New South Wales



ANNO QUARTO

ELIZABETHÆ II REGINÆ

Act No. 26, 1955.

An Act to amend the minimum-deposit provisions of the law relating to hire-purchase agreements; for this and other purposes to amend the Hire-purchase Agreements Act, 1941, and certain other Acts in certain respects; and for purposes connected therewith. [Assented to, 27th April, 1955.]

BE it enacted by the Queen's Most Excellent Majesty, by and with the advice and consent of the Legislative Council and Legislative Assembly of New South Wales in Parliament assembled, and by the authority of the same, as follows:—

1. (1) This Act may be cited as the "Hire-purchase Short title, Agreements (Amendment) Act, 1955."

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- (2) The Hire-purchase Agreements Act, 1941, as amended by subsequent Acts and by this Act, may be cited as the Hire-purchase Agreements Act, 1941-1955.
- (3) This Act shall commence upon the first day of May, one thousand nine hundred and fifty-five.

Amendment of Act No. 56, 1941.

2. (1) The Hire-purchase Agreements Act, 1941-1946, is amended—

Sec. 30. (Definition.)

- (a) by inserting at the end of section thirty the following new subsections:—
 - (2) In this Part—

"Banker" means-

- (a) the Rural Bank of New South Wales;
- (b) any body corporate authorised to carry on banking business under the Commonwealth Bank Act 1945 (as amended by subsequent Acts) of the Parliament of the Commonwealth of Australia; or
- (c) any body corporate for the time being specified in the First Schedule to the Banking Act 1945 (as amended by subsequent Acts) of the Parliament of the Commonwealth of Australia.

"Hire-purchase agreement" includes-

(a) any agreement for the bailment of goods with or without expressly giving to the bailee an option of purchase of the goods whereby the vendor agrees to let to the bailee the goods for a defined or ascertainable period as set forth or provided for in the agreement during which period prescribed instalments

cf. 25 Geo. V. No. 33, s. 26 (Q'ld.).

are therein payable by the bailee (the total of which, including any deposit, amount approximately to the value of the goods so let) and at the termination of which period the agreement allows the bailee of the goods to continue the bailment thereof subject to the payment of a nominal rent only;

(b) any scheme or device wholly or partly in writing on or in connection, directly or indirectly, with the sale or agreement for sale of goods or with the intended or future sale of goods which in the opinion of the court in which any proceedings under this Part are taken is intended to give to the vendor security for the payment of the purchase-price or any part or instalment thereof (whether referred to as rent or hire or otherwise) by retaining attempting to retain the property in the goods in the vendor until due and full payment of such purchase-price or part instalment thereof or until any later time.

"Loan" includes advance, discount, money cf. Act paid for or on account of or on behalf No. 67, 1941, s. 3 of or at the request of any person, and (1). includes every contract (whatever its terms or form may be) which is in substance or effect a loan of money, and "lend" and "lending" have corresponding interpretations.

"Prescribed" means prescribed by this Part or by any regulation made thereunder.

(3) Except to the extent provided in subsection one of this section, nothing in this section shall be construed as limiting the application of section two of this Act to and in respect of the provisions of this Part.

Subst. secs. 31 and 32 and new secs. 33-38.

(b) by omitting sections thirty-one and thirty-two and by inserting in lieu thereof the following sections:—

Minimum deposits.

- 31. (1) A vendor who enters into a hire-purchase agreement without having first obtained from the purchaser or proposed purchaser thereunder in current coin or bank notes or by cheque drawn by a banker or by the purchaser or proposed purchaser or the spouse of the purchaser or proposed purchaser on a banker a deposit of—
 - (a) where the minimum amount of the deposit is not prescribed under paragraph (b) of this subsection, not less than one-tenth of the purchase price of the goods the subject of the agreement; or
 - (b) where the minimum amount of the deposit is prescribed under this paragraph, not less than such amount as may for the time being be prescribed,

shall be guilty of an offence against this Part.

A regulation may prescribe—

(i) that the amount referred to in paragraph (b) of this subsection shall be at such rate or rates or shall be calculated on such basis or bases (whether by reference to the purchase-price of the goods the subject of the agreement or otherwise) as may be specified in the regulation;

- (ii) rates or bases varying in accordance with different amounts of purchaseprice, different durations of hirepurchase agreements or otherwise.
- (2) Notwithstanding anything contained in subsection one of this section the deposit required by or under that subsection may include the value of any goods (not being goods acquired by the purchaser or proposed purchaser for the purpose of enabling the value of the goods so acquired to be included in that provided or required to be provided by the purchaser or proposed purchaser to purchase the goods under the hire-purchase agreement.
- 32. Any person, other than a banker, who offence (whether or not he carries on any other busi- to carry ness) carries on the business of lending or of lending making loans to other persons for the purpose of deposits. enabling those other persons to pay the deposits required by or under subsection one of section thirty-one of this Act upon the purchase of goods under hire-purchase agreements shall be guilty of an offence against this Part.

33. Any person who accepts as a deposit upon Deposits the purchase of goods under a hire-purchase by way agreement any money or other consideration of loan. that he has reasonable cause to believe or suspect was lent to the purchaser by any person (other than the Rural Bank of New South Wales or any body corporate authorised to carry on banking business under the Commonwealth Bank

Act 1945 or the Banking Act 1945 of the Parliament of the Commonwealth of Australia or under any amendment of those Acts) shall be guilty of an offence against this Part.

Certain transactions prohibited.

- 34. Any person (in this section referred to as the "seller") who knowingly—
 - (a) enters into an agreement for the bailment of goods to any person (in this section referred to as the "buyer"), which agreement does not by itself constitute a hire-purchase agreement; or
 - (b) takes from any person (in this section referred to as the "buyer") an offer in writing that, if accepted, will constitute an agreement for the bailment of goods but will not by itself constitute a hire-purchase agreement,

in association, directly or indirectly, with the making by the buyer to the seller or to any person associated, directly or indirectly, in business with the seller of an offer in writing to purchase the goods the subject of the agreement referred to in paragraph (a), or of the offer referred to in paragraph (b), of this section on terms and conditions that, if the offer in writing to purchase the goods is accepted, will constitute a hire-purchase agreement, shall be guilty of an offence against this Part.

Certain advertisements prohibited.

- 35. (1) Any person who inserts or causes to be inserted in any newspaper any advertisement, or in any other manner publishes or displays an advertisement, that—
 - (a) expressly or impliedly offers or purports to offer; or

(b)

(b) in the opinion of the court in which any proceedings under this section are taken is likely or intended to convey to any person the impression that it offers,

possession of goods on terms that do not, as a condition precedent to delivery of possession thereof, require any payment to be made by a person to whom possession is to be given or that require payment of a deposit less than the minimum deposit that would be required by or under subsection one of section thirty-one of this Act if the goods were to be made the subject of a hire-purchase agreement, shall be guilty of an offence against this Part.

- (2) The proprietor, editor, master printer and publisher of any newspaper in which is published an advertisement of the nature referred to in subsection one of this section shall be guilty of an offence against this Part.
- (3) Nothing in this section shall make guilty of an offence any person who inserts or causes to be inserted in any newspaper an advertisement, or who in any other manner publishes or displays an advertisement, offering possession of goods on terms and conditions that, if made the subject of a contract, would not constitute a hire-purchase agreement.

36. Any person who-

Contracts to evade this Part.

(a) enters into any transaction, or makes any contract or arrangement purporting to do whether presently or at some future time or upon the happening of any event or contingency anything that contravenes or will contravene the provisions of this Part; or

(b) enters into any transaction, or makes any contract or arrangement, whether orally or in writing, for the purpose of or which has the effect of, in any way, whether directly or indirectly, defeating, evading, avoiding or preventing the operation of this Part in any respect,

shall be guilty of an offence against this Part.

Transactions not invalidated.

- 37. (1) Where after the commencement of the Hire-purchase Agreements (Amendment) Act, 1955, any transaction is entered into, or any contract or arrangement is made, in contravention of this Part, the transaction, contract or arrangement shall not be invalidated, and the rights, powers and remedies of any person thereunder shall be the same as if this Part had not been enacted.
- (2) Nothing in this section affects the liability of any person to any penalty in respect of any contravention of this Part.

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- 38. Any person guilty of an offence against this Part shall be liable on summary conviction—
 - (a) if a company—to a penalty not exceeding two hundred pounds;
 - (b) if any other person—to a penalty not exceeding one hundred pounds, or to imprisonment not exceeding three months, or to both such penalty and imprisonment.

Regulations.

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39. (1) The Governor may make regulations, not inconsistent with this Part, prescribing all matters that are permitted to be prescribed by this Part or that are necessary or convenient to be prescribed for carrying out or giving effect to this Part.

- (2) The regulations shall—
- (a) be published in the Gazette;
- (b) take effect from the date of publication or from a later date to be specified in the regulations; and
- (c) be laid before both Houses of Parliament within fourteen sitting days after publication thereof if Parliament is in session, and if not, then within fourteen sitting days after the commencement of the next session.

If either House of Parliament passes a resolution of which notice has been given at any time within fifteen sitting days after such regulations have been laid before such House disallowing any regulation or part thereof, such regulation or part shall thereupon case to have effect.

(2) Notwithstanding anything contained in subsection one of this section, the provisions of section thirty-two of the Hire-purchase Agreements Act, 1941-1946, shall continue in force as respects any hire-purchase agreement entered into before the commencement of this Act in contravention of Part IV of the Hire-purchase Agreements Act, 1941-1946.

