the security thereof And whereas the said recited Act does not extend to protect exchanges of securities *bona fide* made and so much uncertainty exists in respect thereof that it is expedient to alter and amend the same and to extend the provisions thereof and to put the law on a clear and certain basis Be it therefore enacted by the Queen's Most Excellent Majesty by and with the advice and consent of the Legislative Council and Legislative Assembly of New South Wales in Parliament assembled and by the authority of the same as follows:—

Bona fide advances to persons intrusted with the possession of goods or documents of title though known to be agents protected.

1. That the said two Acts of the Imperial Parliament extended to and are in force in this Colony And that from and after the passing of this Act any agent who shall thereafter be intrusted with the possession of goods or of the documents of title to goods shall be deemed and taken to be owner of such goods and documents so far as to give validity to any contract or agreement by way of pledge lien or security *bona fide* made by any person with such agent so intrusted as aforesaid as well for any original loan advance or payment made upon the security of such goods or documents as also for any further or continuing advance in respect thereof and such contract or agreement shall be binding upon and good against the owner of such goods and all other persons interested therein notwithstanding the person claiming such pledge or lien may have had notice that the person with whom such contract or agreement is made is only an agent.

Bona fide deposits in exchange protected.

2. And be it enacted that where any such contract or agreement for pledge lien or security shall be made in consideration of the delivery or transfer to such agent of any other goods or merchandise or document of title or negotiable security upon which the person so delivering up the same had at the time a valid and available lien and security for or in respect of a previous advance by virtue of some contract or agreement made with such agent such contract and agreement if *bona fide* on the part of the person with whom the same may be made shall be deemed to be a contract made in consideration of an advance within the true intent and meaning of this Act and shall be as valid and effectual to all intents and purposes and to the same extent as if the consideration for the same had been a *bona fide* present advance of money Provided always that the lien acquired under such last mentioned contract or agreement upon the goods or documents deposited in exchange shall not exceed the value at the time of the goods and merchandise which or the documents of title to which or the negotiable security which shall be delivered up and exchanged.

But no lien beyond the value of the goods given up.

3. Provided always and be it enacted that this Act and every matter and thing herein contained shall be deemed and construed to give validity to such contracts and agreements only and to protect only such loans advances and exchanges as shall be made *boná fide* and without notice that the agent making such contracts or agreements as aforesaid has not authority to make the same or is acting *malá fide* in respect thereof against the owner of such goods and merchandise and nothing herein contained shall be construed to extend to or protect any lien or pledge for or in respect of any antecedent debt owing from any agent to any person with or to whom such lien or pledge shall be given nor to authorize any agent intrusted as aforesaid in deviating from any express orders or authority received from the owner but that for the purpose and to the intent of protecting all such *boná fide* loans advances and exchanges as aforesaid (though made with notice of such agent not being the owner but without any notice of the agent's acting without authority) and to no further or other intent or purpose such contract or agreement as aforesaid shall be binding on the owner and all other persons interested in such goods.

4. And be it enacted that any bill of lading India warrant dock warrant warehouse-keeper's certificate warrant or order for the delivery of goods or any other document used in the ordinary course of business as proof of the possession or control of goods or authorizing or purporting to authorize either by indorsement or by delivery the possessor of such document to transfer or receive goods thereby represented shall be deemed and taken to be a document of title within the meaning of this Act And any agent intrusted as aforesaid and possessed of any such document of title whether derived immediately from the owner of such goods or obtained by reason of such agent's having been intrusted with the possession of the goods or of any other document of title thereto shall be deemed and taken to have been intrusted with the possession of the goods represented by such document of title as aforesaid and all contracts pledging or giving a lien upon such document of title as aforesaid shall be deemed and taken to be respectively pledges of and liens upon the goods to which the same relates and such agent shall be deemed to be possessed of such goods or documents whether the same shall be in his actual custody or shall be held by any other person subject to his control or for him or on his behalf And where any loan or advance shall be *boná fide* made to any agent intrusted with and in possession of any such goods or documents of title as aforesaid on the faith of any contract or agreement in writing to consign deposit transfer or deliver such goods or documents of title as aforesaid and such goods or documents of title shall actually be received by the person making such loan or advance without notice that such agent was not authorized to make such pledge or security every such loan or advance shall be deemed and taken to be a loan or advance on the security of such goods or documents of title within the meaning of this Act though such goods or documents of title shall not actually be received by the person making such loan or advance till the period subsequent thereto and any contract or agreement whether made direct with such agent as aforesaid or with any clerk or other person on his behalf shall be deemed a contract or agreement with such agent and any payment made whether by money or bills of exchange or other negotiable security shall be deemed and taken to be an advance within the meaning of this Act and an agent in possession as aforesaid of such goods or documents shall be taken for the purposes of this Act to have been intrusted therewith by the owner thereof unless the contrary can be shewn in evidence.

