This Public Bill originated in the Legislative Assembly, and, having this day passed, is now ready for presentation to the Legislative Council for its concurrence.

ALLAN PICKERING, Clerk of the Legislative Assembly.

Legislative Assembly Chamber, Sydney, 6 DEC 1962

New South Wales



ANNO UNDECIMO

ELIZABETHÆ II REGINÆ

Act No. , 1962.

An Act to make further provision with respect to the discharge of liability in respect of the death of or bodily injury to persons caused by or arising out of the use of motor vehicles; for these purposes to amend the Motor Vehicles (Third Party Insurance) Act, 1942–1951, the Law Reform (Miscellaneous Provisions) Act, 1944, and certain other Acts; to validate certain matters; and for purposes connected therewith.

B^E it enacted by the Queen's Most Excellent Majesty, by and with the advice and consent of the Legislative Council and Legislative Assembly of New South Wales in Parliament assembled, and by the authority of the same, as follows:—

- 1. (1) This Act may be cited as the "Motor Vehicles Short title (Third Party Insurance) and Law Reform (Miscellaneous and citation. Provisions) Amendment Act, 1962".
- (2) The Motor Vehicles (Third Party Insurance) Act,
 1942, as amended by subsequent Acts and by this Act, may be cited as the Motor Vehicles (Third Party Insurance) Act,
 1942-1962.
- (3) The Law Reform (Miscellaneous Provisions) Act, 1944, as amended by this Act, may be cited as the Law 15 Reform (Miscellaneous Provisions) Act, 1944-1962.
 - **2.** The Motor Vehicles (Third Party Insurance) Act, Amendment 1942, as amended by subsequent Acts, is amended—

 of Act No. 15, 1942.
 - (a) by inserting at the end of section ten the following Sec. 10.

 new subsection: (Third-party policy.)
 - (8) Every third-party policy shall to the extent of the insurance effected by that policy—
 - (a) extend and as from the commencement of the Law Reform (Miscellaneous Provisions) Act, 1944, be deemed to have extended, in any case where the insured person is dead, to indemnify his estate against—
 - (i) liability arising under any cause of action which, by virtue of section two of that Act survives against his estate;
 - (ii) liability arising by operation of subsection four of that section;

(b)

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	(Miscellaneous Provisions) Amendment.
	(b) extend and as from the commencement of the Law Reform (Miscellaneous Provisions) Act, 1946, be deemed to have
	extended to indemnify the insured person or
5	in any case where the insured person is dead, to indemnify his estate against—
	(i) liability arising where the insured person or, as the case may be, his estate has in any proceedings been
10	joined as an alternative defendant;
	(ii) liability arising where the insured person or, as the case may be, his estate has served or has been served with a notice in writing under sub-
15	section one of section three of the said Act;
	(iii) liability arising where the insured person or, as the case may be, his estate claims contribution from
20	some other person as a joint tort- feasor or has a claim made against him or it as a joint tort-feasor.
	In this subsection "insured person" means a
25	person so referred to in paragraph (a) of subsection two of section fifteen of this Act.
	(b) (i) by omitting from paragraph (a) of subsection Sec. 15. two of section fifteen the word "subsection" (Entry of and by inserting in lieu thereof the word judgment against "section"; authorised
30	(ii) by inserting at the end of the same section the certain following new subsections:—
	(8) It is hereby declared—
	(a) that the provisions of subsection one of this section—
35	(i) shall extend, and as from the commencement of Part II of the Law Reform (Miscel- laneous Provisions) Act, 1944,
	be

	(Miscellaneous Provisions) Amendment.
5	be deemed to have extended, in the circumstances mentioned in that subsection to authorise entry against the authorised insurer of any judgment obtained against the estate of a deceased insured person;
10	(ii) shall extend, and as from the commencement of the Law Reform (Miscellaneous Provisions) Act, 1946, be deemed to have extended, in the circumstances mentioned in that
15	subsection to authorise entry against the authorised insurer of any judgment obtained against the estate of a deceased insured person pursuant to Part II of that Act or for contri-
20	bution under Part III of that Act;
25	(b) that the provisions of subsection two of this section shall continue, and as from the commencement of Part II of the Law Reform (Miscellaneous Provi- sions) Act, 1944, be deemed to have
	continued in full force and effect not- withstanding the enactment of or any- thing contained in that Part.
30	(9) The provisions of paragraph (a) of subsection two of this section shall extend and, as from the commencement of Part II of the Law Reform (Miscellaneous Provisions) Act,
35	1944, shall be deemed to have extended, to permit the institution of proceedings as referred to in the said subsection against the authorised insurer or nominal defendant, as the case may be, in any case where the insured person is dead including any case where, by operation

operation of subsection four of section two of
that Act, a cause of action in respect of such
death or bodily injury is deemed to have been
subsisting against him before his death.

(10) The provisions of this section shall extend and, as from the commencement of the Law Reform (Miscellaneous Provisions) Act, 1946, be deemed to have extended in the manner hereinafter mentioned.

In all cases where liability of the nature mentioned in paragraph (a) of subsection two of this section has been incurred by an insured person and the insured person is dead or cannot be served with process—

- (a) any person seeking to recover damages in respect of the death or bodily injury as a result of which such liability was incurred may join as a defendant or one of the defendants, in a case where the insurance is under a third-party policy, the authorised insurer who issued the third-party policy, and in a case where the insurance is under a policy of the nature referred to in subparagraph (ii) of paragraph (a) of subsection two of this section, the nominal defendant;
- (b) any notice in writing under subsection one of section three of the said Act which might have been served by the insured person, if he had been joined in the proceedings, or upon the insured person if he were living or could have been served with process, may be served by or upon the authorised insurer or the nominal defendant, as the case may be;

(c)

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	(Miscellaneous Provisions) Amendment.
5	(c) the authorised insurer or the nominal defendant, as the case may be, shall have the like rights and be subject to the like obligations, with respect to contribution between joint tort-feasors as the insured person would have had or been subject to if he were living or could have been served with process.
10	(11) The right of action against the authorised insurer or the nominal defendant where the insured person is dead shall be and as from the commencement of Part II of the Law Reform (Miscellaneous Provisions) Act, 1944, be deemed to have been alternative to the right of action conferred by that Part against the estate of a deceased insured person.
	In particular and without prejudice to the generality of the foregoing provisions of this subsection:—
20	(a) where proceedings are commenced against the authorised insurer or nominal defendant no proceedings in respect of the same cause of action shall lie against the estate of a deceased insured person, unless the first men- tioned proceedings have been discon- tinued;
30	(b) where proceedings are commenced against the estate of a deceased insured person no proceedings in respect of the same cause of action shall lie against the authorised insurer or nominal defendant, unless the first mentioned proceedings have been discontinued;
35	(c) where proceedings against the authorised insurer, the nominal defendant or the estate of a deceased insured person,

as the case may be, have been carried to judgment no further proceedings in respect of the same cause of action shall lie.

5 (c) by inserting at the end of section sixteen the follow- Sec. 16.
ing new subsection:—
(Presumption of

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(2) The presumption of agency under subsec-agency.) tion one of this section shall be applicable and shall, as hereinafter provided, be deemed to have been applicable not only with respect to proceedings taken against the owner of the motor vehicle, whether severally or jointly with the driver, but also where the owner or driver is dead with respect to proceedings against his estate pursuant to Part II of the Law Reform (Miscellaneous Provisions) Act, 1944, or where the owner or driver is dead or cannot be served with process, with respect to proceedings against the authorised insurer or the nominal defendant, as the case may be, under the authority of subsection two of section fifteen of this Act, and with respect to proceedings in which the owner or driver or his estate or the authorised insurer or the nominal defendant as the case may be, is involved as alternative defendant or as a person on whom notice in writing has been served pursuant to Part II of the Law Reform (Miscellaneous Provisions) Act, 1946, or as a party to proceedings for recovery of contribution by or against a joint tort-feasor pursuant to Part III of that Act.