By Authority:

A. H. Pettifer, Government Printer, Sydney, 1955.

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I certify that this Public Bill, which originated in the Legislative Assembly, has finally passed the Legislative Council and the Legislative Assembly of New South Wales.

H. ROBBINS, Clerk of the Legislative Assembly.

Legislative Assembly Chamber, Sydney, 1 April, 1955, A.M.

New South Wales



ANNO QUARTO

ELIZABETHÆ II REGINÆ

Act No. 26, 1955.

An Act to amend the minimum-deposit provisions of the law relating to hire-purchase agreements; for this and other purposes to amend the Hire-purchase Agreements Act, 1941, and certain other Acts in certain respects; and for purposes connected therewith. [Assented to, 27th April, 1955.]

BE it enacted by the Queen's Most Excellent Majesty, by and with the advice and consent of the Legislative Council and Legislative Assembly of New South Wales in Parliament assembled, and by the authority of the same, as follows:—

1. (1) This Act may be cited as the "Hire-purchase Short title, citation and commence-ment.

I have examined this Bill, and find it to correspond in all respects with the Bill as finally passed by both Houses.

G. BOOTH,
Chairman of Committees of the Legislative Assembly.

- (2) The Hire-purchase Agreements Act, 1941, as amended by subsequent Acts and by this Act, may becited as the Hire-purchase Agreements Act, 1941-1955.
- (3) This Act shall commence upon the first day of May, one thousand nine hundred and fifty-five.

Amendment of Act No. 56, 1941. 2. (1) The Hire-purchase Agreements Act, 1941-1946, is amended—

Sec. 30. (Definition.)

- (a) by inserting at the end of section thirty the following new subsections:—
 - (2) In this Part—

"Banker" means-

- (a) the Rural Bank of New South Wales;
- (b) any body corporate authorised to carry on banking business under the Commonwealth Bank Act 1945 (as amended by subsequent Acts) of the Parliament of the Commonwealth of Australia; or
- (c) any body corporate for the time being specified in the First Schedule to the Banking Act 1945 (as amended by subsequent Acts) of the Parliament of the Commonwealth of Australia.

"Hire-purchase agreement" includes—

(a) any agreement for the bailment of goods with or without expressly giving to the bailee any option of purchase of the goods whereby the vendor agrees to let to the bailee the goods for a defined or ascertainable period as set forth or provided for in the agreement during which period prescribed instalments.

cf. 25 Geo. V. No. 33, s. 26 (Q'ld.).

are therein payable by the bailee (the total of which, including any deposit, amount approximately to the value of the goods so let) and at the termination of which period the agreement allows the bailee of the goods to continue the bailment thereof subject to the payment of a nominal rent only;

(b) any scheme or device wholly or partly in writing on or in connection, directly or indirectly, with the sale or agreement for sale of goods or with the intended or future sale of goods which in the opinion of the court in which any proceedings under this Part are taken is intended to give to the vendor security for the payment of the purchase-price or any part or instalment thereof (whether referred to as rent or hire or otherwise) by retaining attempting to retain the property in the goods in the vendor until due and full payment of such purchase-price or part instalment thereof or until any later time.

"Loan" includes advance, discount, money cf. Act paid for or on account of or on behalf 1941, s. 3 of or at the request of any person, and (1). includes every contract (whatever its terms or form may be) which is in substance or effect a loan of money, and "lend" and "lending" have corresponding interpretations.

"Prescribed" means prescribed by this Part or by any regulation made thereunder.

(3) Except to the extent provided in subsection one of this section, nothing in this section shall be construed as limiting the application of section two of this Act to and in respect of the provisions of this Part.

Subst. secs. 31 and 32 and new secs. 33-38.

(b) by omitting sections thirty-one and thirty-two and by inserting in lieu thereof the following sections:—

Minimum deposits.

- 31. (1) A vendor who enters into a hire-purchase agreement without having first obtained from the purchaser or proposed purchaser thereunder in current coin or bank notes or by cheque drawn by a banker or by the purchaser or proposed purchaser or the spouse of the purchaser or proposed purchaser on a banker a deposit of—
 - (a) where the minimum amount of the deposit is not prescribed under paragraph (b) of this subsection, not less than one-tenth of the purchase price of the goods the subject of the agreement; or
 - (b) where the minimum amount of the deposit is prescribed under this paragraph, not less than such amount as may for the timebeing be prescribed,

shall be guilty of an offence against this Part.

A regulation may prescribe-

(i) that the amount referred to in paragraph (b) of this subsection shall be at such rate or rates or shall be calculated on such basis or bases (whether by reference to the purchase-price of the goods the subject of the agreement or otherwise) as may be specified in the regulation;

- (ii) rates or bases varying in accordance with different amounts of purchaseprice, different durations of hirepurchase agreements or otherwise.
- (2) Notwithstanding anything contained in subsection one of this section the deposit required by or under that subsection may include the value of any goods (not being goods acquired by the purchaser or proposed purchaser for the purpose of enabling the value of the goods so acquired to be included in that deposit) provided or required to be provided by the purchaser or proposed purchaser to purchase the goods under the hire-purchase agreement.
- 32. Any person, other than a banker, who offence (whether or not he carries on any other busi- to carry on business ness) carries on the business of lending or of lending making loans to other persons for the purpose of deposits. enabling those other persons to pay the deposits required by or under subsection one of section thirty-one of this Act upon the purchase of goods under hire-purchase agreements shall be guilty of an offence against this Part.

33. Any person who accepts as a deposit upon Deposits' the purchase of goods under a hire-purchase not to be by way agreement any money or other consideration of loan. that he has reasonable cause to believe or suspect was lent to the purchaser by any person (other than the Rural Bank of New South Wales or any body corporate authorised to carry on banking business under the Commonwealth Bank

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Act 1945 or the Banking Act 1945 of the Parliament of the Commonwealth of Australia or under any amendment of those Acts) shall be guilty of an offence against this Part.

Certain transactions prohibited.

- 34. Any person (in this section referred to as the "seller") who knowingly—
 - (a) enters into an agreement for the bailment of goods to any person (in this section referred to as the "buyer"), which agreement does not by itself constitute a hire-purchase agreement; or
 - (b) takes from any person (in this section referred to as the "buyer") an offer in writing that, if accepted, will constitute an agreement for the bailment of goods but will not by itself constitute a hire-purchase agreement,

in association, directly or indirectly, with the making by the buyer to the seller or to any person associated, directly or indirectly, in business with the seller of an offer in writing to purchase the goods the subject of the agreement referred to in paragraph (a), or of the offer referred to in paragraph (b), of this section on terms and conditions that, if the offer in writing to purchase the goods is accepted, will constitute a hire-purchase agreement, shall be guilty of an offence against this Part.

Certain advertisements prohibited

- 35. (1) Any person who inserts or causes to be inserted in any newspaper any advertisement, or in any other manner publishes or displays an advertisement, that—
 - (a) expressly or impliedly offers or purports to offer; or

(b)

(b) in the opinion of the court in which any proceedings under this section are taken is likely or intended to convey to any person the impression that it offers,

possession of goods on terms that do not, as a condition precedent to delivery of possession thereof, require any payment to be made by a person to whom possession is to be given or that require payment of a deposit less than the minimum deposit that would be required by or under subsection one of section thirty-one of this Act if the goods were to be made the subject of a hire-purchase agreement, shall be guilty of an offence against this Part.

- (2) The proprietor, editor, master printer and publisher of any newspaper in which is published an advertisement of the nature referred to in subsection one of this section shall be guilty of an offence against this Part.
- (3) Nothing in this section shall make guilty of an offence any person who inserts or causes to be inserted in any newspaper an advertisement, or who in any other manner publishes or displays an advertisement, offering possession of goods on terms and conditions that, if made the subject of a contract, would not constitute a hire-purchase agreement.

36. Any person who-

Contracts to evade this Part.

(a) enters into any transaction, or makes any contract or arrangement purporting to do whether presently or at some future time or upon the happening of any event or contingency anything that contravenes or will contravene the provisions of this Part; or

(b) enters into any transaction, or makes any contract or arrangement, whether orally or in writing, for the purpose of or which has the effect of, in any way, whether directly or indirectly, defeating, evading, avoiding or preventing the operation of this Part in any respect,

shall be guilty of an offence against this Part.

Transactions not invalidated.

- 37. (1) Where after the commencement of the Hire-purchase Agreements (Amendment) Act, 1955, any transaction is entered into, or any contract or arrangement is made, in contravention of this Part, the transaction, contract or arrangement shall not be invalidated, and the rights, powers and remedies of any person thereunder shall be the same as if this Part had not been enacted.
- (2) Nothing in this section affects the liability of any person to any penalty in respect of any contravention of this Part.

Penalty.

- 38. Any person guilty of an offence against this Part shall be liable on summary conviction—
 - (a) if a company—to a penalty not exceeding two hundred pounds;
 - (b) if any other person—to a penalty not exceeding one hundred pounds, or to imprisonment not exceeding three months, or to both such penalty and imprisonment.

Regulations.

39. (1) The Governor may make regulations, not inconsistent with this Part, prescribing all matters that are permitted to be prescribed by this Part or that are necessary or convenient to be prescribed for carrying out or giving effect to this Part.