But the statute to be construed to protect only transactions *bona fide* without notice that the agent pledging is acting without authority or *mala fide* against the owner.

Meaning of the term "Document of Title."

And when agent intrusted.

And when in possession.

What to be deemed a contract or agreement and advance.

Possession *prima facie* evidence of intrusting.

Agent's civil responsibility not to be diminished.

5. Provided always and be it enacted that nothing herein contained shall lessen vary alter or affect the civil responsibility of an agent for any breach of duty or contract or non-fulfilment of his orders or authority in respect of any such contract agreement lien or pledge as aforesaid.

Agent making consignments contrary to instruction of principal guilty of misdemeanor.

6. Provided always and be it enacted that if any agent intrusted as aforesaid shall contrary to or without the authority of his principal in that behalf for his own benefit and in violation of good faith make any consignment deposit transfer or delivery of any goods or documents of title so intrusted to him as aforesaid as and by way of a 10 pledge lien or security or shall contrary to or without such authority for his own benefit and in violation of good faith accept any advance on the faith of any contract or agreement to consign deposit transfer or deliver such goods or documents of title as aforesaid every such agent shall be deemed guilty of a misdemeanor and being convicted 15 thereof shall be sentenced to such punishment by hard labour on the roads or other public works for any term not exceeding five years or to suffer such other punishment by imprisonment not exceeding three years or by fine or by both as the Court shall award And every clerk or other person who shall knowingly and wilfully act and assist 20 in making any such consignment deposit transfer or delivery or in accepting or procuring such advance as aforesaid shall be deemed guilty of a misdemeanor and being convicted thereof shall be liable at the discretion of the Court to any such of the punishments hereinbefore mentioned as the Court shall award Provided nevertheless that 25 no such agent shall be liable to any prosecution for consigning depositing transferring or delivering any such goods or documents of title in case the same shall not be made a security for or subject to the payment of any greater sum of money than the amount which at the time of such consignment deposit transfer or delivery was justly due and 30 owing to such agent from his principal together with the amount of any bills of exchange drawn by or on account of such principal and accepted by such agent Provided also that the conviction of any such agent so convicted as aforesaid shall not be received in evidence in any action at law or suit in equity against him And no agent intrusted as 35 aforesaid shall be liable to be convicted by any evidence whatsoever in respect of any act done by him if he shall at any time previously to his being indicted for such offence have disclosed such act on oath in consequence of any compulsory process of any Court of law or equity in any action suit or proceeding which shall have been *bonâ fide* insti- 40 tuted by any party aggrieved or if he shall have disclosed the same in any examination or deposition before any Commissioner of Insolvency.

Right of owner to redeem—

7. Provided also and be it enacted that nothing herein contained shall prevent such owner as aforesaid from having the right to redeem such goods or documents of title pledged as aforesaid at any time 45 before such goods shall have been sold upon repayment of the amount of the lien thereon or restoration of the securities in respect of which such lien may exist and upon payment or satisfaction to such agent if by him required of any sum of money for or in respect of which such agent would by law be entitled to retain the same goods or docu- 50 ments or any of them by way of lien as against such owner or to prevent the said owner from recovering of and from such person with whom any such goods or documents may have been pledged or who shall have any such lien thereon as aforesaid any balance or sum of money remaining in his hands as the produce of the sale of such goods 55 after deducting the amount of the lien of such person under such contract or agreement as aforesaid Provided always that in case of the insolvency of any such agent the owner of the goods which shall have been so redeemed by such owner as aforesaid shall in respect

Or to recover balance of proceeds.