The foregoing provisions of this subsection shall as from the commencement of Part II of the Law Reform (Miscellaneous Provisions) Act, 1944, be deemed to have been applicable with respect to proceedings dependent on that Act; and shall, as from the commencement of the Law Reform (Miscellaneous Provisions) Act, 1946, be deemed to have been applicable with respect to proceedings dependent

> dependent on that Act; and shall as from the commencement of the Motor Traffic (Amendment) Act, 1951, be deemed to have been applicable with respect to proceedings dependent on the Law Reform (Miscellaneous Provisions) Act, 1946, as amended by the Motor Traffic (Amendment) Act, 1951.

3. (1) The Law Reform (Miscellaneous Provisions) Amendment Act, 1944, is amended—

(a) (i) by inserting after the word "representation" in Sec. 2. 10 paragraph (b) of subsection three of section (Effect of two the words "or within such further time as death on the Court may allow";

certain causes of action.)

(ii) by inserting at the end of the same subsection the following new paragraph: -

> The jurisdiction under paragraph (b) of this subsection to allow further time for taking proceedings may be exercised, where the proceedings are to be taken in the Supreme Court, by a judge of that Court sitting either in court or in chambers, or, where the proceedings are to be taken in a district court by a judge of the district court sitting either in court or in chambers, or where the proceedings are to be taken in a court of petty sessions exercising jurisdiction under the Small Debts Recovery Act, 1912, as amended by subsequent Acts, by a stipendiary magistrate.

- (b) (i) by inserting in subsection six of the same section after the word "Part" the words "for the 30 benefit of the estates of deceased persons and the obligations continued or created by this Part against the estates of deceased persons";
 - (ii) by inserting in the same subsection after the words "rights conferred" where secondly occurring the words "or obligations created".

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- (2) The amendments made by paragraph (b) of subsection one of this section shall be deemed to have commenced on the eighth day of December, one thousand nine hundred and forty-four.
- 4. (1) The amendments made by the foregoing provi- Transitional sions of this Act and by this section shall, in addition to any other operation which they may have, also have effect, but subject to subsection two of this section, with respect to-

- (a) proceedings pending as at the first day of July, one thousand nine hundred and fifty-nine, and notwith-10 standing that in any such proceedings notice of discontinuance has been filed; and
- (b) proceedings which although not pending as at the first day of July, one thousand nine hundred and 15 fifty-nine, could be commenced by reason of such amendments.
 - (2) Notwithstanding anything in subsection one of this section proceedings which—
- (a) have been settled by agreement followed by release 20 or by entry of verdict or judgment; or
- (b) have been taken to verdict or judgment the judgment or decision of the Supreme Court of New South Wales in the case of Turner versus Government Insurance Office of New South Wales 1961 S.R. 1. the judgment or decision of the High Court of 25 Australia in the case of The Nominal Defendant versus Maybury 35 A.L.J.R. 497 and the judgment or decision in any other case in respect of which an appeal to the Supreme Court of New South Wales or the High Court of Australia is pending at 30 the date of the commencement of this Act excepted.

shall not be revived or continued.

(3) With respect to proceedings of the nature referred to in paragraph (b) of subsection one of this section during 35 the period from the first day of July, one thousand nine hundred and fifty-nine, to the date upon which Her Majesty's assent to this Act is signified, time shall not run for the

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purpose

purpose of any notice before action required to be given by any Act or for the purpose of any limit of time within which actions must be brought imposed by any rule of law or any Act or Imperial Act or for the purposes of section sixty-nine 5 of the Common Law Procedure Act, 1899-1962, or for the purposes of any rules of court.

(4) Where the plaintiff seeks to revive, continue or institute any proceedings to which paragraph (a) of subsection one of this section apply or which would, but for sub-10 section three of this section, have been barred, the Court or a judge may by order allow the plaintiff to revive, continue or institute such proceedings on such terms and conditions, if any, as the Court or judge may think fit.

Any application to the Court or judge under this sub-15 section shall be made within one year after the date upon which Her Majesty's assent to this Act is signified, or such further time as the Court or judge may allow, but not thereafter.

BY AUTHORITY:
V. C. N BLIGHT. GOVERNMENT PRINTER, SYDNEY, NEW SOUTH WALES—1962
[18.]

MOTOR VEHICLES (THIRD PARTY INSURANCE) AND LAW REFORM (MISCELLANEOUS PROVISIONS) AMENDMENT BILL, 1962.

EXPLANATORY NOTE.

THE object of this Bill is to rectify anomalies created by the decision of the High Court in Genders v. Government Insurance Office of New South Wales, 102 C.L.R. 363. To this end the Bill:—

- (a) re-affirms the principle of section 15 (2) (a) of the Motor Vehicles (Third Party Insurance) Act, 1942-1951, (viz. that where the insured person is dead proceedings may be taken against the authorised insurer) and extends it to cover not only primary liability but also liability arising by operation of section 2 (4) of the Law Reform (Miscellaneous Provisions) Act, 1944, and cases in which alternative defendants and third party procedure is invoked or where contribution between joint tort-feasors is sought;
- (b) provides that the right of action against the authorised insurer is to be alternative to the right of action against the personal representative of the insured person;
- (c) declares what the effect of insurance under a third-party policy is;
- (d) applies the presumption of agency under section 16 of the Motor Vehicles (Third Party Insurance) Act, 1942-1951, to all the contingencies referred to in paragraph (a) above;
- (e) makes provision to allow further time within which proceedings may be taken under section 2 (3) of the Law Reform (Miscellaneous Provisions) Act, 1944;
- (f) makes provisions to cover special problems relating to the period during which the decision of the High Court in Genders v. Government Insurance Office had effect;
- (g) provides for matters incidental to and supplementary to the foregoing.

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No. , 1962.

A BILL

To make further provision with respect to the discharge of liability in respect of the death of or bodily injury to persons caused by or arising out of the use of motor vehicles; for these purposes to amend the Motor Vehicles (Third Party Insurance) Act, 1942–1951, the Law Reform (Miscellaneous Provisions) Act, 1944, and certain other Acts; to validate certain matters; and for purposes connected therewith.

[MR. MANNIX;—4 December, 1962.]

BE it enacted by the Queen's Most Excellent Majesty, by and with the advice and consent of the Legislative Council and Legislative Assembly of New South Wales in Parliament assembled, and by the authority of the same, as follows:—

- 1. (1) This Act may be cited as the "Motor Vehicles Short title (Third Party Insurance) and Law Reform (Miscellaneous and citation. Provisions) Amendment Act, 1962".
- (2) The Motor Vehicles (Third Party Insurance) Act,
 1942, as amended by subsequent Acts and by this Act, may be cited as the Motor Vehicles (Third Party Insurance) Act,
 1942-1962.
- (3) The Law Reform (Miscellaneous Provisions) Act, 1944, as amended by this Act, may be cited as the Law 15 Reform (Miscellaneous Provisions) Act, 1944-1962.
 - 2. The Motor Vehicles (Third Party Insurance) Act, Amendment 1942, as amended by subsequent Acts, is amended—

 of Act No. 15, 1942.
 - (a) by inserting at the end of section ten the following Sec. 10.

 new subsection: (Third-party policy.)
 - (8) Every third-party policy shall to the extent of the insurance effected by that policy—
 - (a) extend and as from the commencement of the Law Reform (Miscellaneous Provisions) Act, 1944, be deemed to have extended, in any case where the insured person is dead, to indemnify his estate against—
 - (i) liability arising under any cause of action which, by virtue of section two of that Act survives against his estate;
 - (ii) liability arising by operation of subsection four of that section;

(b)