(2)

- (2) The regulations shall—
- (a) be published in the Gazette;
- (b) take effect from the date of publication or from a later date to be specified in the regulations; and
- (c) be laid before both Houses of Parliament within fourteen sitting days after publication thereof if Parliament is in session, and if not, then within fourteen sitting days after the commencement of the next session.

If either House of Parliament passes a resolution of which notice has been given at any time within fifteen sitting days after such regulations have been laid before such House disallowing any regulation or part thereof, such regulation or part shall thereupon case to have effect.

(2) Notwithstanding anything contained in subsection one of this section, the provisions of section thirty-two of the Hire-purchase Agreements Act, 1941-1946, shall continue in force as respects any hire-purchase agreement entered into before the commencement of this Act in contravention of Part IV of the Hire-purchase Agreements Act, 1941-1946.

In the name and on behalf of Her Majesty I assent to this Act.

J. NORTHCOTT, Governor.

Government House, Sydney, 27th April, 1955.

HIRE-PURCHASE AGREEMENTS (AMENDMENT) BILL.

Schedule showing the Amendments referred to in Legislative Council's Message of 31st March, 1955.

No. 1.—Page 2, clause 2. After line 10 insert—

"Banker" means-

(a) the Rural Bank of New South Wales;

(b) any body corporate authorised to carry on banking business under the Commonwealth Bank Act 1945 (as amended by subsequent Acts) of the Parliament of the Commonwealth of Australia; or

(c) any body corporate for the time being specified in the First Schedule to the Banking Act 1945 (as amended by subsequent Acts) of the Parliament of the Commonwealth of Australia.

No. 2.—Page 3, clause 2. After line 38 insert—

"Prescribed" means prescribed by this Part or by any regulation made thereunder.

- No. 3.—Page 4, clause 2, line 16. After "of" insert—
 - —(a) where the minimum amount of the deposit is not prescribed under paragraph (b) of this subsection,.
- No. 4.—Page 4, clause 3, lines 20 to 23 inclusive. *Omit* "(or such other fraction as may for the time being be fixed in lieu thereof by the Governor by proclamation published in the Gazette)".
- No. 5.—Page 4, clause 2, line 24. After "agreement" insert
 - or (b) where the minimum amount of the deposit is prescribed under this paragraph, not less than such amount as may for the time being be prescribed,.
- No. 6.—Page 4, clause 2, lines 30 and 31. Omit all words on these lines and insert in lieu thereof:—

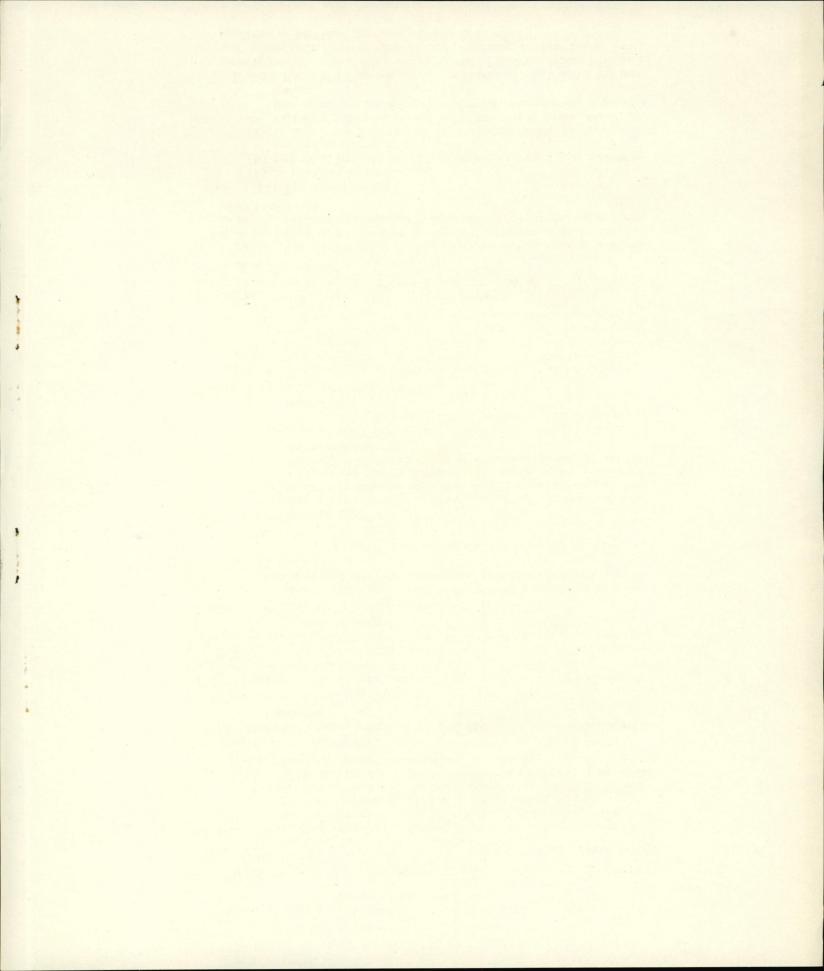
A regulation may prescribe—

- (i) that the amount referred to in paragraph (b) of this subsection shall be at such rate or rates or shall be calculated on such basis or bases (whether by reference to the purchase-price of the goods the subject of the agreement or otherwise) as may be specified in the regulation;
- (ii) rates or bases varying in accordance with different amounts of purchase-price, different durations of hire-purchase agreements or otherwise.
- No. 7.—Page 5, clause 2, line 7. After "by" insert or under.
- No. 8.—Page 5, clause 2, lines 15 to 21 inclusive. Omit "(other than the Rural Bank of New South Wales or any body corporate authorised to carry on banking business under the Commonwealth Bank Act 1945 or the Banking Act 1945 of the Parliament of the Commonwealth of Australia or under any amendment of those Acts)" and insert in lieu thereof, other than a banker,.
- No. 9.—Page 5, clause 2, line 26. After "by" insert or under.
- No. 10.—Page 7, clause 2, line 11. After "required" insert by or.
- No. 11.—Page 8, clause 2. After line 31 insert—
 - 39. (1) The Governor may make regulations, not inconsistent with this Part, prescribing all matters that are permitted to be prescribed by this Part or that are necessary or convenient to be prescribed for carrying out or giving effect to this Part.
 - (2) The regulations shall—
 - (a) be published in the Gazette:

 (b) take effect from the date of publication or from a later date to be specified in the regulations; and

(c) be laid before both Houses of Parliament within fourteen sitting days after publication thereof if Parliament is in session, and if not, then within fourteen sitting days after the commencement of the next session.

If either House of Parliament passes a resolution of which notice has been given at any time within fifteen sitting days after such regulations have been laid before such House disallowing any regulation or part thereof, such regulation or part shall thereupon cease to have effect.



This Public Bill originated in the Legislative Assembly, and, having this day passed, is now ready for presentation to the Legislative Council for its concurrence.

H. ROBBINS,

Clerk of the Legislative Assembly.

Legislative Assembly Chamber, Sydney, 30 March, 1955.

The Legislative Council has this day agreed to this Bill with Amendments.

J. R. STEVENSON, Clerk of the Parliaments.

Legislative Council Chamber, Sydney, 31st March, 1955.

New South Wales



ANNO QUARTO

ELIZABETHÆ II REGINÆ

An Act to amend the minimum-deposit provisions of the law relating to hire-purchase agreements; for this and other purposes to amend the Hire-purchase Agreements Act, 1941, and certain other Acts in certain respects; and for purposes connected therewith.

BE it enacted by the Queen's Most Excellent Majesty, by and with the advice and consent of the Legislative Council and Legislative Assembly of New South Wales in Parliament assembled, and by the authority of 5 the same, as follows:—

1. (1) This Act may be cited as the "Hire-purchase Short title, citation and commence5823 177—A (2)

- (2) The Hire-purchase Agreements Act, 1941, as amended by subsequent Acts and by this Act, may be cited as the Hire-purchase Agreements Act, 1941-1955.
- (3) This Act shall commence upon the first day 5 of May, one thousand nine hundred and fifty-five.
 - 2. (1) The Hire-purchase Agreements Act, 1941- Amendment of Act No. 56, 1941. 1946, is amended—
 - (a) by inserting at the end of section thirty the Sec. 30. following new subsections:tion.)

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(2) In this Part—

"Banker" means—

- (a) the Rural Bank of New South Wales;
- (b) any body corporate authorised to carry on banking business under the Commonwealth Bank Act 1945 (as amended by subsequent Acts) of the Parliament of the Commonwealth of Australia; or
- (c) any body corporate for the time being specified in the First Schedule to the Banking Act 1945 (as amended by subsequent Acts) of the Parliament of the Commonwealth of Australia.

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"Hire-purchase agreement" includes-

(a) any agreement for the bailment 33, s. 26 of goods with or without expressly giving to the bailee an option of purchase of the goods whereby the vendor agrees to let to the bailee the goods for a defined or ascertainable period as set forth or provided for in the agreement during which period prescribed instalments

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are therein payable by the bailee (the total of which, including any deposit, amount approximately to the value of the goods so let) and at the termination of which period the agreement allows the bailee of the goods to continue the bailment thereof subject to the payment of a nominal rent only; any scheme or device wholly or

(b) any scheme or device wholly or partly in writing on or in connection, directly or indirectly, with the sale or agreement for sale of goods or with the intended or future sale of goods which in the opinion of the court in which any proceedings under this Part are taken is intended to give to the vendor security for the payment of the purchase-price or any part or instalment thereof (whether referred to as rent or hire or otherwise) by retaining or attempting to retain the property in the goods in the vendor until due and full payment of such purchase-price or part instalment thereof or until any later time.