In case of insolvency owner to prove for amount paid to redeem or for value of goods if unredeemed.

respect of the sum paid by him on account of such agent for such redemption be held to have paid such sum for the use of such agent before his insolvency or in case the goods shall not be so redeemed the owner shall be deemed a creditor of such agent for the
5 value of the goods so pledged at the time of the pledge and shall if he shall think fit be entitled in either of such cases to prove for or set off the sum so paid or the value of such goods as the case may be.

8. Provided also and be it enacted that nothing hereby enacted shall be construed to give validity to or in anywise to affect any
10 contract agreement lien pledge or other act matter or thing made or done before the passing of this Act.

Not to affect any contract made before passing of this Act.

The first part of the report is devoted to a description of the
 general situation in the country. It is found that the
 population is increasing rapidly and that the
 agricultural production is not keeping pace with the
 needs of the population. The second part of the report
 deals with the economic situation. It is found that the
 country is suffering from a severe economic crisis.
 The third part of the report deals with the social
 situation. It is found that the country is suffering
 from a severe social crisis. The fourth part of the
 report deals with the political situation. It is found
 that the country is suffering from a severe political
 crisis. The fifth part of the report deals with the
 international situation. It is found that the country
 is suffering from a severe international crisis.

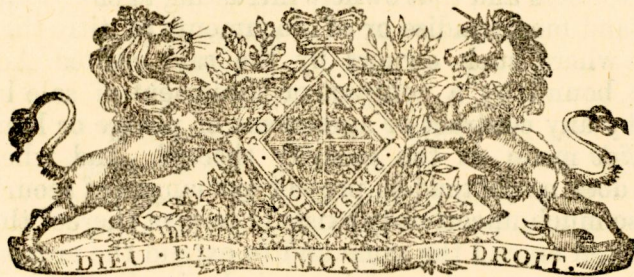
The first part of the report is devoted to a description of the
 general situation in the country. It is found that the
 population is increasing rapidly and that the
 agricultural production is not keeping pace with the
 needs of the population.

This PUBLIC BILL originated in the LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL, and, having this day passed, is now ready for presentation to the LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY for its concurrence.

Legislative Council Chamber, }
Sydney, 12th September, 1866. }

R. O'CONNOR,
Clerk of the Parliaments.

New South Wales.



ANNO TRICESIMO

VICTORIÆ REGINÆ.

No. .

An Act to amend the Law relating to Advances *bonâ fide* made to Agents intrusted with Goods.

WHEREAS an Act of the Imperial Parliament was passed in the Preamble. 4 Geo. IV c. 83.
 fourth year of the reign of His late Majesty King George the Fourth intituled "*An Act for the better protection of the property of Merchants and others who may hereafter enter into contracts or*
 5 "*agreements in relation to goods wares or merchandises intrusted to Factors or Agents*" And whereas by another Act of the Imperial Par- 6 Geo. IV c. 24.
 liament passed in the sixth year of the reign of His late Majesty King George the Fourth intituled "*An Act to alter and amend an Act for*
 10 "*the better protection of the property of Merchants and others who may hereafter enter into contracts or agreements in relation to goods wares*
 "*and merchandise intrusted to Factors or Agents*" the said first-mentioned Act was altered and amended in certain respects and validity is
 given under certain circumstances to contracts or agreements made with
 15 persons intrusted with and in possession of the documents of title to goods and merchandise and consignees making advances to persons
 abroad who are intrusted with any goods and merchandise are entitled under certain circumstances to a lien thereon but under the said Act
 and the present state of the law advances cannot safely be made upon
 goods or documents to persons known to have possession thereof as
 20 agents only And whereas by the said Act it is amongst other things further enacted that it shall be lawful to and for any person to contract
 with any agent intrusted with any goods or to whom the same may be consigned for the purchase of any such goods and to receive the same
 of and to pay for the same to such agent and such contract and payment
 25 shall be binding upon and good against the owner of such goods notwithstanding such person shall have notice that the person making such
 c 2— contract

Advances to Agents.