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	(Miscellaneous Frovisions) Amenament.
	(b) extend and as from the commencement of the Law Reform (Miscellaneous Provisions) Act, 1946, be deemed to have extended to indemnify the insured person or
5	in any case where the insured person is dead, to indemnify his estate against—
10	(i) liability arising where the insured person or, as the case may be, his estate has in any proceedings been joined as an alternative defendant;
15	(ii) liability arising where the insured person or, as the case may be, his estate has served or has been served with a notice in writing under subsection one of section three of the
	said Act; (iii) liability arising where the insured person or, as the case may be, his estate claims contribution from
20	some other person as a joint tort- feasor or has a claim made against him or it as a joint tort-feasor. In this subsection "insured person" means a person so referred to in paragraph (a) of subsec-
25	tion two of section fifteen of this Act.
	(b) (i) by omitting from paragraph (a) of subsection Sec. 15. two of section fifteen the word "subsection" (Entry of and by inserting in lieu thereof the word against "section";
30	(ii) by inserting at the end of the same section the certain following new subsections:— (8) It is bordered as least
	(8) It is hereby declared—(a) that the provisions of subsection one of this section—
35	(i) shall extend, and as from the commencement of Part II of the Law Reform (Miscel- laneous Provisions) Act, 1944, be

	(Miscellaneous Provisions) Amendment.			
5	be deemed to have extended, in the circumstances mentioned in that subsection to authorise entry against the authorised insurer of any judgment obtained against the estate of a deceased insured person;			
	(ii) shall extend, and as from the			
	commencement of the Law			
10	Reform (Miscellaneous Provi-			
	sions) Act, 1946, be deemed			
	to have extended, in the cir- cumstances mentioned in that			
	subsection to authorise entry			
15	against the authorised insurer of any judgment obtained against the estate of a deceased			
	insured person pursuant to Part II of that Act or for contri-			
20	bution under Part III of that Act;			
	(b) that the provisions of subsection two			
	of this section shall continue, and as			
25	from the commencement of Part II of			
23	the Law Reform (Miscellaneous Provisions) Act, 1944, be deemed to have			
	continued in full force and effect not-			
	withstanding the enactment of or anything contained in that Part.			
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30	(9) The provisions of paragraph (a) of subsection two of this section shall extend and, as from the commencement of Part II of the			
	Law Reform (Miscellaneous Provisions) Act,			
35	1944, shall be deemed to have extended, to permit the institution of proceedings as			
	referred to in the said subsection against the authorised insurer or nominal defendant, as the			
	case may be, in any case where the insured person is dead including any case where, by operation			
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> operation of subsection four of section two of that Act, a cause of action in respect of such death or bodily injury is deemed to have been subsisting against him before his death.

5 (10) The provisions of this section shall extend and, as from the commencement of the Law Reform (Miscellaneous Provisions) Act, 1946, be deemed to have extended in the manner hereinafter mentioned.

> In all cases where liability of the nature mentioned in paragraph (a) of subsection two of this section has been incurred by an insured person and the insured person is dead or cannot be served with process-

- (a) any person seeking to recover damages in respect of the death or bodily injury as a result of which such liability was incurred may join as a defendant or one of the defendants, in a case where the insurance is under a third-party policy, the authorised insurer who issued the third-party policy, and in a case where the insurance is under a policy of the nature referred to in subparagraph (ii) of paragraph (a) of subsection two of this section, the nominal defendant;
- (b) any notice in writing under subsection one of section three of the said Act which might have been served by the insured person, if he had been joined in the proceedings, or upon the insured person if he were living or could have been served with process, may be served by or upon the authorised insurer or the nominal defendant, as the case may be;

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	(12 section 2 1 o visions) 12 mentament
5	(c) the authorised insurer or the nominal defendant, as the case may be, shall have the like rights and be subject to the like obligations, with respect to contribution between joint tort-feasors as the insured person would have had or been subject to if he were living or could have been served with process.
10 15	(11) The right of action against the authorised insurer or the nominal defendant where the insured person is dead shall be and as from the commencement of Part II of the Law Reform (Miscellaneous Provisions) Act, 1944, be deemed to have been alternative to the right of action conferred by that Part
	against the estate of a deceased insured person. In particular and without prejudice to the generality of the foregoing provisions of this subsection:—
20	(a) where proceedings are commenced against the authorised insurer or nominal defendant no proceedings in respect of the same cause of action shall lie against the estate of a deceased insured person, unless the first mentioned proceedings have been discon-
30	tinued; (b) where proceedings are commenced against the estate of a deceased insured person no proceedings in respect of the
35	same cause of action shall lie against the authorised insurer or nominal defendant, unless the first mentioned proceedings have been discontinued; (c) where proceedings against the autho-
	rised insurer, the nominal defendant or the estate of a deceased insured person,

as the case may be, have been carried to judgment no further proceedings in respect of the same cause of action shall lie.

5 (c) by inserting at the end of section sixteen the follow- Sec. 16.
ing new subsection:—
(Presuntion of

(Presumption of agency.)

(2) The presumption of agency under subsec-agency.) tion one of this section shall be applicable and shall, as hereinafter provided, be deemed to have been applicable not only with respect to proceedings taken against the owner of the motor vehicle, whether severally or jointly with the driver, but also where the owner or driver is dead with respect to proceedings against his estate pursuant to Part II of the Law Reform (Miscellaneous Provisions) Act, 1944, or where the owner or driver is dead or cannot be served with process, with respect to proceedings against the authorised insurer or the nominal defendant, as the case may be, under the authority of subsection two of section fifteen of this Act, and with respect to proceedings in which the owner or driver or his estate or the authorised insurer or the nominal defendant as the case may be, is involved as alternative defendant or as a person on whom notice in writing has been served pursuant to Part II of the Law Reform (Miscellaneous Provisions) Act, 1946, or as a party to proceedings for recovery of contribution by or against a joint tort-feasor pursuant to Part III of that Act.

The foregoing provisions of this subsection shall as from the commencement of Part II of the Law Reform (Miscellaneous Provisions) Act, 1944, be deemed to have been applicable with respect to proceedings dependent on that Act; and shall, as from the commencement of the Law Reform (Miscellaneous Provisions) Act, 1946, be deemed to have been applicable with respect to proceedings dependent

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> dependent on that Act; and shall as from the commencement of the Motor Traffic (Amendment) Act, 1951, be deemed to have been applicable with respect to proceedings dependent on the Law Reform (Miscellaneous Provisions) Act, 1946, as amended by the Motor Traffic (Amendment) Act, 1951.

3. (1) The Law Reform (Miscellaneous Provisions) Act, 1944, is amended—

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Amendment of Act No. 28, 1944.

(a) (i) by inserting after the word "representation" in Sec. 2. 10 paragraph (b) of subsection three of section (Effect of two the words "or within such further time as death on the Court may allow";

causes of action.)

(ii) by inserting at the end of the same subsection the following new paragraph: —

> The jurisdiction under paragraph (b) of this subsection to allow further time for taking proceedings may be exercised, where the proceedings are to be taken in the Supreme Court, by a judge of that Court sitting either in court or in chambers, or, where the proceedings are to be taken in a district court by a judge of the district court sitting either in court or in chambers, or where the proceedings are to be taken in a court of petty sessions exercising jurisdiction under the Small Debts Recovery Act, 1912, as amended by subsequent Acts, by a stipendiary magistrate.

- (b) (i) by inserting in subsection six of the same section after the word "Part" the words "for the 30 benefit of the estates of deceased persons and the obligations continued or created by this Part against the estates of deceased persons";
 - (ii) by inserting in the same subsection after the words "rights conferred" where secondly occurring the words "or obligations created".