"Loan" includes advance, discount, money cf. Act paid for or on account of or on behalf 1941, s. 3 of or at the request of any person, and (1). includes every contract (whatever its terms or form may be) which is in substance or effect a loan of money, and "lend" and "lending" have corresponding interpretations.

"Prescribed" means prescribed by this Part or by any regulation made thereunder.

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(3) Except to the extent provided in subsection one of this section, nothing in this section shall be construed as limiting the application of section two of this Act to and in respect of the 5 provisions of this Part. (b) by omitting sections thirty-one and thirty-two Subst. secs. and by inserting in lieu thereof the following 31 and 32 and new sections: secs. 33-38. 31. (1) A vendor who enters into a hire-Minimum purchase agreement without having first 10 obtained from the purchaser or proposed purchaser thereunder in current coin or bank notes or by cheque drawn by a banker or by the purchaser or proposed purchaser or the spouse of the purchaser or proposed purchaser on a banker 15 a deposit of— (a) where the minimum amount of the deposit is not prescribed under paragraph (b) of this subsection, not less than one-tenth for such other fraction as may for the 20 time being be fixed in lieu thereof by the Governor by proclamation published in the Gazette) of the purchase price of the goods the subject of the agreement; or (b) where the minimum amount of the deposit 25 is prescribed under this paragraph, not less than such amount as may for the time being so prescribed, shall be guilty of an offence against this Part. 30 The Governor may from time to time in like manner vary or revoke any such proclamation. A regulation may prescribe— (i) that the amount referred to in paragraph (b) of this subsection shall be at such rate or rates or shall be calculated 35 on such basis or bases (whether by

> reference to the purchase-price of the goods the subject of the agreement or otherwise) as may be specified in the

regulation;

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(ii)

- (ii) rates or bases varying in accordance with different amounts of purchaseprice, different durations of hirepurchase agreements or otherwise.
- 5 (2) Notwithstanding anything contained in subsection one of this section the deposit required by or under that subsection may include the value of any goods (not being goods acquired by the purchaser or proposed purchaser for the purpose of enabling the value of the goods so 10 acquired to be included in that deposit) provided or required to be provided by the purchaser or proposed purchaser to purchase the goods under the hire-purchase agreement.
- 32. Any person (other than the Rural Bank Offence 15 of New South Wales or any body corporate to carry authorised to carry on banking business under of lending the Commonwealth Bank Act 1945 or the Bank deposits. ing Act 1945 of the Parliament of the Common-20 wealth of Australia or under any amendment of those Acts), other than a banker, who (whether or not he carries on any other business) carries on the business of lending or making loans to other persons for the purpose of enabling those other persons to pay the deposits 25 required by or under subsection one of section thirty-one of this Act upon the purchase of goods under hire-purchase agreements shall be guilty
- 33. Any person who accepts as a deposit upon Deposits 30 the purchase of goods under a hire-purchase by way agreement any money or other consideration of loan, that he has reasonable cause to believe or suspect was lent to the purchaser by any person (other than the Rural Bank of New South Wales or 35 any body corporate authorised to carry on banking business under the Commonwealth Bank

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of an offence against this Part.

Act 1945 or the Banking Act 1945 of the Parliament of the Commonwealth of Australia or under any amendment of those Acts) shall be guilty of an offence against this Part.

34. Any person (in this section referred to Certain transactions prohibited.

- (a) enters into an agreement for the bailment of goods to any person (in this section referred to as the "buyer"), which agreement does not by itself constitute a hire-purchase agreement; or
- (b) takes from any person (in this section referred to as the "buyer") an offer in writing that, if accepted, will constitute an agreement for the bailment of goods but will not by itself constitute a hire-purchase agreement,

in association, directly or indirectly, with the making by the buyer to the seller or to any person associated, directly or indirectly, in business with the seller of an offer in writing to purchase the goods the subject of the agreement referred to in paragraph (a), or of the offer referred to in paragraph (b), of this section on terms and conditions that, if the offer in writing to purchase the goods is accepted, will constitute a hire-purchase agreement, shall be guilty of an offence against this Part.

- 35. (1) Any person who inserts or causes to Certain be inserted in any newspaper any advertisement, or in any other manner publishes or prohibited. displays an advertisement, that—
 - (a) expressly or impliedly offers or purports to offer; or (b)

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(b) in the opinion of the court in which any proceedings under this section are taken is likely or intended to convey to any person the impression that it offers,

possession of goods on terms that do not, as a condition precedent to delivery of possession thereof, require any payment to be made by a person to whom possession is to be given or that require payment of a deposit less than the minimum deposit that would be required by or under subsection one of section thirty-one of this Act if the goods were to be made the subject of a hire-purchase agreement, shall be guilty of an offence against this Part.

- (2) The proprietor, editor, master printer and publisher of any newspaper in which is published an advertisement of the nature referred to in subsection one of this section shall be guilty of an offence against this Part.
- (3) Nothing in this section shall make guilty of an offence any person who inserts or causes to be inserted in any newspaper an advertisement, or who in any other manner publishes or displays an advertisement, offering possession of goods on terms and conditions that, if made the subject of a contract, would not constitute a hire-purchase agreement.

36. Any person who—

Contracts to evade this Part.

(a) enters into any transaction, or makes any contract or arrangement purporting to do whether presently or at some future time or upon the happening of any event or contingency anything that contravenes or will contravene the provisions of this Part; or

(b)

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(b) enters into any transaction, or makes any contract or arrangement, whether orally or in writing, for the purpose of or which has the effect of, in any way, whether directly or indirectly, defeating, evading, avoiding or preventing the operation of this Part in any respect,

shall be guilty of an offence against this Part.

37. (1) Where after the commencement of the Transactions Hire-purchase Agreements (Amendment) Act, not invalidated.

1955, any transaction is entered into, or any contract or arrangement is made, in contravention of this Part, the transaction, contract or arrangement shall not be invalidated, and the rights, powers and remedies of any person thereunder shall be the same as if this Part

had not been enacted.

- (2) Nothing in this section affects the liability of any person to any penalty in respect of any contravention of this Part.
 - 38. Any person guilty of an offence against Penalty. this Part shall be liable on summary conviction—
 - (a) if a company—to a penalty not exceeding two hundred pounds;
 - (b) if any other person—to a penalty not exceeding one hundred pounds, or to imprisonment not exceeding three months, or to both such penalty and imprisonment.
 - 39. (1) The Governor may make regulations, Regulations. not inconsistent with this Part, prescribing all matters that are permitted to be prescribed by this Part or that are necessary or convenient to be prescribed for carrying out or giving effect to this Part.

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- (2) The regulations shall—
- (a) be published in the Gazette;
- (b) take effect from the date of publication or from a later date to be specified in the regulations; and
- (c) be laid before both Houses of Parliament within fourteen sitting days after publication thereof if Parliament is in session, and if not, then within fourteen sitting days after the commencement of the next session.

If either House of Parliament passed a resolution of which notice has been given at any time within fifteen sitting days after such regulations have been laid before such House disallowing any regulation or part thereof, such regulation or part shall thereupon cease to have effect.

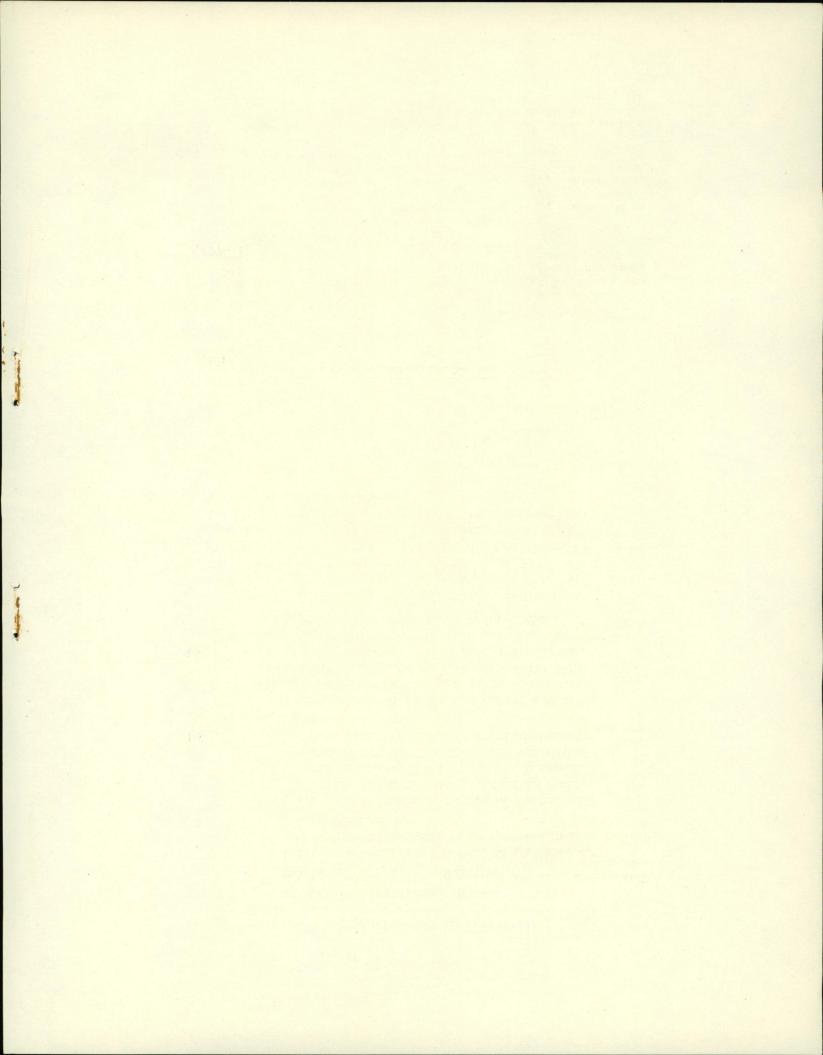
(2) Notwithstanding anything contained in subsection one of this section, the provisions of section 20 thirty-two of the Hire-purchase Agreements Act, 1941-1946, shall continue in force as respects any hire-purchase agreement entered into before the commencement of this Act in contravention of Part IV of the Hire-purchase Agreements Act, 1941-1946.