contract or on whose behalf such contract is made is an agent Provided such contract or payment be made in the usual and ordinary course of business and that such person shall not when such contract is entered into or payment made have notice that such agent is not
 5 authorized to sell the same or to receive the said purchase money
 And whereas advances on the security of goods and merchandise have become a usual and ordinary course of business and it is expedient and necessary that reasonable and safe facilities should be afforded thereto and that the same protection and validity should be extended
 10 to *bonâ fide* advances upon goods and merchandise as by the said recited Act is given to sales and that owners intrusting agents with the possession of goods and merchandise or of documents of title thereto should in all cases where such owners by the said recited Act or otherwise would be bound by a contract or agreement of sale be in
 15 like manner bound by any contract or agreement of pledge or lien for any advances *bonâ fide* made on the security thereof And whereas the said recited Act does not extend to protect exchanges of securities *bonâ fide* made and so much uncertainty exists in respect thereof that it is expedient to alter and amend the same and to extend the provisions
 20 thereof and to put the law on a clear and certain basis Be it therefore enacted by the Queen's Most Excellent Majesty by and with the advice and consent of the Legislative Council and Legislative Assembly of New South Wales in Parliament assembled and by the authority of the same as follows :—

- 25 1. That the said two Acts of the Imperial Parliament extended to and are in force in this Colony And that from and after the passing of this Act any agent who shall thereafter be intrusted with the possession of goods or of the documents of title to goods shall be deemed and taken to be owner of such goods and documents so far as
 30 to give validity to any contract or agreement by way of pledge lien or security *bonâ fide* made by any person with such agent so intrusted as aforesaid as well for any original loan advance or payment made upon the security of such goods or documents as also for any further or continuing advance in respect thereof and such contract or agreement
 35 shall be binding upon and good against the owner of such goods and all other persons interested therein notwithstanding the person claiming such pledge or lien may have had notice that the person with whom such contract or agreement is made is only an agent.
2. And be it enacted that where any such contract or agree-
 40 ment for pledge lien or security shall be made in consideration of the delivery or transfer to such agent of any other goods or merchandise or document of title or negotiable security upon which the person so delivering up the same had at the time a valid and available lien and security for or in respect of a previous advance by virtue of some
 45 contract or agreement made with such agent such contract and agreement if *bonâ fide* on the part of the person with whom the same may be made shall be deemed to be a contract made in consideration of an advance within the true intent and meaning of this Act and shall be as valid and effectual to all intents and purposes and to the same
 50 extent as if the consideration for the same had been a *bonâ fide* present advance of money Provided always that the lien acquired under such last mentioned contract or agreement upon the goods or documents deposited in exchange shall not exceed the value at the time of the goods and merchandise which or the documents of title to which
 55 or the negotiable security which shall be delivered up and exchanged.
3. Provided always and be it enacted that this Act and every matter and thing herein contained shall be deemed and construed to give validity to such contracts and agreements only and to protect only such loans advances and exchanges as shall be made *bonâ fide* and

Bona fide advances to persons intrusted with the possession of goods or documents of title though known to be agents protected.

Bona fide deposits in exchange protected.

But no lien beyond the value of the goods given up.

But the statute to be construed to protect only transactions *bona fide* without notice that

Advances to Agents.

