



New South Wales

Education Amendment Bill 2009

Explanatory note

This explanatory note relates to this Bill as introduced into Parliament.

Overview of Bill

The object of this Bill is to change the current school leaving age of 15 years by requiring children:

- (a) to complete Year 10 of secondary education (unless they have reached the age of 17 years), and
- (b) if they have completed Year 10 but have not reached the age of 17 years:
 - (i) to continue with their school education, or
 - (ii) to participate on a full-time basis in approved education or training or, if they have reached the age of 15 years, in paid work.

Participation in approved education or training includes an apprenticeship, a TAFE or other vocational course or a university course.

Outline of provisions

Clause 1 sets out the name (also called the short title) of the proposed Act.

Clause 2 provides for the commencement of the proposed Act on 1 January 2010.

Schedule 1 Amendment of Education Act 1990 No 8

Schedule 1 [2] gives effect to the changes described above in the Overview by inserting proposed section 21B into the *Education Act 1990*. **Schedule 1 [1], [3] and [5]** make consequential amendments.

Schedule 1 [4] provides parents with a defence to a prosecution for failure to send a child of compulsory school-age to school if the child is of or above the age of 16 years and is no longer living with the parent (provided that the child's absence was not due to any default of the parent).

Schedule 1 [8] enables the Director-General or a prescribed officer to provide a certificate in relation to whether or not a child has completed Year 10 of secondary education in this State and whether or not specified education completed outside of the State is the equivalent of Year 10 of secondary education in this State. Such a certificate is admissible in evidence in any proceedings under the *Education Act 1990* for an offence against section 23 (1) (Offence to fail to send child to school or register child for home schooling) and is prima facie evidence of the matters stated in the certificate. **Schedule 1 [6]** extends the matters that may be included in a similar certificate that is signed by the principal of a school to include a statement of whether or not the child has completed Year 10 at that school. **Schedule 1 [7]** makes it clear that the certificate that may currently be provided by the Director-General in relation to enrolment at school and registration for home schooling may also be signed by any prescribed officer.

Schedule 1 [9] enables the making of regulations of a savings or transitional nature consequent on the enactment of the proposed Act.

Schedule 1 [10] provides that the amendments made by the proposed Act do not apply in respect of children who have reached the age of 15 years before 1 January 2010.

First print



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New South Wales

Education Amendment Bill 2009

No. , 2009

A Bill for

An Act to amend the *Education Act 1990* to change the school leaving age.

The Legislature of New South Wales enacts:	1
1 Name of Act	2
This Act is the <i>Education Amendment Act 2009</i> .	3
2 Commencement	4
This Act commences on 1 January 2010.	5

Schedule 1	Amendment of Education Act 1990 No 8	1
[1]	Section 3 Definitions	2
	Omit the definition of <i>compulsory school-age</i> from section 3 (1).	3
	Insert instead:	4
	<i>compulsory school-age</i> —see section 21B.	5
[2]	Section 21B	6
	Insert before section 22:	7
21B	Compulsory school-age	8
(1)	For the purposes of this Act, a child is of compulsory school-age if the child is of or above the age of 6 years and below the minimum school leaving age.	9 10 11
(2)	The minimum school leaving age is:	12
	(a) the age at which the child completes Year 10 of secondary education (subject to participation required by subsection (3)), or	13 14 15
	(b) the age of 17 years,	16
	whichever first occurs.	17
(3)	A child who completes Year 10 of secondary education but who is below the age of 17 years is of compulsory school-age unless the child participates on a full-time basis in:	18 19 20
	(a) approved education or training, or	21
	(b) if the child is of or above the age of 15 years—paid work or a combination of approved education or training and paid work.	22 23 24
(4)	A child ceasing to be of compulsory school-age because of that participation does not revert to being of compulsory school-age because of a cessation in participation for any reason so long as the interruption in participation does not exceed a total period of 3 months in any 12-month period or such other period approved by the Minister.	25 26 27 28 29 30
(5)	The completion of Year 10 of secondary education is:	31
	(a) the completion of Year 10 of secondary education in this State (whether by school education or home schooling), or	32 33
	(b) the completion, outside of this State, of the equivalent of Year 10 of secondary education in this State, or	34 35

(c)	the completion of education in any special circumstances approved by the Minister.	1 2
(6)	Participation in approved education or training is participation in any of the following:	3 4
(a)	a higher education course within the meaning of the <i>Higher Education Act 2001</i> ,	5 6
(b)	a vocational course within the meaning of the <i>Vocational Education and Training Act 2005</i> ,	7 8
(c)	an apprenticeship or traineeship within the meaning of the <i>Apprenticeship and Traineeship Act 2001</i> ,	9 10
(d)	any other education or training approved by the Minister.	11
(7)	The regulations may prescribe rules and criteria that are to be applied for the purposes of this section in determining:	12 13
(a)	whether a child has completed Year 10, or	14
(b)	whether a child is participating in paid work, or	15
(c)	whether a child is participating in approved education or training, or	16 17
(d)	whether such participation is on a full-time basis.	18
	Subject to the regulations, participation on a full-time basis in paid work is participation for an average of 25 hours per week.	19 20
[3]	Sections 22 and 23 (1)	21
	Omit “a child of or above the age of 6 and below the age of 15” wherever occurring.	22 23
	Insert instead “a child of compulsory school-age”.	24
[4]	Section 23 Offence to fail to send child to school	25
	Insert at the end of section 23 (2) (d):	26
	, or	27
	(e) the child is of or above the age of 16 years and is no longer living with the defendant, and the child’s absence from school was not due to any default of the defendant.	28 29 30
[5]	Sections 122 (a) (i) and 123 (3) (b)	31
	Omit “the age of 15” wherever occurring. Insert instead “the age of 17”.	32

[6] Section 123 Evidence	1
Insert at the end of section 123 (1) (c):	2
or	3
(d) a child has or has not, as at a day specified in the certificate, completed Year 10 of secondary education at the school,	4 5
[7] Section 123 (4)	6
Omit “the Director-General stating that, to the best of the Director-General’s belief”.	7 8
Insert instead “the Director-General or by an officer prescribed by the regulations stating that, to the best of the belief of the Director-General or officer”.	9 10 11
[8] Section 123 (5)	12
Insert after section 123 (4):	13
(5) In any proceedings under this Act for an offence against section 23 (1), a certificate purporting to be signed by the Director-General or by an officer prescribed by the regulations stating, to the best of the belief of the Director-General or officer, on any day specified in the certificate:	14 15 16 17 18
(a) whether or not a child has completed Year 10 of secondary education in this State, or	19 20
(b) whether or not specified education completed outside of the State is the equivalent of Year 10 of secondary education in this State,	21 22 23
is admissible in evidence and is prima facie evidence of the matters stated in the certificate.	24 25
[9] Schedule 3 Savings, transitional and other provisions	26
Insert at the end of clause 2 (1):	27
<i>Education Amendment Act 2009</i>	28

[10] Schedule 3, Part 9	1
Insert after Part 8:	2
Part 9 Provisions consequent on enactment of Education Amendment Act 2009	3 4
17 Application of compulsory school-age amendments and requirement to continue school, work or approved education or training until the age of 17 years	5 6 7
The amendments made by the <i>Education Amendment Act 2009</i> do not apply in respect of children who attain the age of 15 years before 1 January 2010.	8 9 10