Sydney: A. H. Pettifer, Government Printer-1955.

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This Public Bill originated in the Legislative Assembly, and, having this day passed, is now ready for presentation to the LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL for its concurrence.

H. ROBBINS.

Clerk of the Legislative Assembly.

Legislative Assembly Chamber. Sydney, 30 March, 1955.

The LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL has this day agreed to this Bill with Amendments.

Clerk of the Parliaments.

Legislative Council Chamber, Sydney, March, 1955.

New South Wales



SILSTIANNO QUARTO

Act No. , 1955.

An Act to amend the minimum-deposit provisions of the law relating to hire-purchase agreements; for this and other purposes to amend the Hire-purchase Agreements Act, 1941, and certain other Acts in certain respects; and for purposes connected therewith.

BE it enacted by the Queen's Most Excellent Majesty, by and with the advice and consent of the Legislative Council and Legislative Assembly of New South Wales in Parliament assembled, and by the authority of 5 the same, as follows:—

1. (1) This Act may be cited as the "Hire-purchase Short title, Agreements (Amendment) Act. 1955."

citation and commencement.

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(2) Th	e Hire-purchase Agreements Act, 1941, as
amended by	subsequent Acts and by this Act, may be
cited as the	Hire-purchase Agreements Act, 1941-1955.

- (3) This Act shall commence upon the first day 5 of May, one thousand nine hundred and fifty-five.
 - 2. (1) The Hire-purchase Agreements Act, 1941-Amendment of Act No. 56, 1941. 1946, is amended—
 - (a) by inserting at the end of section thirty the Sec. 30. following new subsections:

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(2) In this Part—

"Banker" means-

- (a) the Rural Bank of New South Wales:
- (b) any body corporate authorised to carry on banking business under the Commonwealth Bank Act 1945 (as amended by subsequent Acts) of the Parliament of the Commonwealth of Australia; or

(c) any body corporate for the time being specified in the First Schedule to the Banking Act 1945 (as amended by subsequent Acts) of the Parliament of the Commonwealth of Australia.

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"Hire-purchase agreement" includes-

(a) any agreement for the bailment 33, s. 26 of goods with or without ex- (Q'ld.). pressly giving to the bailee an option of purchase of the goods whereby the vendor agrees to let to the bailee the goods for a defined or ascertainable period as set forth or provided for in the agreement during which period prescribed instalments

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(3)

Hire-purchase Agreements (Amendment).

are therein payable by the bailee (the total of which, including any deposit, amount approximately to the value of the goods so let) 5 and at the termination of which period the agreement allows the bailee of the goods to continue the bailment thereof subject to the payment of a nominal rent 10 only; (b) any scheme or device wholly or partly in writing on or in connection, directly or indirectly, with the sale or agreement for sale of 15 goods or with the intended or future sale of goods which in the opinion of the court in which any proceedings under this Part are taken is intended to give to the 20 vendor security for the payment of the purchase-price or any part or instalment thereof (whether referred to as rent or hire or otherwise) by retaining or 25 attempting to retain the property in the goods in the vendor until due and full payment of such purchase-price or part or -HOH-MIE instalment thereof or until any 30 later time. The year sold for A "Loan" includes advance, discount, money cf. Act paid for or on account of or on behalf 1941, s. 3 of or at the request of any person, and (1). includes every contract (whatever its 35 terms or form may be) which is in substance or effect a loan of money, and "lend" and "lending" have corresponding interpretations. 'Prescribed' means prescribed by this Part 30 or by any regulation made thereunder.

- (3) Except to the extent provided in subsection one of this section, nothing in this section shall be construed as limiting the application of section two of this Act to and in respect of the provisions of this Part.
- (b) by omitting sections thirty-one and thirty-two subst. secs. and by inserting in lieu thereof the following 31 and 32 and new sections:—

 sections :—

 sections thirty-one and thirty-two subst. secs. 31 and 32 and new secs. 33-38.

31. (1) A vendor who enters into a hire-Minimum purchase agreement without having first deposits. 10 obtained from the purchaser or proposed purchaser thereunder in current coin or bank notes or by cheque drawn by a banker or by the purchaser or proposed purchaser or the spouse of 15 the purchaser or proposed purchaser on a banker a deposit of—(a) where the minimum amount of the deposit is not prescribed under paragraph (b) of this subsection, not less than one-tenth (or such other fraction as may for the time being be fixed in lieu thereof by the Governor by 20 proclamation published in the Gazette) of the purchase price of the goods the subject of the agreement, or (b) where the minimum amount of the deposit is prescribed under this paragraph, 25 not less than such amount as may for the time being be prescribed, shall be guilty of an offence urchase-price against this Part.

The Governor may from time to time in like manner vary or revoke any such proclamation.

A regulation may prescribe—

(i) that the amount referred to in paragraph (b) of this subsection shall be at such rate or rates or shall be calculated on such basis or bases (whether by reference to the purchase-price of the goods the subject of the agreement or otherwise) as may be specified in the regulation;

(ii)

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- (ii) rates or bases varying in accordance with different amounts of purchaseprice, different durations of hirepurchase agreements or otherwise.
- (2) Notwithstanding anything contained in subsection one of this section the deposit required by or under that subsection may include the value of any goods (not being goods acquired by the purchaser or proposed purchaser for the purpose of enabling the value of the goods so 10 acquired to be included in that deposit) provided or required to be provided by the purchaser or proposed purchaser to purchase the goods under the hire-purchase agreement.
- 32. Any person (other than the Rural Bank Offence 15 of New South Wales or any body corporate to carry authorised to carry on banking business under of lending the Commonwealth Bank Act 1945 or the Bank deposits. ing Act 1945 of the Parliament of the Commonwealth of Australia or under any amendment 20 of those Acts), other than a banker, who (whether or not he carries on any other business) carries on the business of lending or making loans to other persons for the purpose of enabling those other persons to pay the deposits 25 required by or under subsection one of section thirty-one of this Act upon the purchase of goods under hire-purchase agreements shall be guilty

of an offence against this Part.

33. Any person who accepts as a deposit upon Deposits the purchase of goods under a hire-purchase by way agreement any money or other consideration of loan. that he has reasonable cause to believe or suspect was lent to the purchaser by any person (other than the Rural Bank of New South Wales or any body corporate authorised to carry on banking business under the Commonwealth Bank

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Act 1945 or the Banking Act 1945 of the Parliament of the Commonwealth of Australia or under any amendment of those Acts) shall be guilty of an offence against this Part.

- 5 34. Any person (in this section referred to Certain transactions prohibited.
 - (a) enters into an agreement for the bailment of goods to any person (in this section referred to as the "buyer"), which agreement does not by itself constitute a hire-purchase agreement; or
 - (b) takes from any person (in this section referred to as the "buyer") an offer in writing that, if accepted, will constitute an agreement for the bailment of goods but will not by itself constitute a hire-purchase agreement,
 - in association, directly or indirectly, with the making by the buyer to the seller or to any person associated, directly or indirectly, in business with the seller of an offer in writing to purchase the goods the subject of the agreement referred to in paragraph (a), or of the offer referred to in paragraph (b), of this section on terms and conditions that, if the offer in writing to purchase the goods is accepted, will constitute a hire-purchase agreement, shall be guilty of an offence against this Part.
- 35. (1) Any person who inserts or causes to Certain be inserted in any newspaper any advertisement, or in any other manner publishes or prohibited. displays an advertisement, that—
- (a) expressly or impliedly offers or purports to offer; or (b)

(b) in the opinion of the court in which any proceedings under this section are taken is likely or intended to convey to any person the impression that it offers,

possession of goods on terms that do not, as a condition precedent to delivery of possession thereof, require any payment to be made by a person to whom possession is to be given or that require payment of a deposit less than the minimum deposit that would be required by or under subsection one of section thirty-one of this Act if the goods were to be made the subject of a hire-purchase agreement, shall be guilty of an offence against this Part.

- (2) The proprietor, editor, master printer and publisher of any newspaper in which is published an advertisement of the nature referred to in subsection one of this section shall be guilty of an offence against this Part.
- (3) Nothing in this section shall make guilty of an offence any person who inserts or causes to be inserted in any newspaper an advertisement, or who in any other manner publishes or displays an advertisement, offering possession of goods on terms and conditions that, if made the subject of a contract, would not constitute a hire-purchase agreement.

36. Any person who-

Contracts to evade this Part.