- and without notice that the agent making such contracts or agreements as aforesaid has not authority to make the same or is acting *malá fide* in respect thereof against the owner of such goods and merchandise and nothing herein contained shall be construed to
- 5 extend to or protect any lien or pledge for or in respect of any antecedent debt owing from any agent to any person with or to whom such lien or pledge shall be given nor to authorize any agent intrusted as aforesaid in deviating from any express orders or authority received from the owner but that for the purpose and to the intent of protecting
- 10 all such *boná fide* loans advances and exchanges as aforesaid (though made with notice of such agent not being the owner but without any notice of the agent's acting without authority) and to no further or other intent or purpose such contract or agreement as aforesaid shall be binding on the owner and all other persons interested in such goods.
- 15 4. And be it enacted that any bill of lading India warrant dock warrant warehouse-keeper's certificate warrant or order for the delivery of goods or any other document used in the ordinary course of business as proof of the possession or control of goods or authorizing or purporting to authorize either by indorsement or by delivery the
- 20 possessor of such document to transfer or receive goods thereby represented shall be deemed and taken to be a document of title within the meaning of this Act And any agent intrusted as aforesaid and possessed of any such document of title whether derived immediately from the owner of such goods or obtained by reason of such
- 25 agent's having been intrusted with the possession of the goods or of any other document of title thereto shall be deemed and taken to have been intrusted with the possession of the goods represented by such document of title as aforesaid and all contracts pledging or giving a lien upon such document of title as aforesaid shall be deemed and
- 30 taken to be respectively pledges of and liens upon the goods to which the same relates and such agent shall be deemed to be possessed of such goods or documents whether the same shall be in his actual custody or shall be held by any other person subject to his control or for him or on his behalf And where any loan or advance shall be *boná*
- 35 *fide* made to any agent intrusted with and in possession of any such goods or documents of title as aforesaid on the faith of any contract or agreement in writing to consign deposit transfer or deliver such goods or documents of title as aforesaid and such goods or documents of title shall actually be received by the person making such loan or
- 40 advance without notice that such agent was not authorized to make such pledge or security every such loan or advance shall be deemed and taken to be a loan or advance on the security of such goods or documents of title within the meaning of this Act though such goods or documents of title shall not actually be received by the
- 45 person making such loan or advance till the period subsequent thereto and any contract or agreement whether made direct with such agent as aforesaid or with any clerk or other person on his behalf shall be deemed a contract or agreement with such agent and any payment made whether by money or bills of exchange or other negotiable
- 50 security shall be deemed and taken to be an advance within the meaning of this Act and an agent in possession as aforesaid of such goods or documents shall be taken for the purposes of this Act to have been intrusted therewith by the owner thereof unless the contrary can be shewn in evidence.
- 55 5. Provided always and be it enacted that nothing herein contained shall lessen vary alter or affect the civil responsibility of an agent for any breach of duty or contract or non-fulfilment of his orders or authority in respect of any such contract agreement lien or pledge as aforesaid.

the agent pledging is acting without authority or *malá fide* against the owner.

Meaning of the term "Document of Title."

And when agent intrusted.

And when in possession.

What to be deemed a contract or agreement and advance.

Possession *primá facie* evidence of intrusting.

Agent's civil responsibility not to be diminished.

Advances to Agents.

6. Provided always and be it enacted that if any agent intrusted as aforesaid shall contrary to or without the authority of his principal in that behalf for his own benefit and in violation of good faith make any consignment deposit transfer or delivery of any goods or documents of title so intrusted to him as aforesaid as and by way of a pledge lien or security or shall contrary to or without such authority for his own benefit and in violation of good faith accept any advance on the faith of any contract or agreement to consign deposit transfer or deliver such goods or documents of title as aforesaid every such agent shall be deemed guilty of a misdemeanor and being convicted thereof shall be sentenced to such punishment by hard labour on the roads or other public works for any term not exceeding five years or to suffer such other punishment by imprisonment not exceeding three years or by fine or by both as the Court shall award And every clerk or other person who shall knowingly and wilfully act and assist in making any such consignment deposit transfer or delivery or in accepting or procuring such advance as aforesaid shall be deemed guilty of a misdemeanor and being convicted thereof shall be liable at the discretion of the Court to any such of the punishments hereinbefore mentioned as the Court shall award Provided nevertheless that no such agent shall be liable to any prosecution for consigning depositing transferring or delivering any such goods or documents of title in case the same shall not be made a security for or subject to the payment of any greater sum of money than the amount which at the time of such consignment deposit transfer or delivery was justly due and owing to such agent from his principal together with the amount of any bills of exchange drawn by or on account of such principal and accepted by such agent Provided also that the conviction of any such agent so convicted as aforesaid shall not be received in evidence in any action at law or suit in equity against him.

Agent making consignments contrary to instruction of principal guilty of misdemeanor.

7. Provided also and be it enacted that nothing herein contained shall prevent such owner as aforesaid from having the right to redeem such goods or documents of title pledged as aforesaid at any time before such goods shall have been sold upon repayment of the amount of the lien thereon or restoration of the securities in respect of which such lien may exist and upon payment or satisfaction to such agent if by him required of any sum of money for or in respect of which such agent would by law be entitled to retain the same goods or documents or any of them by way of lien as against such owner or to prevent the said owner from recovering of and from such person with whom any such goods or documents may have been pledged or who shall have any such lien thereon as aforesaid any balance or sum of money remaining in his hands as the produce of the sale of such goods after deducting the amount of the lien of such person under such contract or agreement as aforesaid Provided always that in case of the insolvency of any such agent the owner of the goods which shall have been so redeemed by such owner as aforesaid shall in respect of the sum paid by him on account of such agent for such redemption be held to have paid such sum for the use of such agent before his insolvency or in case the goods shall not be so redeemed the owner shall be deemed a creditor of such agent for the value of the goods so pledged at the time of the pledge and shall if he shall think fit be entitled in either of such cases to prove for or set off the sum so paid or the value of such goods as the case may be.