- (2) The amendments made by paragraph (b) of subsection one of this section shall be deemed to have commenced on the eighth day of December, one thousand nine hundred and forty-four.
- 5 **4.** (1) The amendments made by the foregoing provisional sions of this Act and by this section shall, in addition to any other operation which they may have, also have effect, but subject to subsection two of this section, with respect to—
 - (a) proceedings pending as at the first day of July, one thousand nine hundred and fifty-nine, and notwithstanding that in any such proceedings notice of discontinuance has been filed; and
- (b) proceedings which although not pending as at the first day of July, one thousand nine hundred and fifty-nine, could be commenced by reason of such amendments.
 - (2) Notwithstanding anything in subsection one of this section proceedings which—
- (a) have been settled by agreement followed by release or by entry of verdict or judgment; or
- (b) have been taken to verdict or judgment the judgment or decision of the Supreme Court of New South Wales in the case of Turner versus Government Insurance Office of New South Wales 1961 S.R. 1, the judgment or decision of the High Court of Australia in the case of The Nominal Defendant versus Maybury 35 A.L.J.R. 497 and the judgment or decision in any other case in respect of which an appeal to the Supreme Court of New South Wales or the High Court of Australia is pending at the date of the commencement of this Act excepted,

shall not be revived or continued.

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(3) With respect to proceedings of the nature referred to in paragraph (b) of subsection one of this section during the period from the first day of July, one thousand nine hundred and fifty-nine, to the date upon which Her Majesty's assent to this Act is signified, time shall not run for the

purpose

purpose of any notice before action required to be given by any Act or for the purpose of any limit of time within which actions must be brought imposed by any rule of law or any Act or Imperial Act or for the purposes of section sixty-nine 5 of the Common Law Procedure Act, 1899-1962, or for the purposes of any rules of court.

(4) Where the plaintiff seeks to revive, continue or institute any proceedings to which paragraph (a) of subsection one of this section apply or which would, but for sub-10 section three of this section, have been barred, the Court or a judge may by order allow the plaintiff to revive, continue or institute such proceedings on such terms and conditions, if any, as the Court or judge may think fit.

Any application to the Court or judge under this sub-15 section shall be made within one year after the date upon which Her Majesty's assent to this Act is signified, or such further time as the Court or judge may allow, but not thereafter.

BY AUTHORITY:

No. , 1962.

A BILL

To make further provision relating to the reporting of road accidents, enforcement of parking restrictions and exemptions from registration of motor vehicles; to increase certain fees payable under the Motor Traffic Act, 1909–1961; for these and other purposes to amend the said Act, the Metropolitan Traffic Act, 1900–1957, the Motor Vehicles Taxation Management Act, 1949–1956, the State Transport (Co-ordination) Act, 1931–1956, and the Local Government Act, 1919, as amended by subsequent Acts; and for purposes connected therewith.

[MR. McMahon; —4 December, 1962.]

B^E it enacted by the Queen's Most Excellent Majesty, by and with the advice and consent of the Legislative Council and Legislative Assembly of New South Wales in Parliament assembled, and by the authority of the same, as follows:—

- 1. (1) This Act may be cited as the "Motor Traffic Short title (Amendment) Act, 1962".
- (2) The Motor Traffic Act, 1909, as amended by subsequent Acts and by this Act, may be cited as the Motor 10 Traffic Act, 1909-1962.
 - (3) The Metropolitan Traffic Act, 1900, as amended by subsequent Acts and by this Act, may be cited as the Metropolitan Traffic Act, 1900-1962.
- (4) The Motor Vehicles Taxation Management Act, 15 1949, as amended by subsequent Acts and by this Act, may be cited as the Motor Vehicles Taxation Management Act, 1949-1962.
- (5) The State Transport (Co-ordination) Act, 1931, as amended by subsequent Acts and by this Act, may be cited ²⁰ as the State Transport (Co-ordination) Act, 1931-1962.
 - 2. (1) The Motor Traffic Act, 1909, as amended by Amendment subsequent Acts, is amended—

 of Act No.
 5, 1909.
 - (a) (i) by inserting next after paragraph (j) of Sec. 3. subsection one of section three the following (Regulanew paragraph:—
 - (j1) provide conditionally or unconditionally for the issue of permits for the temporary use, upon public streets, of motor vehicles which are unregistered and for the payment in respect of any such permit of such fees, not exceeding in any case two pounds, as may be prescribed; and for the regulation of matters relating to the issue of such permits;

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- (ii) by inserting next after paragraph (1) of the same subsection the following new paragraph:
 - (11) provide conditionally or unconditionally for the exemption of any person from all or any of the provisions of section six of this Act and for the exemption from registration of any motor vehicle;
- (iii) by inserting in paragraph (r) of the same subsection after the word "regulation" the words "or any provision or condition attached to any license, exemption or permit granted under the regulations";
- 15 (iv) by inserting next after subsection one of the same section the following new subsection:—
 - (1A) A motor vehicle in respect of which a permit issued under the regulations made pursuant to paragraph (j1) of subsection one of this section is in force shall for the purposes of this Act or any other Act relating to the registration or licensing of motor vehicles be deemed to be a registered motor vehicle.
- (b) by omitting from paragraph (a) of subsection seven Sec. 4A.

 of section 4A the words "connected with the preven- (Speed tion or investigation of any offence or suspected limits.) offence against the law or with the apprehension of offenders against the law";
- (c) (i) by omitting from subsection three of section Sec. 8.
 eight the words "ten pounds" and by inserting (Requirein lieu thereof the words "twenty-five pounds, ments
 in case of
 or where some other amount is prescribed accident.)
 such other amount,";
- section the words "ten pounds" and by inserting in lieu thereof the words "twenty-five pounds, or where some other amount is prescribed such other amount,":

(d)

	Motor Traffic (Amendment).	
5	(6) The provisions of this section shall be in addition to and not in derogation of any other	(Liability of motor vehicle
	(e) (i) by omitting from the Schedule the definition of s "Motor cycle";	
10	(ii) by omitting from the Schedule the items relating to "Motor vehicle driver", "Motor cycle rider" and "Learner's permit" and by inserting in lieu thereof the following item:—	
	License fee to be paid by the applicant upon the application for the license—	
15	Motor vehicle driver (not being the rider of a motor cycle)—two pounds;	3
	Motor cycle rider—one pound ten shillings;	
	Learner's permit—one pound. (iii) by omitting from the Schedule the two items	
20	relating to traders' plates and by inserting in lieu thereof the following items:—	
	Trader's plate for use as prescribed on a motor vehicle other than a motor cycle —Fee, at the rate of eighteen pounds	
25	six shillings and sixpence yearly. Trader's plate for use as prescribed on a motor cycle—Fee, at the rate of four pounds four shillings and sixpence yearly.	
30	(2) Subparagraph (ii) of paragraph (a) of subsection	

- (2) Subparagraph (ii) of paragraph (a) of subsection one of this section shall be deemed to have commenced on the twelfth day of October, one thousand nine hundred and nine.
- (3) The several subparagraphs of paragraph (e) of 35 subsection one of this section shall commence upon such days as are respectively appointed by the Governor and notified by proclamation published in the Gazette.

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The amendments made by subparagraphs (i) and (ii) of the said paragraph (e) shall apply to and in respect of licenses or renewals of licenses under the Motor Traffic Act, 1909-1961, as amended by this Act, which are to take effect on or 5 after the day so appointed in relation to the said subparagraphs (i) and (ii), whether application therefor was made either before or after such day.

The amendments made by subparagraph (iii) of the said paragraph (e) shall apply to and in respect of traders' plates 10 to be issued or re-issued under the Motor Traffic Act, 1909-1961, as amended by this Act, for a period expiring on any day later than the day appointed in relation to the said subparagraph (iii), whether application therefor was made either before or after such appointed day.