(a) enters into any transaction, or makes any contract or arrangement purporting to do whether presently or at some future time or upon the happening of any event or contingency anything that contravenes or will contravene the provisions of this Part; or

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(b) enters into any transaction, or makes any contract or arrangement, whether orally or in writing, for the purpose of or which has the effect of, in any way, whether directly or indirectly, defeating, evading, avoiding or preventing the operation of this Part in any respect,

shall be guilty of an offence against this Part.

- 10 37. (1) Where after the commencement of the Transactions Hire-purchase Agreements (Amendment) Act, not invalidated. 1955, any transaction is entered into, or any
- contract or arrangement is made, in contravention of this Part, the transaction, contract 15 or arrangement shall not be invalidated, and the rights, powers and remedies of any person thereunder shall be the same as if this Part had not been enacted.
 - (2) Nothing in this section affects the liability of any person to any penalty in respect of any contravention of this Part.
 - 38. Any person guilty of an offence against Penalty. this Part shall be liable on summary conviction-
 - (a) if a company—to a penalty not exceeding two hundred pounds;
 - (b) if any other person—to a penalty not exceeding one hundred pounds, or to imprisonment not exceeding three months, or to both such penalty and imprisonment.
 - 39. (1) The Governor may make regulations, Regulations. not inconsistent with this Part, prescribing all matters that are permitted to be prescribed by this Part or that are necessary or convenient to be prescribed for carrying out or giving effect to this Part.

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(2)

- (2) The regulations shall—
- (a) be published in the Gazette;
- (b) take effect from the date of publication or from a later date to be specified in the regulations; and
- (c) be laid before both Houses of Parliament within fourteen sitting days after publication thereof if Parliament is in session, and if not, then within fourteen sitting days after the commencement of the next session.

If either House of Parliament passed a resolution of which notice has been given at any time within fifteen sitting days after such regulations have been laid before such House disallowing any regulation or part thereof, such regulation or part shall thereupon cease to have effect.

(2) Notwithstanding anything contained in subsection one of this section, the provisions of section 20 thirty-two of the Hire-purchase Agreements Act, 1941-1946, shall continue in force as respects any hire-purchase agreement entered into before the commencement of this Act in contravention of Part IV of the Hire-purchase Agreements Act, 1941-1946.

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This Public Bill originated in the Legislative Assembly, and, having this day passed, is now ready for presentation to the Legislative Council for its concurrence.

H. ROBBINS, Clerk of the Legislative Assembly.

Legislative Assembly Chamber, Sydney, 30 March, 1955.

New South Wales



ANNO QUARTO

ELIZABETHÆ II REGINÆ

Act No. , 1955.

An Act to amend the minimum-deposit provisions of the law relating to hire-purchase agreements; for this and other purposes to amend the Hire-purchase Agreements Act, 1941, and certain other Acts in certain respects; and for purposes connected therewith.

BE it enacted by the Queen's Most Excellent Majesty, by and with the advice and consent of the Legislative Council and Legislative Assembly of New South Wales in Parliament assembled, and by the authority of 5 the same, as follows:—

1. (1) This Act may be cited as the "Hire-purchase Short title, citation and commence-ment."

(2)

cf. 25 Geo. V. No.

Hire-purchase Agreements (Amendment).

- (2) The Hire-purchase Agreements Act, 1941, as amended by subsequent Acts and by this Act, may be cited as the Hire-purchase Agreements Act, 1941-1955.
- (3) This Act shall commence upon the first day 5 of May, one thousand nine hundred and fifty-five.
 - 2. (1) The Hire-purchase Agreements Act, 1941- Amendment of Act No. 56, 1941.
 - (a) by inserting at the end of section thirty the Sec. 30. following new subsections:— (Definition.)

10 (2) In this Part—

"Hire-purchase agreement" includes-

(a) any agreement for the bailment 33, s. 26 of goods with or without ex- (Q'ld.). pressly giving to the bailee an option of purchase of the goods whereby the vendor agrees to let to the bailee the goods for a defined or ascertainable period as set forth or provided for in the agreement during which period prescribed instalments are therein payable by the bailee (the total of which, including any deposit, amount approximately to the value of the goods so let) and at the termination of which period the agreement allows the bailee of the goods to continue the bailment thereof subject to the payment of a nominal rent

(b) any scheme or device wholly or partly in writing on or in connection, directly or indirectly, with the sale or agreement for sale of goods or with the intended or future

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future sale of goods which in the opinion of the court in which any proceedings under this Part are taken is intended to give to the vendor security for the payment of the purchase-price or any part or instalment thereof (whether referred to as rent or hire or otherwise) by retaining or attempting to retain the property in the goods in the vendor until due and full payment of such purchase-price or part instalment thereof or until any later time.

"Loan" includes advance, discount, money ef. At paid for or on account of or on behalf No. 67 of or at the request of any person, and (1). includes every contract (whatever its terms or form may be) which is in substance or effect a loan of money, and "lend" and "lending" have corresponding interpretations.

- β) Except to the extent provided in subsectio one of this section, nothing in this section shill be construed as limiting the application of section two of this Act to and in respect of the prvisions of this Part.
- (b) by omitting sections thirty-one and thirty-two Subst. secs. and by inserting in lieu thereof the following 31 and 32 sections :-

secs. 33-38.

31. (1) A vendor who enters into a hire-Minimum purchase agreement without having first deposits. obtained from the purchaser or proposed purchaser thereunder in current coin or bank notes or by cheque drawn by a banker or by the purchaser or proposed purchaser or the spouse of the purchaser or proposed purchaser on a banker a deposit of not less than one-tenth (or such other

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other fraction as may for the time being be fixed in lieu thereof by the Governor by proclamation published in the Gazette) of the purchase-price of the goods the subject of the agreement, shall be guilty of an offence against this Part.

The Governor may from time to time in like manner vary or revoke any such proclamation.

(2) Notwithstanding anything contained in subsection one of this section the deposit required by that subsection may include the value of any goods (not being goods acquired by the purchaser or proposed purchaser for the purpose of enabling the value of the goods so acquired to be included in that deposit) provided or required to be provided by the purchaser or proposed purchaser to purchase the goods under the hire-purchase agreement.

32. Any person (other than the Rural Bank Offence of New South Wales or any body corporate to carry on business authorised to carry on banking business under of lending the Commonwealth Bank Act 1945 or the Fanking Act 1945 of the Parliament of the Commonwealth of Australia or under any ameniment of those Acts) who (whether or not he arries on any other business) carries on the business of lending or making loans to other persons for the purpose of enabling those other persons to pay the deposits required by subsection ne of section thirty-one of this Act upon the puchase of goods under hire-purchase agreement shall be guilty of an offence against this Par:

33. Any person who accepts as a depoit upon Deposits the purchase of goods under a hire-purchase by way agreement any money or other consideration of loan. that he has reasonable cause to believe or suspect was lent to the purchaser by any person (other than the Rural Bank of New South Wales or any body corporate authorised to carry on banking business under the Commonwealth Bank

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Act 1945 or the Banking Act 1945 of the Parliament of the Commonwealth of Australia or under any amendment of those Acts) shall be guilty of an offence against this Part.

34. Any person (in this section referred to Certain as the "seller") who knowingly-

prohibited.

- (a) enters into an agreement for the bailment of goods to any person (in this section referred to as the "buyer"), which agreement does not by itself constitute a hire-purchase agreement:
- (b) takes from any person (in this section referred to as the "buyer") an offer in writing that, if accepted, will constitute an agreement for the bailment of goods but will not by itself constitute a hire-purchase agreement.

in association, directly or indirectly, with the making by the buyer to the seller or to any 20 person associated, directly or indirectly, in business with the seller of an offer in writing to purchase the goods the subject of the agreement referred to in paragraph (a), or of the offer referred to in paragraph (b), of this sec-25 tion on terms and conditions that, if the offer in writing to purchase the goods is accepted, will constitute a hire-purchase agreement, shall be guilty of an offence against this Part.

- 30 35. (1) Any person who inserts or causes to Certain be inserted in any newspaper any advertise-advertise ment, or in any other manner publishes or prohibited. displays an advertisement, that—
 - (a) expressly or impliedly offers or purports to offer; or (b)

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(b) in the opinion of the court in which any proceedings under this section are taken is likely or intended to convey to any person the impression that it offers,

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possession of goods on terms that do not, as a condition precedent to delivery of possession thereof, require any payment to be made by a person to whom possession is to be given or that require payment of a deposit less than the minimum deposit that would be required under subsection one of section thirty-one of this Act if the goods were to be made the subject of a hire-purchase agreement, shall be guilty of an offence against this Part.

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(2) The proprietor, editor, master printer and publisher of any newspaper in which is published an advertisement of the nature referred to in subsection one of this section shall be guilty of an offence against this Part.

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(3) Nothing in this section shall make guilty of an offence any person who inserts or causes to be inserted in any newspaper an advertisement, or who in any other manner publishes or displays an advertisement, offering possession of goods on terms and conditions that, if made the subject of a contract, would not constitute a hire-purchase agreement.

36. Any person who-

Contracts to evade this Part.

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(a) enters into any transaction, or makes any contract or arrangement purporting to do whether presently or at some future time or upon the happening of any event or contingency anything that contravenes or will contravene the provisions of this Part; or

(b) enters into any transaction, or makes any contract or arrangement, whether orally or in writing, for the purpose of or which has the effect of, in any way, whether directly or indirectly, defeating, evading, avoiding or preventing the operation of this Part in any respect,

shall be guilty of an offence against this Part.