Right of owner to redeem—

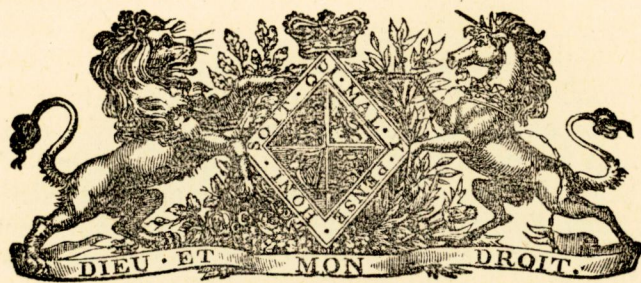
Or to recover balance of proceeds.

In case of insolvency owner to prove for amount paid to redeem or for value of goods if unredeemed.

8. Provided also and be it enacted that nothing hereby enacted shall be construed to give validity to or in anywise to affect any contract agreement lien pledge or other act matter or thing made or done before the passing of this Act.

Not to affect any contract made before passing of this Act.

New South Wales.



ANNO TRICESIMO

VICTORIÆ REGINÆ.

No. XIII.

An Act to amend the Law relating to Advances *bonâ fide* made to Agents intrusted with Goods. [Assented to, 10th October, 1866.]

WHEREAS an Act of the Imperial Parliament was passed in the ^{Preamble.} fourth year of the reign of His late Majesty King George the ^{4 Geo. IV c. 83.} Fourth intituled "*An Act for the better protection of the property of Merchants and others who may hereafter enter into contracts or agreements in relation to goods wares or merchandises intrusted to Factors or Agents*" And whereas by another Act of the Imperial Par- ^{6 Geo. IV c. 94.} liament passed in the sixth year of the reign of His late Majesty King George the Fourth intituled "*An Act to alter and amend an Act for the better protection of the property of Merchants and others who may hereafter enter into contracts or agreements in relation to goods wares and merchandise intrusted to Factors or Agents*" the said first-mentioned Act was altered and amended in certain respects and validity is given under certain circumstances to contracts or agreements made with persons intrusted with and in possession of the documents of title to goods and merchandise and consignees making advances to persons abroad who are intrusted with any goods and merchandise are entitled under certain circumstances to a lien thereon but under the said Act and the present state of the law advances cannot safely be made upon goods or documents to persons known to have possession thereof as agents only And whereas by the said Act it is amongst other things further enacted that it shall be lawful to and for any person to contract with any agent intrusted with any goods or to whom the same may be consigned for the purchase of any such goods and to receive the same of and to pay for the same to such agent and such contract and payment shall be binding upon and good against the owner of such goods notwithstanding such person shall have notice that the person making such contract

Advances to Agents.

contract or on whose behalf such contract is made is an agent Provided such contract or payment be made in the usual and ordinary course of business and that such person shall not when such contract is entered into or payment made have notice that such agent is not authorized to sell the same or to receive the said purchase money And whereas advances on the security of goods and merchandise have become a usual and ordinary course of business and it is expedient and necessary that reasonable and safe facilities should be afforded thereto and that the same protection and validity should be extended to *bonâ fide* advances upon goods and merchandise as by the said recited Act is given to sales and that owners intrusting agents with the possession of goods and merchandise or of documents of title thereto should in all cases where such owners by the said recited Act or otherwise would be bound by a contract or agreement of sale be in like manner bound by any contract or agreement of pledge or lien for any advances *bonâ fide* made on the security thereof And whereas the said recited Act does not extend to protect exchanges of securities *bonâ fide* made and so much uncertainty exists in respect thereof that it is expedient to alter and amend the same and to extend the provisions thereof and to put the law on a clear and certain basis Be it therefore enacted by the Queen's Most Excellent Majesty by and with the advice and consent of the Legislative Council and Legislative Assembly of New South Wales in Parliament assembled and by the authority of the same as follows:—

Bona fide advances to persons intrusted with the possession of goods or documents of title though known to be agents protected.