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- 15 3. The Metropolitan Traffic Act, 1900, as amended by Amendment of Act No. 8, 1900.
 - (a) by omitting from subsection three of section 13B Sec. 13B. the words "ten pounds" and by inserting in lieu (Require-thereof the words "twenty-five pounds, or where ments in case of some other amount is prescribed such other accident.) amount,";
 - (b) by omitting from subsection four of the same section the words "ten pounds" and by inserting in lieu thereof the words "twenty-five pounds, or where some other amount is prescribed such other amount,".
 - 4. The Motor Vehicles Taxation Management Act, 1949, Amendment as amended by subsequent Acts, is amended—

 of Act No. 34, 1949.
 - (a) by omitting section five and by inserting in lieu Subst. thereof the following section:—
 - 5. The owner of any motor vehicle which (not Unregisbeing a motor vehicle exempted from registration) tered vehicles and is not registered, or which being registered is liable vehicles to tax but upon which the prescribed tax though upon which due and payable has not been paid, who uses or been paid. drives the vehicle, or causes or permits or suffers it to be used or driven upon a public street shall

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be liable to a penalty not exceeding one hundred pounds and, in addition to imposing a penalty for the offence the court may, where the vehicle is not registered, order the owner to pay to the clerk of the court within a time to be specified in the order the fee for the registration or renewal of the registration of the vehicle together with the tax which would be due upon the application for such registration or renewal for a period of one year or for such greater or lesser period as the court in all the circumstances may think just or, where the vehicle is registered, the tax so due and payable.

(b) by inserting at the end of subsection three of section Sec. 7. seven the following new paragraphs:

(Exemptions.)

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(i) any motor vehicle, for which exemption or power to exempt in whole or in part from tax is not provided elsewhere in this Act. which is used solely or principally as an ambulance;

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(j) any motor lorry, tractor or trailer which is owned by a pastures protection board constituted or continued by or under the Pastures Protection Act, 1934, or any Act amending or replacing the same, and which, whilst upon a public street, is used solely for carrying out the statutory functions of such board;

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(k) (i) any tractor or trailer; or

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(ii) any motor vehicle which comprises a chaff-cutter, thresher, plough, compressor, welding plant or bulldozer, or apparatus for well-boring or the excavation or shovelling of earth, or a concrete agitator, crane, fork-lift truck or similar machinery apparatus,

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for which exemption or power to exempt in whole or in part from tax is not provided elsewhere in this Act, if the Commissioner

is satisfied that, by reason of the construction, use or ownership of such tractor or trailer or motor vehicle, it will travel on the public streets to a limited degree only.

- (c) by omitting from subsection two of section nine sec. 9. the words "such penalty, he shall be liable to pay" (Adjustand by inserting in lieu thereof the words "imposing ment of tax.) a penalty for the offence the court may order him to pay to the clerk of the court within a time to be specified in the order";
 - (d) by omitting section ten and by inserting in lieu Subst. thereof the following section: -
 - 10. (1) Where during the currency of the Notice of registration of a motor vehicle there is any alteration, whether temporary or otherwise, in the ditional construction, equipment, use or ownership of the tax. vehicle of such a nature that tax or additional tax would be payable were the registration due for renewal at the time such alteration was effected—

(a) the person in whose name the vehicle is registered shall forthwith notify the Commissioner of such alteration; and

- (b) where the alteration is in the construction. equipment or use of the vehicle, the person in whose name it is registered and, where the alteration is in the ownership of the vehicle, the new owner, shall forthwith, or within such period as the Commissioner may allow, pay tax or additional tax.
- (2) The tax or additional tax payable under this section shall be for the period for which the vehicle is registered unexpired at the date of the alteration or for such lesser period as the Commissioner having regard to the temporary nature of any alteration aforesaid determines should be applicable, and shall be calculated at the rate of—
 - (a) where the registration current at the date of the alteration was effected for a period exceeding three months-one-twelfth of the

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the tax applicable after the alteration in respect of a yearly registration of the vehicle where the vehicle was exempt from or not liable for tax before the alteration or, as the case may be, one-twelfth of the difference between the tax applicable before the alteration and the tax applicable after the alteration in respect of a yearly registration of the vehicle;

(b) where the registration current at the date of the alteration was effected for a period not exceeding three months—one-third of the tax applicable after the alteration in respect of a quarterly registration of the vehicle where the vehicle was exempt from or not liable for tax before the alteration or, as the case may be, one-third of the difference between the tax applicable before the alteration and the tax applicable after the alteration in respect of a quarterly registration of the vehicle,

for each month or part thereof in such unexpired period or lesser period, as the case may be.

- (3) Any person who fails to comply with the provisions of subsection one of this section shall be liable to a penalty not exceeding one hundred pounds and to a further penalty of twenty pounds for each month during any part of which such offence continues and in addition to imposing a penalty for the offence the court may order him to pay to the clerk of the court within a time to be specified in the order any amount which from the evidence given during the proceedings the court is satisfied should have been, but has not been, paid by the person so convicted to the Commissioner by way of tax or additional tax.
- (e) by inserting in section thirteen after the word "and" Sec. 13. the words ", except as provided in subsection two of (Recovery section fifteen of this Act,"; of tax.)

(f)

- (2) The amendments made by paragraph (b) of subsection one of this section shall be deemed to have commenced on the eighth day of December, one thousand nine hundred and forty-four.
- 4. (1) The amendments made by the foregoing provi-Transitional sions of this Act and by this section shall, in addition to any provisions. other operation which they may have, also have effect, but subject to subsection two of this section, with respect to-
 - (a) proceedings pending as at the first day of July, one thousand nine hundred and fifty-nine, and notwithstanding that in any such proceedings notice of discontinuance has been filed; and
- (b) proceedings which although not pending as at the first day of July, one thousand nine hundred and fifty-nine, could be commenced by reason of such 15 amendments.
 - (2) Notwithstanding anything in subsection one of this section proceedings which-
- (a) have been settled by agreement followed by release 20 or by entry of verdict or judgment; or
- (b) have been taken to verdict or judgment the judgment or decision of the Supreme Court of New South Wales in the case of Turner versus Government Insurance Office of New South Wales 1961 S.R. 1, the judgment or decision of the High Court of 25 Australia in the case of The Nominal Defendant versus Maybury 35 A.L.J.R. 497 and the judgment or decision in any other case in respect of which an appeal to the Supreme Court of New South Wales or the High Court of Australia is pending at 30 the date of the commencement of this Act excepted,

shall not be revived or continued.

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(3) With respect to proceedings of the nature referred to in paragraph (b) of subsection one of this section during 35 the period from the first day of July, one thousand nine hundred and fifty-nine, to the date upon which Her Majesty's assent to this Act is signified, time shall not run for the

105-B purpose

purpose of any notice before action required to be given by any Act or for the purpose of any limit of time within which actions must be brought imposed by any rule of law or any Act or Imperial Act or for the purposes of section sixty-nine 5 of the Common Law Procedure Act, 1899-1962, or for the purposes of any rules of court.

(4) Where the plaintiff seeks to revive, continue or institute any proceedings to which paragraph (a) of subsection one of this section apply or which would, but for sub-10 section three of this section, have been barred, the Court or a judge may by order allow the plaintiff to revive, continue or institute such proceedings on such terms and conditions, if any, as the Court or judge may think fit.

Any application to the Court or judge under this sub-15 section shall be made within one year after the date upon which Her Majesty's assent to this Act is signified, or such further time as the Court or judge may allow, but not thereafter.

BY AUTHORITY:
V. C. N. BLIGHT. GOVERNMENT PRINTER, SYDNEY, NEW SOUTH WALES—1962
[18.]

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New South Wales



ANNO UNDECIMO

ELIZABETHÆ II REGINÆ

Act No. 42, 1962.