- 37. (1) Where after the commencement of the Transactions Hire-purchase Agreements (Amendment) Act, not invalidated. 1955, any transaction is entered into, or any contract or arrangement is made, in contravention of this Part, the transaction, contract or arrangement shall not be invalidated, and the rights, powers and remedies of any person thereunder shall be the same as if this Part had not been enacted.
 - (2) Nothing in this section affects the liability of any person to any penalty in respect of any contravention of this Part.
 - 38. Any person guilty of an offence against Penalty. this Part shall be liable on summary conviction—
 - (a) if a company—to a penalty not exceeding two hundred pounds;
 - (b) if any other person—to a penalty not exceeding one hundred pounds, or to imprisonment not exceeding three months, or to both such penalty and imprisonment.

(2) Notwithstanding anything contained in subsection one of this section, the provisions of section thirty-two of the Hire-purchase Agreements Act, 1941-35 1946, shall continue in force as respects any hire-purchase agreement entered into before the commencement of this Act in contravention of Part IV of the Hire-purchase Agreements Act, 1941-1946.

Sydney: A. H. Pettifer, Government Printer-1955.

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A BILL

To amend the minimum-deposit provisions of the law relating to hire-purchase agreements; for this and other purposes to amend the Hire-purchase Agreements Act, 1941, and certain other Acts in certain respects; and for purposes connected therewith.

[Mr. Sheahan;—23 March, 1955.]

B^E it enacted by the Queen's Most Excellent Majesty, by and with the advice and consent of the Legislative Council and Legislative Assembly of New South Wales in Parliament assembled, and by the authority of 5 the same, as follows:—

1. (1) This Act may be cited as the "Hire-purchase Short title, citation and commence-ment."

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(2)

Hire-purchase Agreeme	ents (Amendment)).
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- (2) The Hire-purchase Agreements Act, 1941, as amended by subsequent Acts and by this Act, may be cited as the Hire-purchase Agreements Act, 1941-1955.
- (3) This Act shall commence upon the first day 5 of May, one thousand nine hundred and fifty-five.
 - 2. (1) The Hire-purchase Agreements Act, 1941-Amendment of Act No. 56, 1941.
 - (a) by inserting at the end of section thirty the sec. 30. following new subsections:— (Definition.)

10 (2) In this Part—

"Hire-purchase agreement" includes-

(a) any agreement for the bailment 33, 8, 26

of goods with or without ex- (Q'ld.).

pressly giving to the bailee an option of purchase of the goods whereby the vendor agrees to let to the bailee the goods for a defined or ascertainable period as set forth or provided for in the agreement during which period prescribed instalments are therein payable by the bailee

are therein payable by the bailee
(the total of which, including any
deposit, amount approximately
to the value of the goods so let)
and at the termination of which
period the agreement allows the
bailee of the goods to continue
the bailment thereof subject to

only;

(b) any scheme or device wholly or partly in writing on or in connection, directly or indirectly, with the sale or agreement for sale of goods or with the intended or future

the payment of a nominal rent

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future sale of goods which in the opinion of the court in which any proceedings under this Part are taken is intended to give to the vendor security for the payment of the purchase-price or any part or instalment thereof (whether referred to as rent or hire or otherwise) by retaining or attempting to retain the property in the goods in the vendor until due and full payment of such purchase-price or part instalment thereof or until any later time.

"Loan" includes advance, discount, money of. Act paid for or on account of or on behalf No. 67, of or at the request of any person, and (1). includes every contract (whatever its terms or form may be) which is in substance or effect a loan of money, and "lend" and "lending" have corresponding interpretations.

(3) Except to the extent provided in subsection one of this section, nothing in this section shall be construed as limiting the application of section two of this Act to and in respect of the provisions of this Part.

(b) by omitting sections thirty-one and thirty-two Subst. sees. and by inserting in lieu thereof the following 31 and 32 sections:-

secs. 33-38.

31. (1) A vendor who enters into a hire-Minimum purchase agreement without having first deposits. obtained from the purchaser or proposed purchaser thereunder in current coin or bank notes or by cheque drawn by a banker or by the purchaser or proposed purchaser or the spouse of the purchaser or proposed purchaser on a banker a deposit of not less than one-tenth (or such other

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other fraction as may for the time being be fixed in lieu thereof by the Governor by proclamation published in the Gazette) of the purchase-price of the goods the subject of the agreement, shall be guilty of an offence against this Part.

The Governor may from time to time in like manner vary or revoke any such proclamation.

(2) Notwithstanding anything contained in subsection one of this section the deposit required by that subsection may include the value of any goods (not being goods acquired by the purchaser or proposed purchaser for the purpose of enabling the value of the goods so acquired to be included in that deposit) provided or required to be provided by the purchaser or proposed purchaser to purchase the goods under the hire-purchase agreement.

32. Any person (other than the Rural Bank Offence of New South Wales or any body corporate to carry on business authorised to carry on banking business under of lending the Commonwealth Bank Act 1945 or the Banking Act 1945 of the Parliament of the Commonwealth of Australia or under any amendment of those Acts) who (whether or not he carries on any other business) carries on the business of lending or making loans to other persons for the purpose of enabling those other persons to pay the deposits required by subsection one of section thirty-one of this Act upon the purchase of goods under hire-purchase agreements shall be guilty of an offence against this Part.

33. Any person who accepts as a deposit upon Deposits the purchase of goods under a hire-purchase by way agreement any money or other consideration of loan. that he has reasonable cause to believe or suspect was lent to the purchaser by any person (other than the Rural Bank of New South Wales or any body corporate authorised to carry on banking business under the Commonwealth Bank

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Act 1945 or the Banking Act 1945 of the Parliament of the Commonwealth of Australia or under any amendment of those Acts) shall be guilty of an offence against this Part.

5 34. Any person (in this section referred to Certain as the "seller") who knowingly— transactions prohibited.

- (a) enters into an agreement for the bailment of goods to any person (in this section referred to as the "buyer"), which agreement does not by itself constitute a hire-purchase agreement; or
- (b) takes from any person (in this section referred to as the "buyer") an offer in writing that, if accepted, will constitute an agreement for the bailment of goods but will not by itself constitute a hire-purchase agreement,

in association, directly or indirectly, with the making by the buyer to the seller or to any person associated, directly or indirectly, in business with the seller of an offer in writing to purchase the goods the subject of the agreement referred to in paragraph (a), or of the offer referred to in paragraph (b), of this section on terms and conditions that, if the offer in writing to purchase the goods is accepted, will constitute a hire-purchase agreement, shall be guilty of an offence against this Part.

- 35. (1) Any person who inserts or causes to Certain be inserted in any newspaper any advertise-advertisement, or in any other manner publishes or prohibited. displays an advertisement, that—
- (a) expressly or impliedly offers or purports to offer; or (b)

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Hire-purchase Agreements (Amendment).

(b) in the opinion of the court in which any proceedings under this section are taken is likely or intended to convey to any person the impression that it offers,

possession of goods on terms that do not, as a condition precedent to delivery of possession thereof, require any payment to be made by a person to whom possession is to be given or that require payment of a deposit less than the minimum deposit that would be required under subsection one of section thirty-one of this Act if the goods were to be made the subject of a hire-purchase agreement, shall be guilty of an offence against this Part.

- (2) The proprietor, editor, master printer and publisher of any newspaper in which is published an advertisement of the nature referred to in subsection one of this section shall be guilty of an offence against this Part.
- (3) Nothing in this section shall make guilty of an offence any person who inserts or causes to be inserted in any newspaper an advertisement, or who in any other manner publishes or displays an advertisement, offering possession of goods on terms and conditions that, if made the subject of a contract, would not constitute a hire-purchase agreement.

36. Any person who—

Contracts to evade this Part.

(a) enters into any transaction, or makes any contract or arrangement purporting to do whether presently or at some future time or upon the happening of any event or contingency anything that contravenes or will contravene the provisions of this Part; or

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(b) enters into any transaction, or makes any contract or arrangement, whether orally or in writing, for the purpose of or which has the effect of, in any way, whether directly or indirectly, defeating, evading, avoiding or preventing the operation of this Part in any respect,

shall be guilty of an offence against this Part.

- 10 37. (1) Where after the commencement of the Transactions Hire-purchase Agreements (Amendment) Act, not invalidated. 1955, any transaction is entered into, or any contract or arrangement is made, in contravention of this Part, the transaction, contract
- contract or arrangement is made, in contravention of this Part, the transaction, contract or arrangement shall not be invalidated, and the rights, powers and remedies of any person thereunder shall be the same as if this Part had not been enacted.
- (2) Nothing in this section affects the liability of any person to any penalty in respect of any contravention of this Part.
 - 38. Any person guilty of an offence against Penalty. this Part shall be liable on summary conviction—
 - (a) if a company—to a penalty not exceeding two hundred pounds;
 - (b) if any other person—to a penalty not exceeding one hundred pounds, or to imprisonment not exceeding three months, or to both such penalty and imprisonment.
- (2) Notwithstanding anything contained in subsection one of this section, the provisions of section thirty-two of the Hire-purchase Agreements Act, 1941-35 1946, shall continue in force as respects any hire-purchase agreement entered into before the commencement of this Act in contravention of Part IV of the Hire-purchase Agreements Act, 1941-1946.

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HIRE-PURCHASE AGREEMENTS (AMENDMENT) BILL, 1955.