1. That the said two Acts of the Imperial Parliament extended to and are in force in this Colony And that from and after the passing of this Act any agent who shall thereafter be intrusted with the possession of goods or of the documents of title to goods shall be deemed and taken to be owner of such goods and documents so far as to give validity to any contract or agreement by way of pledge lien or security *bonâ fide* made by any person with such agent so intrusted as aforesaid as well for any original loan advance or payment made upon the security of such goods or documents as also for any further or continuing advance in respect thereof and such contract or agreement shall be binding upon and good against the owner of such goods and all other persons interested therein notwithstanding the person claiming such pledge or lien may have had notice that the person with whom such contract or agreement is made is only an agent.

Bona fide deposits in exchange protected.

2. And be it enacted that where any such contract or agreement for pledge lien or security shall be made in consideration of the delivery or transfer to such agent of any other goods or merchandise or document of title or negotiable security upon which the person so delivering up the same had at the time a valid and available lien and security for or in respect of a previous advance by virtue of some contract or agreement made with such agent such contract and agreement if *bonâ fide* on the part of the person with whom the same may be made shall be deemed to be a contract made in consideration of an advance within the true intent and meaning of this Act and shall be as valid and effectual to all intents and purposes and to the same extent as if the consideration for the same had been a *bonâ fide* present advance of money Provided always that the lien acquired under such last mentioned contract or agreement upon the goods or documents deposited in exchange shall not exceed the value at the time of the goods and merchandise which or the documents of title to which or the negotiable security which shall be delivered up and exchanged.

But no lien beyond the value of the goods given up.

But the statute to be construed to protect only transactions *bonâ fide* without notice that

3. Provided always and be it enacted that this Act and every matter and thing herein contained shall be deemed and construed to give validity to such contracts and agreements only and to protect only such loans advances and exchanges as shall be made *bonâ fide* and

Advances to Agents.

and without notice that the agent making such contracts or agreements as aforesaid has not authority to make the same or is acting *malá fide* in respect thereof against the owner of such goods and merchandise and nothing herein contained shall be construed to extend to or protect any lien or pledge for or in respect of any antecedent debt owing from any agent to any person with or to whom such lien or pledge shall be given nor to authorize any agent intrusted as aforesaid in deviating from any express orders or authority received from the owner but that for the purpose and to the intent of protecting all such *boná fide* loans advances and exchanges as aforesaid (though made with notice of such agent not being the owner but without any notice of the agent's acting without authority) and to no further or other intent or purpose such contract or agreement as aforesaid shall be binding on the owner and all other persons interested in such goods.

the agent pledging is acting without authority or *malá fide* against the owner.

4. And be it enacted that any bill of lading India warrant dock warrant warehouse-keeper's certificate warrant or order for the delivery of goods or any other document used in the ordinary course of business as proof of the possession or control of goods or authorizing or purporting to authorize either by indorsement or by delivery the possessor of such document to transfer or receive goods thereby represented shall be deemed and taken to be a document of title within the meaning of this Act And any agent intrusted as aforesaid and possessed of any such document of title whether derived immediately from the owner of such goods or obtained by reason of such agent's having been intrusted with the possession of the goods or of any other document of title thereto shall be deemed and taken to have been intrusted with the possession of the goods represented by such document of title as aforesaid and all contracts pledging or giving a lien upon such document of title as aforesaid shall be deemed and taken to be respectively pledges of and liens upon the goods to which the same relates and such agent shall be deemed to be possessed of such goods or documents whether the same shall be in his actual custody or shall be held by any other person subject to his control or for him or on his behalf And where any loan or advance shall be *boná fide* made to any agent intrusted with and in possession of any such goods or documents of title as aforesaid on the faith of any contract or agreement in writing to consign deposit transfer or deliver such goods or documents of title as aforesaid and such goods or documents of title shall actually be received by the person making such loan or advance without notice that such agent was not authorized to make such pledge or security every such loan or advance shall be deemed and taken to be a loan or advance on the security of such goods or documents of title within the meaning of this Act though such goods or documents of title shall not actually be received by the person making such loan or advance till the period subsequent thereto and any contract or agreement whether made direct with such agent as aforesaid or with any clerk or other person on his behalf shall be deemed a contract or agreement with such agent and any payment made whether by money or bills of exchange or other negotiable security shall be deemed and taken to be an advance within the meaning of this Act and an agent in possession as aforesaid of such goods or documents shall be taken for the purposes of this Act to have been intrusted therewith by the owner thereof unless the contrary can be shewn in evidence.