An Act to make further provision with respect to the discharge of liability in respect of the death of or bodily injury to persons caused by or arising out of the use of motor vehicles; for these purposes to amend the Motor Vehicles (Third Party Insurance) Act, 1942–1951, the Law Reform (Miscellaneous Provisions) Act, 1944, and certain other Acts; to validate certain matters; and for purposes connected therewith. [Assented to, 14th December, 1962.]

BE

B^E it enacted by the Queen's Most Excellent Majesty, by and with the advice and consent of the Legislative Council and Legislative Assembly of New South Wales in Parliament assembled, and by the authority of the same, as follows:—

Short title and citation.

- 1. (1) This Act may be cited as the "Motor Vehicles (Third Party Insurance) and Law Reform (Miscellaneous Provisions) Amendment Act, 1962".
- (2) The Motor Vehicles (Third Party Insurance) Act, 1942, as amended by subsequent Acts and by this Act, may be cited as the Motor Vehicles (Third Party Insurance) Act, 1942-1962.
- (3) The Law Reform (Miscellaneous Provisions) Act, 1944, as amended by this Act, may be cited as the Law Reform (Miscellaneous Provisions) Act, 1944-1962.

Amendment of Act No. 15, 1942.

2. The Motor Vehicles (Third Party Insurance) Act, 1942, as amended by subsequent Acts, is amended—

Sec. 10. (Third-party policy.)

- (a) by inserting at the end of section ten the following new subsection:—
 - (8) Every third-party policy shall to the extent of the insurance effected by that policy—
 - (a) extend and as from the commencement of the Law Reform (Miscellaneous Provisions) Act, 1944, be deemed to have extended, in any case where the insured person is dead, to indemnify his estate against—
 - (i) liability arising under any cause of action which, by virtue of section two of that Act survives against his estate;
 - (ii) liability arising by operation of subsection four of that section;

(b)

- (b) extend and as from the commencement Law Reform (Miscellaneous of the Provisions) Act, 1946, be deemed to have extended to indemnify the insured person or in any case where the insured person is dead, to indemnify his estate against-
 - (i) liability arising where the insured person or, as the case may be, his estate has in any proceedings been joined as an alternative defendant;
 - (ii) liability arising where the insured person or, as the case may be, his estate has served or has been served with a notice in writing under subsection one of section three of the said Act:
 - (iii) liability arising where the insured person or, as the case may be, his estate claims contribution from some other person as a joint tortfeasor or has a claim made against him or it as a joint tort-feasor.

In this subsection "insured person" means a person so referred to in paragraph (a) of subsection two of section fifteen of this Act.

(b) (i) by omitting from paragraph (a) of subsection Sec. 15. two of section fifteen the word "subsection" (Entry of and by inserting in lieu thereof the word against "section":

authorised insurer in

- (ii) by inserting at the end of the same section the certain following new subsections: -
 - (8) It is hereby declared—
 - (a) that the provisions of subsection one of this section-
 - (i) shall extend, and as the commencement of Part II of the Law Reform (Miscellaneous Provisions) Act. 1944.

- be deemed to have extended, in the circumstances mentioned in that subsection to authorise entry against the authorised insurer of any judgment obtained against the estate of a deceased insured person;
- (ii) shall extend, and as from the commencement of the Law Reform (Miscellaneous Provisions) Act, 1946, be deemed to have extended, in the circumstances mentioned in that subsection to authorise entry against the authorised insurer of any judgment obtained against the estate of a deceased insured person pursuant to Part II of that Act or for contribution under Part III of that Act;
- (b) that the provisions of subsection two of this section shall continue, and as from the commencement of Part II of the Law Reform (Miscellaneous Provisions) Act, 1944, be deemed to have continued in full force and effect notwithstanding the enactment of or anything contained in that Part.
- (9) The provisions of paragraph (a) of subsection two of this section shall extend and, as from the commencement of Part II of the Law Reform (Miscellaneous Provisions) Act, 1944, shall be deemed to have extended, to permit the institution of proceedings as referred to in the said subsection against the authorised insurer or nominal defendant, as the case may be, in any case where the insured person is dead including any case where, by operation

operation of subsection four of section two of that Act, a cause of action in respect of such death or bodily injury is deemed to have been subsisting against him before his death.

(10) The provisions of this section shall extend and, as from the commencement of the Law Reform (Miscellaneous Provisions) Act, 1946, be deemed to have extended in the manner bereinafter mentioned

In all cases where liability of the nature mentioned in paragraph (a) of subsection two of this section has been incurred by an insured person and the insured person is dead or cannot be served with process—

- (a) any person seeking to recover damages in respect of the death or bodily injury as a result of which such liability was incurred may join as a defendant or one of the defendants, in a case where the insurance is under a third-party policy, the authorised insurer who issued the third-party policy, and in a case where the insurance is under a policy of the nature referred to in subparagraph (ii) of paragraph (a) of subsection two of this section, the nominal defendant;
- (b) any notice in writing under subsection one of section three of the said Act which might have been served by the insured person, if he had been joined in the proceedings, or upon the insured person if he were living or could have been served with process, may be served by or upon the authorised insurer or the nominal defendant, as the case may be:

- (c) the authorised insurer or the nominal defendant, as the case may be, shall have the like rights and be subject to the like obligations, with respect to contribution between joint tort-feasors as the insured person would have had or been subject to if he were living or could have been served with process.
- (11) The right of action against the authorised insurer or the nominal defendant where the insured person is dead shall be and as from the commencement of Part II of the Law Reform (Miscellaneous Provisions) Act, 1944, be deemed to have been alternative to the right of action conferred by that Part against the estate of a deceased insured person.

In particular and without prejudice to the generality of the foregoing provisions of this subsection:—

- (a) where proceedings are commenced against the authorised insurer or nominal defendant no proceedings in respect of the same cause of action shall lie against the estate of a deceased insured person, unless the first mentioned proceedings have been discontinued;
- (b) where proceedings are commenced against the estate of a deceased insured person no proceedings in respect of the same cause of action shall lie against the authorised insurer or nominal defendant, unless the first mentioned proceedings have been discontinued;
- (c) where proceedings against the authorised insurer, the nominal defendant or the estate of a deceased insured person,

as the case may be, have been carried to judgment no further proceedings in respect of the same cause of action shall lie.

(c) by inserting at the end of section sixteen the follow- Sec. 16. ing new subsection:—

(Presum

(Presumption of

(2) The presumption of agency under subsec-agency.) tion one of this section shall be applicable and shall, as hereinafter provided, be deemed to have been applicable not only with respect to proceedings taken against the owner of the motor vehicle, whether severally or jointly with the driver, but also where the owner or driver is dead with respect to proceedings against his estate pursuant to Part II of the Law Reform (Miscellaneous Provisions) Act, 1944, or where the owner or driver is dead or cannot be served with process, with respect to proceedings against the authorised insurer or the nominal defendant, as the case may be, under the authority of subsection two of section fifteen of this Act, and with respect to proceedings in which the owner or driver or his estate or the authorised insurer or the nominal defendant as the case may be, is involved as alternative defendant or as a person on whom notice in writing has been served pursuant to Part II of the Law Reform (Miscellaneous Provisions) Act, 1946, or as a party to proceedings for recovery of contribution by or against a joint tort-feasor pursuant to Part III of that Act.

The foregoing provisions of this subsection shall as from the commencement of Part II of the Law Reform (Miscellaneous Provisions) Act, 1944, be deemed to have been applicable with respect to proceedings dependent on that Act; and shall, as from the commencement of the Law Reform (Miscellaneous Provisions) Act, 1946, be deemed to have been applicable with respect to proceedings dependent

dependent on that Act; and shall as from the commencement of the Motor Traffic (Amendment) Act, 1951, be deemed to have been applicable with respect to proceedings dependent on the Law Reform (Miscellaneous Provisions) Act, 1946, as amended by the Motor Traffic (Amendment) Act, 1951.