EXPLANATORY NOTE.

THE objects of this Bill are-

- (a) to extend the definition of "hire-purchase agreement" for the purposes of Part IV of the Hire-purchase Agreements Act, 1941, as amended;
- (b) to require a deposit of at least one-tenth of the purchase price of the goods the subject of a hire-purchase agreement to be paid in current coin, bank notes or by a bank cheque or a cheque drawn on a banker by the purchaser or the purchaser's spouse. The deposit may include the value of goods bona-fide supplied by the purchaser;
- (c) to prohibit persons, other than banks, from carrying on the business of lending money to other persons for the purpose of enabling those other persons to pay the minimum deposits required in connection with hire-purchase agreements;
- d) to prohibit persons from accepting as deposits on the purchase of goods under hire-purchase agreements any money or other consideration that they have reasonable cause to believe was lent to the purchaser by any person other than a bank;
- (e) to prohibit persons from entering into contracts of bailment in association with the making by the bailee to the bailor of an offer to buy the goods on terms that, if accepted, will constitute a hire-purchase agreement;
- (f) to prohibit certain advertisements that offer, or convey the impression that they offer, possession of goods without the necessity of paying any deposit or a less deposit than would be required if the goods were being sold under a hire-purchase agreement.

The prohibition does not attach to advertisements that offer possession of goods on terms that, if made the subject of a contract, would not constitute a hire-purchase agreement;

- (g) to prohibit the entering into contracts the purpose of which is to evade or defeat any of the above objects;
- (h) to provide that contracts or arrangements entered into in contravention of the provisions set out above are not thereby to be invalidated.

5823 177 -

A BILL

To amend the minimum-deposit provisions of the law relating to hire-purchase agreements; for this and other purposes to amend the Hire-purchase Agreements Act, 1941, and certain other Acts in certain respects; and for purposes connected therewith.

[Mr. Sheahan;—23 March, 1955.]

BE it enacted by the Queen's Most Excellent Majesty, by and with the advice and consent of the Legislative Council and Legislative Assembly of New South Wales in Parliament assembled, and by the authority of 5 the same, as follows:-

1. (1) This Act may be cited as the "Hire-purchase short title, citation and Agreements (Amendment) Act, 1955." commencement.

(2)

5823 177-

- (2) The Hire-purchase Agreements Act, 1941, as amended by subsequent Acts and by this Act, may be cited as the Hire-purchase Agreements Act, 1941-1955.
- (3) This Act shall commence upon the first day 5 of May, one thousand nine hundred and fifty-five.
 - 2. (1) The Hire-purchase Agreements Act, 1941- Amendment 1946, is amended of Act No. 56, 1941.
 - (a) by inserting at the end of section thirty the sec. 30. following new subsections:-(Definition.)

(2) In this Part— 10

"Hire-purchase agreement" includes-

cf. 25

- (a) any agreement for the bailment Geo. V. No. of goods with or without ex- (Q'ld.). pressly giving to the bailee an option of purchase of the goods whereby the vendor agrees to let to the bailee the goods for a defined or ascertainable period as set forth or provided for in the agreement during which period prescribed instalments are therein payable by the bailee (the total of which, including any deposit, amount approximately to the value of the goods so let) and at the termination of which period the agreement allows the bailee of the goods to continue the bailment thereof subject to the payment of a nominal rent only;
- (b) any scheme or device wholly or partly in writing on or in connection, directly or indirectly, with the sale or agreement for sale of goods or with the intended or future

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future sale of goods which in the opinion of the court in which any proceedings under this Part are taken is intended to give to the vendor security for the payment of the purchase-price or any part or instalment thereof (whether referred to as rent or hire or otherwise) by retaining or attempting to retain the property in the goods in the vendor until due and full payment of such purchase-price or part instalment thereof or until any later time.

"Loan" includes advance, discount, money cf. Act paid for or on account of or on behalf No. 67, of or at the request of any person, and (1). includes every contract (whatever its terms or form may be) which is in substance or effect a loan of money, and "lend" and "lending" have corresponding interpretations.

(3) Except to the extent provided in subsection one of this section, nothing in this section shall be construed as limiting the application of section two of this Act to and in respect of the provisions of this Part.

(b) by omitting sections thirty-one and thirty-two Subst. secs. and by inserting in lieu thereof the following 31 and 32 sections :-

secs. 33-38.

31. (1) A vendor who enters into a hire-Minimum purchase agreement without having first deposits. obtained from the purchaser or proposed purchaser thereunder in current coin or bank notes or by cheque drawn by a banker or by the purchaser or proposed purchaser or the spouse of the purchaser or proposed purchaser on a banker a deposit of not less than one-tenth (or such

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other fraction as may for the time being be fixed in lieu thereof by the Governor by proclamation published in the Gazette) of the purchase-price of the goods the subject of the agreement, shall be guilty of an offence against this Part.

The Governor may from time to time in like manner vary or revoke any such proclamation.

(2) Notwithstanding anything contained in subsection one of this section the deposit required by that subsection may include the value of any goods (not being goods acquired by the purchaser or proposed purchaser for the purpose of enabling the value of the goods so acquired to be included in that deposit) provided or required to be provided by the purchaser or proposed purchaser to purchase the goods under the hire-purchase agreement.

32. Any person (other than the Rural Bank Offence of New South Wales or any body corporate on business authorised to carry on banking business under of lending the Commonwealth Bank Act 1945 or the Banking Act 1945 of the Parliament of the Commonwealth of Australia or under any amendment of those Acts) who (whether or not he carries on any other business) carries on the business of lending or making loans to other persons for the purpose of enabling those other persons to pay the deposits required by subsection one of section thirty-one of this Act upon the purchase of goods under hire-purchase agreements shall be guilty of an offence against this Part.

33. Any person who accepts as a deposit upon Deposits the purchase of goods under a hire-purchase by way agreement any money or other consideration of loan. that he has reasonable cause to believe or suspect was lent to the purchaser by any person (other than the Rural Bank of New South Wales or any body corporate authorised to carry on banking business under the Commonwealth Bank

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(a) enters into an agreement for the bailment of goods to any person (in this section referred to as the "buyer"), which agreement does not by itself constitute a hire-purchase agreement; or

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(b) takes from any person (in this section referred to as the "buyer") an offer in writing that, if accepted, will constitute an agreement for the bailment of goods but will not by itself constitute a hire-purchase agreement,

in association, directly or indirectly, with the making by the buyer to the seller or to any person associated, directly or indirectly, in business with the seller of an offer in writing to purchase the goods the subject of the agreement referred to in paragraph (a), or of the offer referred to in paragraph (b), of this section on terms and conditions that, if the offer in writing to purchase the goods is accepted, will constitute a hire-purchase agreement, shall be guilty of an offence against this Part.

- 35. (1) Any person who inserts or causes to Certain be inserted in any newspaper any advertise-advertisement, or in any other manner publishes or prohibited. displays an advertisement, that—
- (a) expressly or impliedly offers or purports to offer; or

(d) ... (b)

(b) in the opinion of the court in which any proceedings under this section are taken is likely or intended to convey to any person the impression that it offers,

possession of goods on terms that do not, as a condition precedent to delivery of possession thereof, require any payment to be made by a person to whom possession is to be given or that require payment of a deposit less than the minimum deposit that would be required under subsection one of section thirty-one of this Act if the goods were to be made the subject of a hire-purchase agreement, shall be guilty of an offence against this Part.

- (2) The proprietor, editor, master printer and publisher of any newspaper in which is published an advertisement of the nature referred to in subsection one of this section shall be guilty of an offence against this Part.
- (3) Nothing in this section shall make guilty of an offence any person who inserts or causes to be inserted in any newspaper an advertisement, or who in any other manner publishes or displays an advertisement, offering possession of goods on terms and conditions that, if made the subject of a contract, would not constitute a hire-purchase agreement.

36. Any person who—

Contracts to evade this Part.

(b)

(a) enters into any transaction, or makes any contract or arrangement purporting to do whether presently or at some future time or upon the happening of any event or contingency anything that contravenes or will contravene the provisions of this Part; or

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(b) enters into any transaction, or makes any contract or arrangement, whether orally or in writing, for the purpose of or which has the effect of, in any way, whether directly or indirectly, defeating, evading, avoiding or preventing the operation of this Part in any respect,

shall be guilty of an offence against this Part.

37. (1) Where after the commencement of the Transactions Hire-purchase Agreements (Amendment) Act, not not 1955, any transaction is entered into, or any contract or arrangement is made, in contravention of this Part, the transaction, contract or arrangement shall not be invalidated, and the rights, powers and remedies of any person thereunder shall be the same as if this Part

had not been enacted.

- (2) Nothing in this section affects the liability of any person to any penalty in respect of any contravention of this Part.
 - 38. Any person guilty of an offence against Penalty. this Part shall be liable on summary conviction—
 - (a) if a company—to a penalty not exceeding two hundred pounds;
 - (b) if any other person—to a penalty not exceeding one hundred pounds, or to imprisonment not exceeding three months, or to both such penalty and imprisonment.
- (2) Notwithstanding anything contained in subsection one of this section, the provisions of section thirty-two of the Hire-purchase Agreements Act, 1941-35 1946, shall continue in force as respects any hire-purchase agreement entered into before the commencement of this Act in contravention of Part IV of the Hire-purchase Agreements Act, 1941-1946.

Sydney: A. H. Pettifer, Government Printer—1955,