Meaning of the term "Document of Title."

And when agent intrusted.

And when in possession.

What to be deemed a contract or agreement and advance.

Possession *prima facie* evidence of intrusting.

5. Provided always and be it enacted that nothing herein contained shall lessen vary alter or affect the civil responsibility of an agent for any breach of duty or contract or non-fulfilment of his orders or authority in respect of any such contract agreement lien or pledge as aforesaid.

Agent's civil responsibility not to be diminished.

6.

Advances to Agents.

Agent making consignments contrary to instruction of principal guilty of misdemeanor.

6. Provided always and be it enacted that if any agent intrusted as aforesaid shall contrary to or without the authority of his principal in that behalf for his own benefit and in violation of good faith make any consignment deposit transfer or delivery of any goods or documents of title so intrusted to him as aforesaid as and by way of a pledge lien or security or shall contrary to or without such authority for his own benefit and in violation of good faith accept any advance on the faith of any contract or agreement to consign deposit transfer or deliver such goods or documents of title as aforesaid every such agent shall be deemed guilty of a misdemeanor and being convicted thereof shall be sentenced to such punishment by hard labour on the roads or other public works for any term not exceeding five years or to suffer such other punishment by imprisonment not exceeding three years or by fine or by both as the Court shall award And every clerk or other person who shall knowingly and wilfully act and assist in making any such consignment deposit transfer or delivery or in accepting or procuring such advance as aforesaid shall be deemed guilty of a misdemeanor and being convicted thereof shall be liable at the discretion of the Court to any such of the punishments hereinbefore mentioned as the Court shall award Provided nevertheless that no such agent shall be liable to any prosecution for consigning depositing transferring or delivering any such goods or documents of title in case the same shall not be made a security for or subject to the payment of any greater sum of money than the amount which at the time of such consignment deposit transfer or delivery was justly due and owing to such agent from his principal together with the amount of any bills of exchange drawn by or on account of such principal and accepted by such agent Provided also that the conviction of any such agent so convicted as aforesaid shall not be received in evidence in any action at law or suit in equity against him.

Right of owner to redeem—

7. Provided also and be it enacted that nothing herein contained shall prevent such owner as aforesaid from having the right to redeem such goods or documents of title pledged as aforesaid at any time before such goods shall have been sold upon repayment of the amount of the lien thereon or restoration of the securities in respect of which such lien may exist and upon payment or satisfaction to such agent if by him required of any sum of money for or in respect of which such agent would by law be entitled to retain the same goods or documents or any of them by way of lien as against such owner or to prevent the said owner from recovering of and from such person with whom any such goods or documents may have been pledged or who shall have any such lien thereon as aforesaid any balance or sum of money remaining in his hands as the produce of the sale of such goods after deducting the amount of the lien of such person under such contract or agreement as aforesaid Provided always that in case of the insolvency of any such agent the owner of the goods which shall have been so redeemed by such owner as aforesaid shall in respect of the sum paid by him on account of such agent for such redemption be held to have paid such sum for the use of such agent before his insolvency or in case the goods shall not be so redeemed the owner shall be deemed a creditor of such agent for the value of the goods so pledged at the time of the pledge and shall if he shall think fit be entitled in either of such cases to prove for or set off the sum so paid or the value of such goods as the case may be.

Or to recover balance of proceeds.

In case of insolvency owner to prove for amount paid to redeem or for value of goods if unredeemed.

Not to affect any contract made before passing of this Act.

8. Provided also and be it enacted that nothing hereby enacted shall be construed to give validity to or in anywise to affect any contract agreement lien pledge or other act matter or thing made or done before the passing of this Act.