Amendment of Act No. 28, 1944.

3. (1) The Law Reform (Miscellaneous Provisions) Act, 1944, is amended—

Sec. 2. (Effect of death on certain causes of action.)

- (a) (i) by inserting after the word "representation" in paragraph (b) of subsection three of section two the words "or within such further time as the Court may allow";
 - (ii) by inserting at the end of the same subsection the following new paragraph:—

The jurisdiction under paragraph (b) of this subsection to allow further time for taking proceedings may be exercised, where the proceedings are to be taken in the Supreme Court, by a judge of that Court sitting either in court or in chambers, or, where the proceedings are to be taken in a district court by a judge of the district court sitting either in court or in chambers, or where the proceedings are to be taken in a court of petty sessions exercising jurisdiction under the Small Debts Recovery Act, 1912, as amended by subsequent Acts, by a stipendiary magistrate.

- (b) (i) by inserting in subsection six of the same section after the word "Part" the words "for the benefit of the estates of deceased persons and the obligations continued or created by this Part against the estates of deceased persons";
 - (ii) by inserting in the same subsection after the words "rights conferred" where secondly occurring the words "or obligations created".

- (2) The amendments made by paragraph (b) of subsection one of this section shall be deemed to have commenced on the eighth day of December, one thousand nine hundred and forty-four.
- (1) The amendments made by the foregoing provi- Transitional sions of this Act and by this section shall, in addition to any provisions. other operation which they may have, also have effect, but subject to subsection two of this section, with respect to—

- (a) proceedings pending as at the first day of July, one thousand nine hundred and fifty-nine, and notwithstanding that in any such proceedings notice of discontinuance has been filed; and
- (b) proceedings which although not pending as at the first day of July, one thousand nine hundred and fifty-nine, could be commenced by reason of such amendments.
- (2) Notwithstanding anything in subsection one of this section proceedings which-
 - (a) have been settled by agreement followed by release or by entry of verdict or judgment; or
 - (b) have been taken to verdict or judgment the judgment or decision of the Supreme Court of New South Wales in the case of Turner versus Government Insurance Office of New South Wales 1961 S.R. 1. the judgment or decision of the High Court of Australia in the case of The Nominal Defendant versus Maybury 35 A.L.J.R. 497 and the judgment or decision in any other case in respect of which an appeal to the Supreme Court of New South Wales or the High Court of Australia is pending at the date of the commencement of this Act excepted,

shall not be revived or continued.

(3) With respect to proceedings of the nature referred to in paragraph (b) of subsection one of this section during the period from the first day of July, one thousand nine hundred and fifty-nine, to the date upon which Her Majesty's assent to this Act is signified, time shall not run for the

purpose of any notice before action required to be given by any Act or for the purpose of any limit of time within which actions must be brought imposed by any rule of law or any Act or Imperial Act or for the purposes of section sixty-nine of the Common Law Procedure Act, 1899-1962, or for the purposes of any rules of court.

(4) Where the plaintiff seeks to revive, continue or institute any proceedings to which paragraph (a) of subsection one of this section apply or which would, but for subsection three of this section, have been barred, the Court or a judge may by order allow the plaintiff to revive, continue or institute such proceedings on such terms and conditions, if any, as the Court or judge may think fit.

Any application to the Court or judge under this subsection shall be made within one year after the date upon which Her Majesty's assent to this Act is signified, or such further time as the Court or judge may allow, but not thereafter.

BY AUTHORITY:

V. C. N. BLIGHT, GOVERNMENT PRINTER, SYDNEY, NEW SOUTH WALES-1963

I certify that this Public Bill, which originated in the Legislative Assembly, has finally passed the Legislative Council and the Legislative Assembly of New South Wales.

ALLAN PICKERING, Clerk of the Legislative Assembly.

Legislative Assembly Chamber, Sydney, 7 December, 1962.

New South Wales



ANNO UNDECIMO

ELIZABETHÆ II REGINÆ

Act No. 42, 1962.

An Act to make further provision with respect to the discharge of liability in respect of the death of or bodily injury to persons caused by or arising out of the use of motor vehicles; for these purposes to amend the Motor Vehicles (Third Party Insurance) Act, 1942–1951, the Law Reform (Miscellaneous Provisions) Act, 1944, and certain other Acts; to validate certain matters; and for purposes connected therewith. [Assented to, 14th December, 1962.]

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I have examined this Bill, and find it to correspond in all respects with the Bill as finally passed by both Houses.

HOWARD T. FOWLES, Chairman of Committees of the Legislative Assembly.

BE it enacted by the Queen's Most Excellent Majesty, by and with the advice and consent of the Legislative Council and Legislative Assembly of New South Wales in Parliament assembled, and by the authority of the same, as follows:—

Short title and citation.

- 1. (1) This Act may be cited as the "Motor Vehicles (Third Party Insurance) and Law Reform (Miscellaneous Provisions) Amendment Act, 1962".
- (2) The Motor Vehicles (Third Party Insurance) Act, 1942, as amended by subsequent Acts and by this Act, may be cited as the Motor Vehicles (Third Party Insurance) Act, 1942-1962.
- (3) The Law Reform (Miscellaneous Provisions) Act, 1944, as amended by this Act, may be cited as the Law Reform (Miscellaneous Provisions) Act, 1944-1962.

Amendment of Act No. 15, 1942.

2. The Motor Vehicles (Third Party Insurance) Act, 1942, as amended by subsequent Acts, is amended—

Sec. 10. (Third-party policy.)

- (a) by inserting at the end of section ten the following new subsection:—
 - (8) Every third-party policy shall to the extent of the insurance effected by that policy—
 - (a) extend and as from the commencement of the Law Reform (Miscellaneous Provisions) Act, 1944, be deemed to have extended, in any case where the insured person is dead, to indemnify his estate against—
 - (i) liability arising under any cause of action which, by virtue of section two of that Act survives against his estate;
 - (ii) liability arising by operation of subsection four of that section;

(b)

- (b) extend and as from the commencement the Law Reform (Miscellaneous Provisions) Act, 1946, be deemed to have extended to indemnify the insured person or in any case where the insured person is dead, to indemnify his estate against-
 - (i) liability arising where the insured person or, as the case may be, his estate has in any proceedings been joined as an alternative defendant:
 - (ii) liability arising where the insured person or, as the case may be, his estate has served or has been served with a notice in writing under subsection one of section three of the said Act:
 - (iii) liability arising where the insured person or, as the case may be, his estate claims contribution from some other person as a joint tortfeasor or has a claim made against him or it as a joint tort-feasor.

In this subsection "insured person" means a person so referred to in paragraph (a) of subsection two of section fifteen of this Act.

(b) (i) by omitting from paragraph (a) of subsection Sec. 15. two of section fifteen the word "subsection" (Entry of and by inserting in lieu thereof the word against "section";

authorised insurer in

- (ii) by inserting at the end of the same section the certain following new subsections: -
 - (8) It is hereby declared—
 - (a) that the provisions of subsection one of this section-
 - (i) shall extend, and as from the commencement of Part II of the Law Reform (Miscellaneous Provisions) Act, 1944,

be deemed to have extended, in the circumstances mentioned in that subsection to authorise entry against the authorised insurer of any judgment obtained against the estate of a deceased insured person;

- (ii) shall extend, and as from the commencement of the Law Reform (Miscellaneous Provisions) Act, 1946, be deemed to have extended, in the circumstances mentioned in that subsection to authorise entry against the authorised insurer of any judgment obtained against the estate of a deceased insured person pursuant to Part II of that Act or for contribution under Part III of that Act;
- (b) that the provisions of subsection two of this section shall continue, and as from the commencement of Part II of the Law Reform (Miscellaneous Provisions) Act, 1944, be deemed to have continued in full force and effect notwithstanding the enactment of or anything contained in that Part.
- (9) The provisions of paragraph (a) of subsection two of this section shall extend and, as from the commencement of Part II of the Law Reform (Miscellaneous Provisions) Act, 1944, shall be deemed to have extended, to permit the institution of proceedings as referred to in the said subsection against the authorised insurer or nominal defendant, as the case may be, in any case where the insured person is dead including any case where, by operation

operation of subsection four of section two of that Act, a cause of action in respect of such death or bodily injury is deemed to have been subsisting against him before his death.

(10) The provisions of this section shall extend and, as from the commencement of the Law Reform (Miscellaneous Provisions) Act, 1946, be deemed to have extended in the manner hereinafter mentioned.

In all cases where liability of the nature mentioned in paragraph (a) of subsection two of this section has been incurred by an insured person and the insured person is dead or cannot be served with process—

- (a) any person seeking to recover damages in respect of the death or bodily injury as a result of which such liability was incurred may join as a defendant or one of the defendants, in a case where the insurance is under a third-party policy, the authorised insurer who issued the third-party policy, and in a case where the insurance is under a policy of the nature referred to in subparagraph (ii) of paragraph (a) of subsection two of this section, the nominal defendant:
- (b) any notice in writing under subsection one of section three of the said Act which might have been served by the insured person, if he had been joined in the proceedings, or upon the insured person if he were living or could have been served with process, may be served by or upon the authorised insurer or the nominal defendant, as the case may be;

- (c) the authorised insurer or the nominal defendant, as the case may be, shall have the like rights and be subject to the like obligations, with respect to contribution between joint tort-feasors as the insured person would have had or been subject to if he were living or could have been served with process.
- (11) The right of action against the authorised insurer or the nominal defendant where the insured person is dead shall be and as from the commencement of Part II of the Law Reform (Miscellaneous Provisions) Act, 1944, be deemed to have been alternative to the right of action conferred by that Part against the estate of a deceased insured person.

In particular and without prejudice to the generality of the foregoing provisions of this subsection:—

- (a) where proceedings are commenced against the authorised insurer or nominal defendant no proceedings in respect of the same cause of action shall lie against the estate of a deceased insured person, unless the first mentioned proceedings have been discontinued:
- (b) where proceedings are commenced against the estate of a deceased insured person no proceedings in respect of the same cause of action shall lie against the authorised insurer or nominal defendant, unless the first mentioned proceedings have been discontinued;
- (c) where proceedings against the authorised insurer, the nominal defendant or the estate of a deceased insured person,

as the case may be, have been carried to judgment no further proceedings in respect of the same cause of action shall lie.

(c) by inserting at the end of section sixteen the follow- Sec. 16. ing new subsection:— (Presum

Sec. 16. (Presumption of agency.)

(2) The presumption of agency under subsec- agency.) tion one of this section shall be applicable and shall, as hereinafter provided, be deemed to have been applicable not only with respect to proceedings taken against the owner of the motor vehicle, whether severally or jointly with the driver, but also where the owner or driver is dead with respect to proceedings against his estate pursuant to Part II of the Law Reform (Miscellaneous Provisions) Act, 1944, or where the owner or driver is dead or cannot be served with process, with respect to proceedings against the authorised insurer or the nominal defendant, as the case may be, under the authority of subsection two of section fifteen of this Act, and with respect to proceedings in which the owner or driver or his estate or the authorised insurer or the nominal defendant as the case may be, is involved as alternative defendant or as a person on whom notice in writing has been served pursuant to Part II of the Law Reform (Miscellaneous Provisions) Act, 1946, or as a party to proceedings for recovery of contribution by or against a joint tort-feasor pursuant to Part III of that Act.

The foregoing provisions of this subsection shall as from the commencement of Part II of the Law Reform (Miscellaneous Provisions) Act, 1944, be deemed to have been applicable with respect to proceedings dependent on that Act; and shall, as from the commencement of the Law Reform (Miscellaneous Provisions) Act, 1946, be deemed to have been applicable with respect to proceedings dependent

dependent on that Act; and shall as from the commencement of the Motor Traffic (Amendment) Act, 1951, be deemed to have been applicable with respect to proceedings dependent on the Law Reform (Miscellaneous Provisions) Act, 1946, as amended by the Motor Traffic (Amendment) Act, 1951.

Amendment of Act No. 28, 1944.

3. (1) The Law Reform (Miscellaneous Provisions) Act, 1944, is amended—

Sec. 2. (Effect of death on certain causes of action.)

- (a) (i) by inserting after the word "representation" in paragraph (b) of subsection three of section two the words "or within such further time as the Court may allow";
 - (ii) by inserting at the end of the same subsection the following new paragraph:—

The jurisdiction under paragraph (b) of this subsection to allow further time for taking proceedings may be exercised, where the proceedings are to be taken in the Supreme Court, by a judge of that Court sitting either in court or in chambers, or, where the proceedings are to be taken in a district court by a judge of the district court sitting either in court or in chambers, or where the proceedings are to be taken in a court of petty sessions exercising jurisdiction under the Small Debts Recovery Act, 1912, as amended by subsequent Acts, by a stipendiary magistrate.

- (b) (i) by inserting in subsection six of the same section after the word "Part" the words "for the benefit of the estates of deceased persons and the obligations continued or created by this Part against the estates of deceased persons";
 - (ii) by inserting in the same subsection after the words "rights conferred" where secondly occurring the words "or obligations created".

- (2) The amendments made by paragraph (b) of subsection one of this section shall be deemed to have commenced on the eighth day of December, one thousand nine hundred and forty-four.
- 4. (1) The amendments made by the foregoing provi- Transitional sions of this Act and by this section shall, in addition to any provisions. other operation which they may have, also have effect, but subject to subsection two of this section, with respect to-

- (a) proceedings pending as at the first day of July, one thousand nine hundred and fifty-nine, and notwithstanding that in any such proceedings notice of discontinuance has been filed; and
- (b) proceedings which although not pending as at the first day of July, one thousand nine hundred and fifty-nine, could be commenced by reason of such amendments.
- (2) Notwithstanding anything in subsection one of this section proceedings which-
 - (a) have been settled by agreement followed by release or by entry of verdict or judgment; or
 - (b) have been taken to verdict or judgment the judgment or decision of the Supreme Court of New South Wales in the case of Turner versus Government Insurance Office of New South Wales 1961 S.R. 1. the judgment or decision of the High Court of Australia in the case of The Nominal Defendant versus Maybury 35 A.L.J.R. 497 and the judgment or decision in any other case in respect of which an appeal to the Supreme Court of New South Wales or the High Court of Australia is pending at the date of the commencement of this Act excepted,

shall not be revived or continued.

(3) With respect to proceedings of the nature referred to in paragraph (b) of subsection one of this section during the period from the first day of July, one thousand nine hundred and fifty-nine, to the date upon which Her Majesty's assent to this Act is signified, time shall not run for the

purpose

purpose of any notice before action required to be given by any Act or for the purpose of any limit of time within which actions must be brought imposed by any rule of law or any Act or Imperial Act or for the purposes of section sixty-nine of the Common Law Procedure Act, 1899-1962, or for the purposes of any rules of court.

(4) Where the plaintiff seeks to revive, continue or institute any proceedings to which paragraph (a) of subsection one of this section apply or which would, but for subsection three of this section, have been barred, the Court or a judge may by order allow the plaintiff to revive, continue or institute such proceedings on such terms and conditions, if any, as the Court or judge may think fit.

Any application to the Court or judge under this subsection shall be made within one year after the date upon which Her Majesty's assent to this Act is signified, or such further time as the Court or judge may allow, but not thereafter.

In the name and on behalf of Her Majesty I assent to this Act.

E. W. WOODWARD, Governor.

Government House, Sydney, 14th December, 1962.